

## Fixed Income Investor Presentation

November 2017

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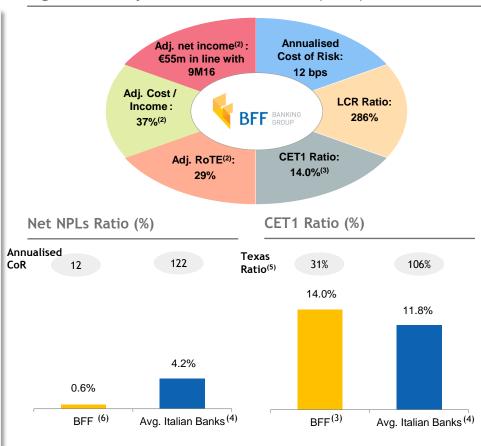
## BFF Banking Group: A Bank Like No Other



#### General Overview

- Leading financial services provider to suppliers of the European Healthcare and Public Administration sectors
- · Three main business lines:
  - Non Recourse Factoring ("Purchased") (funded business, 82% of gross revenues<sup>(1)</sup>)
  - Credit Collection Management (unfunded business, 4% of gross revenues<sup>(1)</sup>)
  - Financing to healthcare entities and Local Government in CEE (funded business, 12% of gross revenues<sup>(1)</sup>)
- Long standing relationship with high profile clients, mainly international and large national companies
- Established presence in Spain, Portugal and CEE. First deal in Greece completed in Sept-17
- Consistent track record of profitability and cash generation; adjusted RoTE of 29% in 9M 2017<sup>(2)</sup>
- Low risk profile: NPLs at 0.6% of loans as of 30/09/2017
- Sound capital position: CET1 at 14.0%(3)

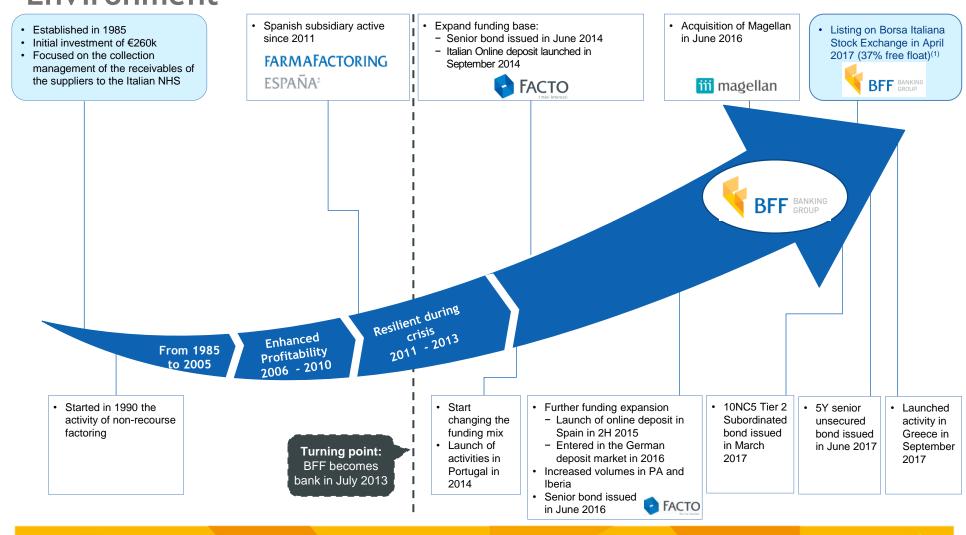
#### High Profitability and Solid Balance Sheet (9M17)



Source: Annual Report. Notes: : (1) Based on 2016 banking income gross of interest expenses and commission expenses and including Magellan only for 7 months. The remaining 2% is related to the interest income on financial assets. (2) 9M17 excluded extr. items net of taxes of: €17.8m income related to the change in LPI accounting from estimated 40% to 45%; €1.7m extr. costs related to IPO (fully expensed); €1.1m extraordinary costs related to stock option plan; €1.4m post tax, € 2.0m pre tax negative P£L effect from exchange rate movements on the acquisition debt for the acquisition of Magellan, offset at the comprehensive income and equity level by a corresponding increase in value of the Magellan asset, given the natural hedging put in place at the time of the acquisition. 9M16 Extraordinary items net of taxes: €1.6m extr. costs related to Magellan acquisition; €1.5m negative exchange rate difference; (3) Capital ratios Banking Group ex TUB as of 30/09/2017 (4) Source: Financial interim results. Includes UCI, ISP, BancoBPM, UBI, BPER, BP Sondrio, Credem and Creval as of 1H 2017; (5) Net impaired loans/ tangible shareholders' equity (6) as of 30/09/2017

## Long and Successful Track Record in a Changing Environment





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# Leading Provider of Credit Management and Working Capital Solutions to Public Sector Suppliers, to Tackle the Payment Delays From the Public Administration in Southern Europe and CEE



#### Endemic Delay in Payments in the Public Sector

€250bn of Public Sector expenditures in the countries we operate in<sup>(4)</sup>

- Some European countries have endemic delays in payments due to Public Administration suppliers, because of:
  - Mismatch between centralised tax collection and decentralised public spending
    - Only 16% of total public expenditure for goods and services in Italy is controlled by Central Government
  - 2 Administrative complexity: 22,948 Italian public entities<sup>(1)</sup>, 18,838 Spanish public entities<sup>(2)</sup> and 4,069 Portuguese public entities<sup>(3)</sup>
  - 3 Commercial debt not classified as public debt, allowing financial flexibility to governments
- Government interventions in Italy and Iberia have not been effective in reducing the delays on a long-term basis



Public expenditure in good and services (€bn)<sup>5</sup>

## **Investment Highlights**



1

Solid and Resilient Business Model · Market leader in an unpenetrated market

- Resilient profitability across market cycles: 23% adj. net income CAGR 2013-16, €55m in 9M17, in line with 9M16<sup>(1)</sup>
- Long-standing relationship with top suppliers to the PA (leading multinational and national suppliers)
- Long track record in dealing with Public entities and deep knowledge of the payment dynamics and strategies
- Highly experienced senior management team with a long tenure at the Group ( > 12 years on average)

2

Low Risk Profile couple with Strong Capital Position

• Loan exposure primarily focused to public and healthcare sectors with annualised CoR of 12 bps and 0.6% net NPL ratio

- · Diversified and flexible funding base mainly driven by deposit gathering and committed wholesale funding
- **Robust capital position** maintained also after the cash acquisition of Magellan, the full 2016 net income pay-out and the Italian downgrade by DBRS in 2017:
  - 9M 2017 Total capital ratio of 19.4%<sup>(2)</sup>, above company target of 15% and +8.65% vs. SREP requirement
  - 9M 2017 CET1 ratio equal to 14.0%<sup>(2)</sup>, more than 2.0x the current SREP requirement of 6.55%
  - Ratios calculated after setting aside €55m for dividend distribution, implying a 100% payout of 9M17 adj net income
- Unrecognised LPI stock of €353m as of September 2017 represents a further buffer to an already strong capital position

Robust
Profitability with
Decreasing
Funding Costs
And
Flat Cost Base

- Adjusted net income 9M 2017 of €55m<sup>(1)</sup> (€68m reported) including Magellan, net of extraordinary items
- Significantly improved profitability over the last few years thanks to an efficient use of capital, with a 9M 2017 RoTE adjusted of 29%<sup>(1)</sup>
- Good visibility on further cost of funding reduction
- Flat Cost base in 2017

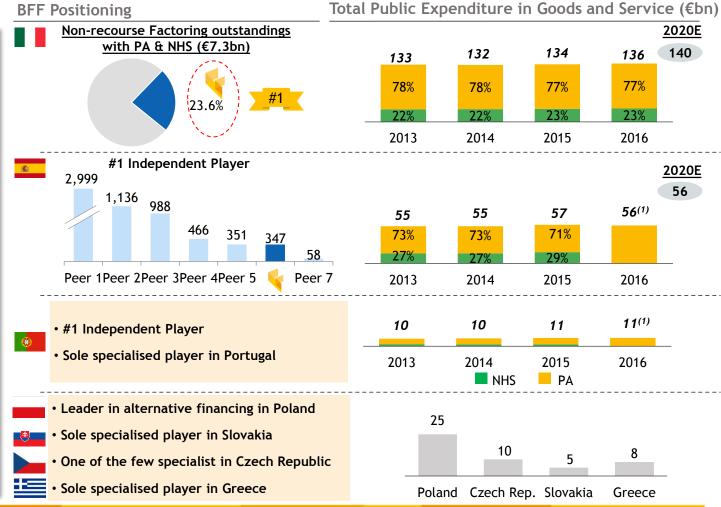
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## We Operate in a €250bn Market, with Leadership Position in Many Geographies and Attractive Opportunities for Growth



#### **Key Considerations**

- Total potential market is the public sector expenditure in goods & services, c. €250bn in Italy, Spain, Portugal, Poland, Slovakia, Czech Republic and Greece
- In Southern Europe, stable expenditures despite austerity measures
- Growing market in CEE
- In October, the Group filed the application to open a branch in Portugal, expecting to start the branch operations in 2Q2018

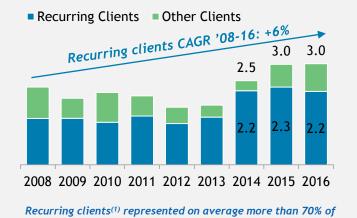


### Solid Business Model...

#### **Suppliers**

- Long-standing relationship with top suppliers to the PA (leading multinational and national suppliers) → top 10 clients have been BFF clients for more than 18 years
- Majority of clients have outsourced their credit management activities to BFF → significant barrier to entry
- Significant recurring business with established clients

#### BFF excl. Magellan Non-Recourse Volumes (€bn)



total volume



 Highly experienced senior management team with a long tenure in the Group ( > 12 years on average)



 Advanced and scalable IT platform developed in-house



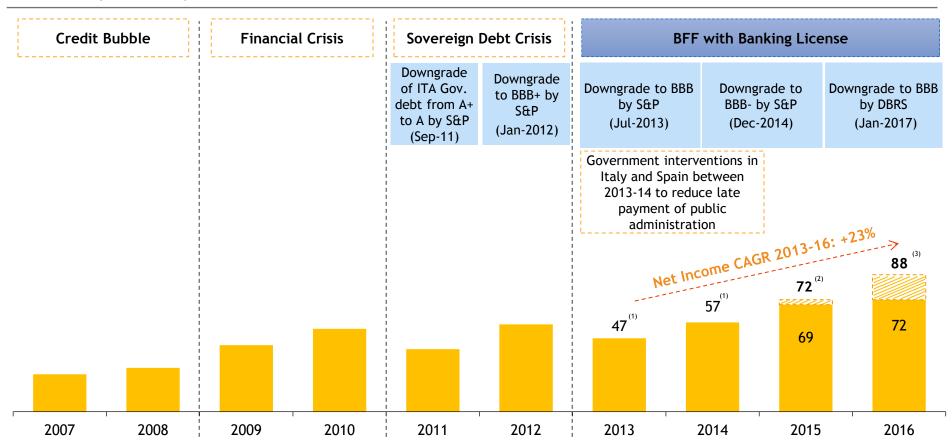


- Long track record in dealing with Public entities and deep knowledge of the payment dynamics
   → better collection
- A proprietary database built over 30 years of experience enabling for an accurate estimate of collection time and credit risk → better pricing
- Short term duration of the receivables purchased allowing constant repricing
- Negligible Cost of Risk
- Low risk of underlying receivables (commercial debt vs. sovereign debt)

## ...Able to Grow Profitably through Every Season...



Net Income (2007-2016)



IT Lira 500m (€260k) invested in 1985 - c.€450m dividend distributed

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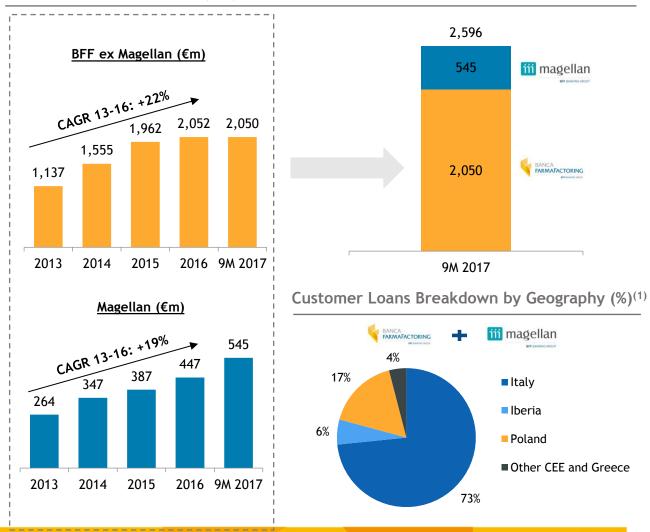
## ... Increasingly Diversified



#### **Key Considerations**

- Significant customer loans growth with an higher contribution from less capital intensive segments
- Increased geographic diversification
   with strengthened exposures in non
   domestic markets
  - Launched activity in Greece in September 2017

#### Customer Loans Evolution (€m)



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### Fortress Balance Sheet and Low Risk Profile...



#### **Key Considerations**

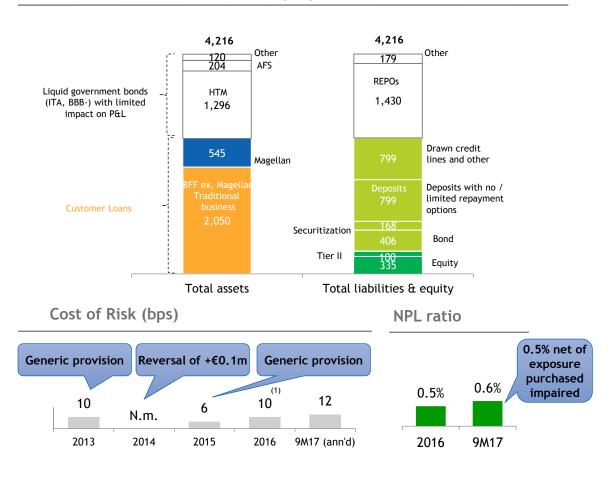
#### A fortress balance sheet

- Conservative asset / liability management approach: loan book funding duration higher than that of receivables
- Commercial receivables funded through a well diversified funding base with a short maturity of the asset side allowing for fast repricing
- Strong liquidity position with a LCR of 286% as of September 2017
- Natural currency hedge: zloty assets and Magellan tangible equity funded with zloty liabilities

#### Low risk profile

- Negligible credit risk profile: CoR at c.12 bps
- Historically recovery of the credit exposure also in default situations
- High creditworthiness of the seller of receivables:
  - Mostly multinational and large corporates

#### Breakdown of Balance Sheet 9M17 (€m)



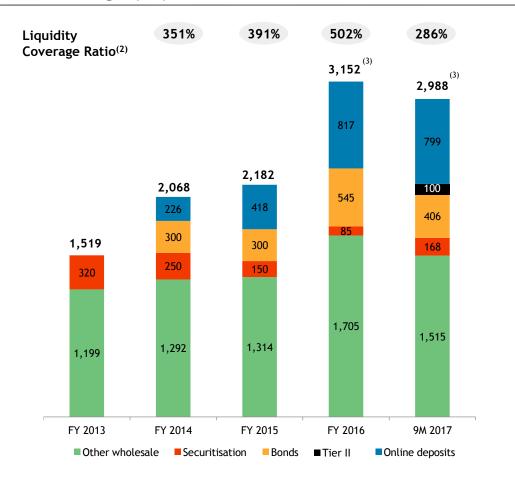
## ... Coupled With a Diversified Funding Base...



#### **Key Considerations**

- Balanced funding profile with deposits accounting for 36% of drawn funds:
  - €799m deposits gathered as of September 2017, c. 2x versus FY2015
- Access to capital markets:
  - €100m Tier 2 5.875% coupon bond issued on 2<sup>nd</sup> March 2017
  - €200m 5Y senior unsecured 2.0% coupon bond issued on 29<sup>th</sup> June 2017
- Group undrawn funding at c. €0.8bn<sup>(2)</sup>

#### Available Funding<sup>(1)</sup> (€m)

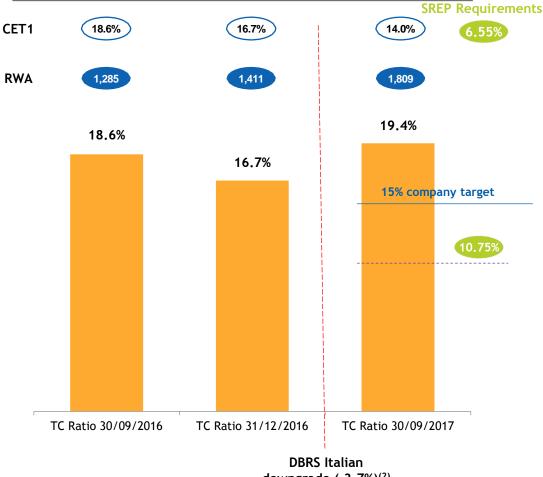


## ... and Backed by a Strong Capital Position...



- Robust capital position maintained also after the cash acquisition of Magellan, the full 2016 net income pay-out and the DBRS Italian downgrade
- Banking Group Total Capital ratio equal to 19.4%
  - €55m adjusted net income not included in the capital ratios (equal to 302 bps of additional CET1 and total capital) available for dividend distribution
  - 440bps Total Capital in excess of 15% target available to sustain RWA growth
- Banking Group CET1 ratio of 14.0%, 2x the CET1 SREP requirement of 6.55%
- Conservative RWA calculation based on standard model and with Italian exposure to NHS and other PA risk weighted at 100%(2)
- Operational risks RWA will decrease by c.€38m at the end of 2017 due to exclusion of 2014 one off effect of change in LPI calculation





downgrade (-3.7%)(2)

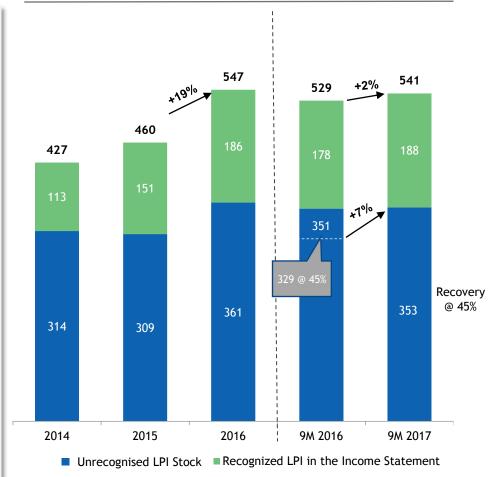
### ...with Additional Buffer from LPI Stock



#### **Key Considerations**

- LPI stock represents a further buffer to an already strong capital position
- BFF prudentially accounts for LPIs in P&L based on 45% (40% before 2016) recovery rate (recovery rate has been higher over the last five years) and discounted over a 1,800-day horizon since invoice is due (on average the collection time is shorter)
- A recent joint statement of Bank of Italy, IVASS and CONSOB<sup>(1)</sup>
  upheld BFF's prudential framework for the recognition of the LPI
  according to the accrual accounting principle
  - Based on the joint recommendation, the accrual accounting principle is applicable only if a long and deep historical database of payments is available to the company
- BFF has a proprietary database built over 30 years of experience in Italy, enabling for an accurate estimate of LPI recovery rate and time
- Significant increase in LPI stock in 2016 (+19% vs. 2015) is expected to be visible in the coming years: €541m as of 9M 2017 (+2% vs. 9M 2016)
- 9M17 unrecognized LPI +7% vs 9M16, adjusted for 45% assumed recovery rate

#### LPI Stock Evolution (Excl. Magellan) (€m)



## High Profitability and Strong Earnings Growth



#### **Key Considerations**

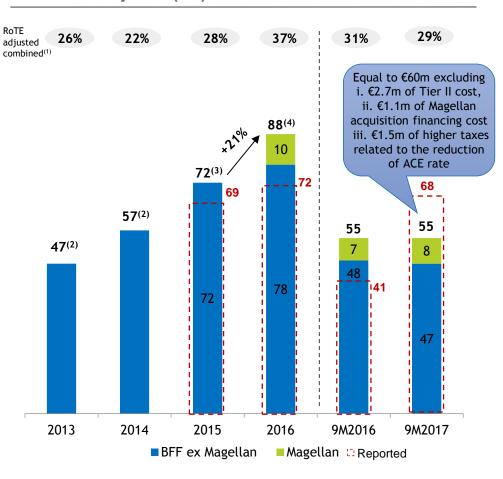
- Almost doubled net income in the last 4 years to €88m in 2016 (incl. Magellan)
- Strong return on capital thanks to an efficient use of capital with 9M17 RoTE adjusted combined at 29%
- Stable adjusted net income at €55m (net of IPO extraordinary costs and one-off LPI step-up), despite 9M17 adjusted numbers includes (all value post tax):

  - €1.1m of Magellan acquisition financing cost for the first 5 months of the year
- Excluding the above costs for €5.2m, 9M17 adjusted net income would be €60m, +9% y/y
- More than €240m dividend paid between 2013-2016
- Dividend capacity 9M17: distributable income of €55m, +33% y/y growth

9M17 Extraordinary items net of taxes: €17.8m income related to the change in LPI accounting from estimated 40% to 45%; €1.7m extr. costs related to IPO (fully expensed); €1.1m extraordinary costs related to stock option plan; €1.4m post tax, € 2.0m pre tax negative P&L effect from exchange rate movements on the acquisition debt for the acquisition of Magellan, offset at the comprehensive income and equity level by a corresponding increase in value of the Magellan asset, given the natural hedging put in place at the time of the acquisition;

**9M16 Extraordinary items net of taxes**: €1.6m extr. costs related to IPO costs; €6.7m extr. costs related to Magellan acquisition: €1.5m negative exchange rate difference

#### Net Income adjusted (€m)



## Good Operating Efficiency with Flat QoQ Costs...

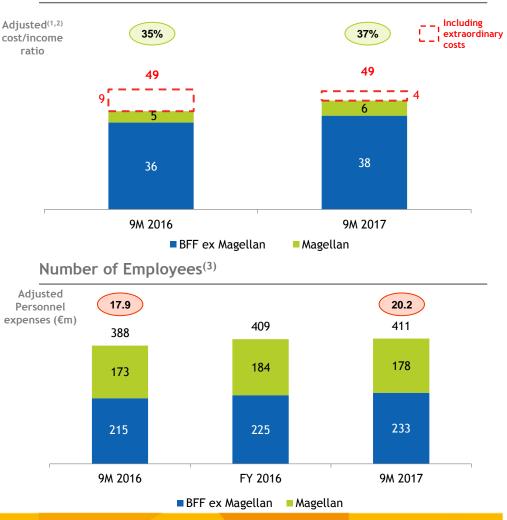


#### Operating Costs<sup>(1)</sup> (€m)

- Highly efficient structure with adjusted Cost/Income ratio
   of 37%
- Investments in infrastructures now largely made:
  - Stable 3Q17 operating cost vs. 1Q17 and 2Q17
  - Employee base in line versus YE2016 but growing versus
     9M16
  - MBO accrual pro rata and based on results on target
  - Resolution Fund entirely expensed
  - Expected FITD accrued pro rata

9M17 gross extraordinary costs €3.9m: €1.5m related to stock option plan (prorata) related to IPO; €2.4m non-recurring costs related to the IPO process

**9M16 gross extraordinary costs** €8.9m: €2.4m extr. costs related to IPO; €6.5m extr. costs related to Magellan acquisition



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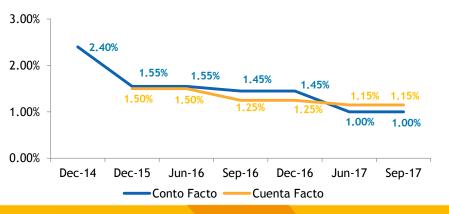
## ...with Potential for Further Funding Cost Optimization



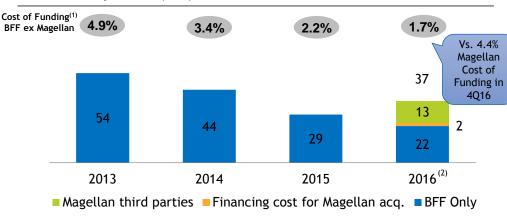
#### **Key Considerations**

- Reduction in cost of funding continued with an average cost of funding of 2.03% in 9M17, more than offsetting Tier 2 issuance and Magellan acquisition cost, -12bps vs. 9M2016
- Good visibility on further cost of funding reduction
- From 6<sup>th</sup> June 2017, 12m interest on online deposits offered dropped to 1.00% in Italy and 1.15% in Spain
- Repayment at maturity of €300m 2.75% coupon 3y bond on 12th June 2017, new €200m 2.0% coupon 5y bond issued on 29th June 2017
- Further funding synergies at Magellan level thanks to renegotiation of terms and conditions of local funding: 13% of Magellan funding still to be refinanced due to maturity structure

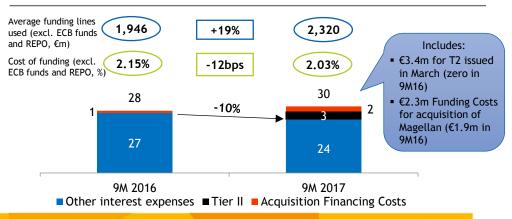
## 12-months Online Deposits Interest Offered to New Money and Deposit Renewals



#### Interest Expenses (€m)

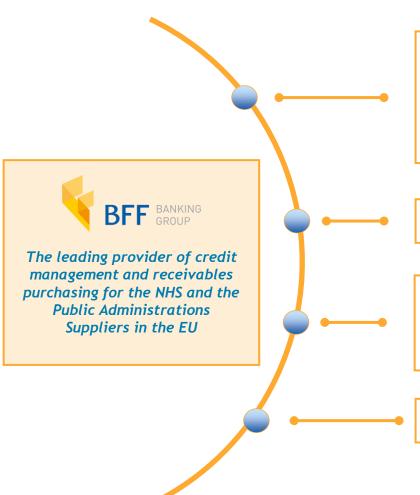


#### Adj. Interest expenses (BFF + Magellan €m)



## BFF 2020 "Strategic Targets"





#### Further consolidate leadership in Italy

- Continue to develop tailor-made offering to serve specific customer needs
- High quality services for large clients covering the full healthcare value chain
- Increase penetration into adjacent segments of non-healthcare suppliers to the NHS and PA
- Invest in IT platform

Further expand business outside Italy both in the NHS and PA, increasing geographical diversification

Maintain a high quality portfolio thanks to a continuous focus on large clients and stringent underwriting standards

- Maintain disciplined underwriting approach
- Continue serving blue-chip customer base

Maintain a solid balance sheet with best-in-class capital position and attractive leverage profile



## **Appendix**

## **Summary Profit & Loss**



€m	9M16	9M16	9M16	9M16	9M16
	Reported BFF	Reported Magellan 5M	Combined	Adjustments	Adjusted
Interest Income	122,1	13,8	136,0	0,0	136,0
Interest Expenses	-22,2	-6,1	-28,3	0,4	-27,9
Net Interest Income	100,0	7,7	107,7	0,4	108,1
Net Fee and Commission Income	2,8	0,0	2,8	2,2	5,0
Dividends	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1
Gains/Losses on Trading	-1,8	0,0	-1,8	2,2	0,4
Gains/Losses on Hedging	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Gains/losses on Purchase/Disposal					
of Available-for-Sale Financial					
Assets	0,6	0,0	0,6	0,0	0,6
Net Banking Income	101,7	7,7	109,4	4,8	114,3
Impairment Losses/Reversal on					
Financial Assets	0,3	-0,4	-0,2	0,0	-0,2
Administrative Expenses	-44,5	-2,6	-47,1	8,9	-38,2
Net Adjustments to/ Writebacks on					
Property, Plan and Equipment and					
Intangible Assets	-2,1	-0,1	-2,2	0,0	-2,2
Provisions for risks and charges	-0,9	0,0	-0,9	0,0	-0,9
Other Operating Income (Expenses)	2,2	0,3	2,5	0,0	2,5
Profit Before Income Taxes from					
Continuing Operations	56,6	5,0	61,6	13,7	75,3
Income Taxes	-15,6	-1,0	-16,6	-3,9	-20,4
Net Income	41,0	4,0	45,0	9,9	54,9

	1	
9M17	9M17	9M17
Reported	Adjustments	Adjusted
171,1	-25,2	145,9
-29,8	0,0	-29,8
141,3	-25,2	116,2
5,0	0,0	5,0
0,1	0,0	0,1
-2,7	2,0	-0,7
0,0	0,0	0,0
0,6	0,0	0,6
144,4	-23,2	121,2
-2,3	0,0	-2,3
-46,2	3,9	-42,3
-2,4	0,0	-2,4
-1,2	0,0	-1,2
2,6	0,0	2,6
95,0	-19,3	75,7
-26,6	5,6	-21,0
68,3	-13,7	54,6

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Source: Company data

## **Consolidated Balance Sheet**



Assets	30.09.2016	31.12.2016	30.09.2017
Cash and cash equivalents	25,376	149,035	20,646,764
Financial assets held for trading	315,614	244,420	0
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	3,472,865	3,401,129	971,144
Available-for-sale financial assets	366,000,910	385,279,885	204,202,000
Held to maturity financial assets	1,572,832,839	1,629,319,849	1,295,879,857
Due from banks	113,327,937	144,871,367	32,783,519
Due from customers	2,211,022,312	2,499,094,435	2,595,769,062
Hedging instruments	148,381	529,027	324,418
Equity investments	250,509	301,567	301,567
Property, plant and equipment	12,772,142	12,988,330	12,645,818
Intangible assets of which:	24,491,201	25,811,363	24,904,454
- goodwill	22,146,189	22,146,189	22,146,189
Tax assets	14,273,695	25,870,072	16,686,289
a) current	9,973,887	21,450,987	11,563,003
b) deferred	4,299,808	4,419,084	5,123,286
- of which under Law 214/2011	758,501	748,650	701,367
Other assets	10,403,534	7,135,948	11,086,801
Total Assets	4,329,337,315	4,734,996,427	4,216,259,442

## Consolidated Balance Sheet (Cont'd)



Liabilities and Equity	30.09.2016	31.12.2016	30.09.2017	
Due to banks Securities issued	385,872,701	634,806,875	541,075,903	
Due to customers	2,817,683,437	2,996,142,256	2,587,554,738	
Securities issued	646,169,916	634,282,882	574,168,292	
Financial liabilities held for trading	364,655	7,248	691,650	
Hedging derivatives	0	176,037	0	
Tax liabilities	63,485,600	73,658,616	74,959,200	
a) current	8,744,885	24,129,771	16,308,364	
b) deferred	54,740,716	49,528,845	58,650,837	
Other liabilities	104,128,750	54,319,925	96,681,820	
Employee severance indemnities	892,780	867,129	850,364	
Provisions for risks and charges:	5,946,008	6,989,235	5,613,849	
a) pension funds and similar obligations	5,190,763	6,342,956	4,396,077	
b) other provisions	755,245	646,279	1,217,772	
Valuation reserves	5,606,999	3,937,274	5,155,393	
Reserves	127,208,864	126,689,753	130,199,311	
Share premium	0	0	0	
Share capital	130,982,698	130,982,698	130,982,698	
Treasury shares	0	0	0	
Minority interests	0	0	10,000	
Profit for the year	40,994,908	72,136,499	68,316,222	
Total Liabilities and Equity	4,329,337,315	4,734,996,427	4,216,259,442	

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