

PRESS RELEASE

BFF Banking Group announces consolidated financial results for the first half 2024

- Submitted on 11-Jul-24 the response to Bank of Italy on credit classification, governance and remuneration.
- Applied reclassification for prudential purposes to credit portfolio, generating incremental Past Due of €1,429m, incremental RWAs of €1,801m and IFRS 9 incremental provisions of €0.7m.
- Increase in the accrual rate of Late Payment Interests and Recovery Cost Rights to 65%, remaining well below the 77.5% historical level of collection.
- 1H24 Reported Net Profit at €161.8m, +112% YoY. Adjusted Net Profit at €71.0m.
- Stable Balance Sheet at €12.2bn, with higher loan book at €5.6bn (+7% YoY).
- High liquidity with strong YoY growth in deposits at €8.1bn (+10%) and lower Repos YoY. Improved Loan/Deposit ratio at 69%.
- Net NPLs/Loans ratio at 0.1% excluding Italian municipalities in conservatorship.
- Capital ratios well above regulatory targets: CET1 ratio at 11.9% and TCR at 14.8% and close to the level required for dividends payment.

Milan, 5th August 2024 – Today the Board of Directors of BFF Bank S.p.A. ("**BFF**", the "**Bank**" or the "**Group**") approved BFF's first half 2024 Consolidated Financial Report.



CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS¹

1H24 Adjusted Total Revenues were €398.4m (+13% YoY), of which €218.0m coming from Factoring, Lending & Credit Management business unit, €32.5m from Payments, €11.8m from Securities Services and €136.1m from Other Revenues, of which €102.2m from the Government bond portfolio. 1H24 Cost of Funding was €201.1m and Adjusted Total Net Revenues were €197.3m.

Total Adjusted operating expenditures, including D&A, were €91.3m (€88.0m in 1H23), and Adjusted LLPs and provisions for risks and charges were €6.3m (€1.4m in 1H23), due to IFRS 9 methodology applied to additional Past Due exposures (€0.7m), VAT credit in Italy and longer collection time related to a public hospital exposure in Poland.

This resulted in an Adjusted Profit before taxes of €99.7m, and an Adjusted Net Profit of €71.0m, +5% YoY excluding €19.8m of 1Q23 capital gain due to the sale of some Italian Government bonds, -13% YoY including 1Q23 capital gain. 1H24 Reported Net Profit was €161.8m (for details, see footnote n° 1).

With regard to the business units' KPIs and adjusted Profit & Loss data, please refer to the "1H 2024 Results" presentation published in the <u>Investors > Results > Financial results</u> section of BFF Group's website. Please note that the <u>Corporate Center</u> comprises all the revenues and costs not directly allocated to the three core business units (*Factoring*, <u>Lending</u> & <u>Credit Management</u>, <u>Payments</u> and <u>Securities Services</u>).

Accrual rate increase of Late Payment Interests and Recovery Cost Rights

As announced with the <u>press release on 11-Jul-24</u>, BFF's Board of Directors resolved to increase the accrual rate of Late Payment Interests ("LPI") and Recovery Cost Rights to 65%, from 50%, generating additional capital for €109m as of 30-Jun-24. The new accrual rate is still significantly lower than the historic weighted average collection rate of 77.5%².

- the negative impact of adjustments accounted on the following items:
 - -€2.5m post tax, -€3.4m pre tax, related to Stock Options & Stock Grant plans;
 - -€0.7m post tax, -€1.1m pre tax, of other non-recurring activities;
 - -€0.9m post tax, -€1.3m pre tax, related to Customer contract amortizations.
- the positive impact of adjustments accounted on the following items:
 - +€0.6m post tax, +€0.8m pre tax, related to Group CEO settlement agreement;
 - +€94.3m post tax, +€132.5m pre tax, related to change in asset value, including LPIs, "Recovery costs" and the impact of longer amortization of fiscal credits (art. 4-bis of Law Decree n.39 of 29th March 2024).

¹ Reported Net Profit includes:

² In the period 2015-2023.



The change in the accrual rate, which is applied to the Bank's financial statements as of and for the six months ended 30-Jun-24, allows a more accurate representation of the Bank's underlying profitability.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

As of 30th June 2024, the **consolidated Balance Sheet** amounted to **€12.2bn** up by **€0.2bn** (**+1%**) vs. the end of June 2023.

The Loan Book was €5,612m³, up by €360m YoY (+7%), with volumes up by 5% YoY at €3,810m.

At the end of June 2024, the **Government bond portfolio** was classified entirely as *Held to Collect* or "HTC". The bond portfolio was equal to **€5.0bn** at the end 1H24, vs. **€5.2bn** at the end of June 2023, with fixed bonds at **19%** of the total portfolio in 1H24 vs. 21% in 1H23. The fixed bond portfolio residual average life was **40** months, with a yield of **0.60%**; the floater bond residual portfolio average life was **62** months, with a spread **+0.90%** vs. 6-month Euribor and a current yield of **4.90%** as of 30th June 2024. Gross mark to market of fixed bond portfolio amounted to **€80.7m** at the end of June 2024, and to **€4.7m** for floaters. **Cash and Cash Balances** were **€146m** as of end of June 2024, down by **€51m**, **-26%** YoY.

On the Liabilities side, the main changes vs. end of June 2023 are the following:

- deposits from Transaction Services were €5.5bn at the end of June 2024, down by €0.1bn YoY;
- on-line retail deposits at end of June 2024 amounted to €2,652m vs. €1,744m at the end of June 2023, up by €908m, +52% YoY, raised primarily in Spain and Poland;
- passive Repos (refinancing operations related to Italian Government Portfolio) decreased significantly to €2.2bn at the end of June 2024, vs. €3.2bn at end of June 2023, down by 31% YoY;
- social unsecured senior preferred bond issued in April 2024 for a nominal amount of €300m with duration of 5 years, at a fixed rate of 4.750% per annum. At the end of June 2024, outstanding amount was equal to €302m.

Cost of funding in 1H24 was **3.75%**, lower than the average market reference rates. BFF does not have European Central Bank "ECB" funding to be refinanced (PELTRO, TLTRO, etc.).

The Group maintained a strong liquidity position, with Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR) at 208.5% as of 30th June 2024. At the same date, the Net Stable Funding Ratio (NSFR) was 134.4%.

³ Loan book portfolio includes fiscal receivables "Ecobonus" for €347m, which are accounted in "Other Asset" in the 1H24 Consolidated Financial Accounts and the stock of on-balance sheet LPIs and "recovery cost" rights at €702m.



Leverage ratio as of 30th June 2024 was at **6.2%**, significantly higher vs. 1H23 and YE23, reflecting higher capital level following accrual rate step up (see paragraph above "Accrual rate increase of Late Payment Interests and Recovery Cost Rights" for further details).

Loan portfolio reclassification for prudential purposes

As announced in the <u>press release on 11-Jul-24</u>, the Bank has applied the reclassification for prudential purposes of the entire loan portfolio to the Bank's financial statements as of and for the six months ended 30-Jun-24. This follows BFF's response to Bank of Italy (the "**Regulator**" or the "**Supervisory Authority**") on the compliance findings of their inspection report (see also paragraph "*Significant events after the end 1H24 reporting period*"). Consequently, the additional amount of Past Due exposure as of 30-Jun-24 is equal to €1,429m. The increase in Past Due exposure generates additional RWA of €1,801m and IFRS 9 provisions of €0.7m, resulting in a higher capitalization with unchanged risk profile.

€746m out of the **€1,429m** of the increase in Past Due are generated by **€183m** of Italian NHS back book exposure, originated prior to 1-Jan-21, which creates **€563m** contagion effect on the front book exposure towards the same debtors.

The Bank continues to focus on RWAs optimisation, strengthening the collection process and evaluating the application of other mitigants. At this stage no disposal of receivables has been made.

The prudential backstop application will start at the end of the second year from the date of classification of the exposures in Past Due, i.e. Sep-264.

As the Bank does not expect any significant credit risk on these exposures, any possible calendar provisioning will be released over time with the collection of the principal amount relating to such exposures.

Following the reclassification for prudential purposes of the Past Due exposures, the 30-Jun-24 CET1 ratio stands at **11.9%** and the TCR at **14.8%**, well above the 9% CET1 SREP ratio and 12.5% TCR SREP ratio. These ratios include 1H24 Reported Net Profit.

⁴ On the basis of the reclassification in Past Due with effect from 30-Jun-24.



Asset quality

The Group continues to benefit from a very low exposure towards the private sector. **Net non-performing loans ("NPLs"), excluding Italian Municipalities in conservatorship** ("in dissesto"), were €5.6m, at 0.1% of net loans, with a 80% Coverage ratio, improved vs. YE23 and vs. 1H23 when it was 75% and 76%, respectively. Italian Municipalities in conservatorship are classified as NPLs by regulation, despite BFF is entitled to receive 100% of the principal and late payment interests at the end of the conservatorship process.

At end of June 2024, the annualized **Cost of Risk** was **12.5 basis points**.

At the end of June 2024, **net Past Due** amounted to €1,692.4m, increased vs. €219.9m as of YE23 and vs. €200.0m at the end of June 2023, mainly due to the reclassification as explained in the previous paragraph. NPE exposure towards Public Administration in 1H24 was 98%.

Total **Net impaired assets** (non-performing, unlikely to pay, and past due) were **€1,814.2m** as of 30th June 2024, increased vs. **€333.4m** as of YE23 and **€303.0m** as of end of June 2023, primarily as a consequence of the abovementioned reclassification as explained in the previous paragraph.

Capital ratios

The Bank Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") ratio is 11.9% vs. a SREP of 9.0%. The Total Capital ratio ("TCR") is 14.8%, vs. a SREP of 12.5%. Both ratios include 1H24 Net Profit.

Distribution of dividends remains subject to the Bank's dividend capital threshold of 12% of CET1⁵ (€7m necessary to reach the threshold), to all the regulatory capital requirements and to temporary suspension requested by Bank of Italy to profits distribution following the Inspection Report (see paragraph in the section "Significant events after the end 1Q24 reporting period" for further details).

Risk Weighted Assets ("RWAs") calculation is based on the Basel Standard Model. As of end of June 2024, RWAs were **€5.0bn**, increased vs. **€3.1bn** at YE23 and vs. **€2.9bn** at end of June 2023 mainly due to the reclassification as explained in the previous paragraph, with a **density**⁶ of **71%**, vs. **43%** at YE23 and 44% at end of June 2023.

⁵ In addition to TCR >15%, as long as requested by the ECB.

⁶ Calculated as RWAs/Total assets excluding HTC bond portfolio and Cash and Cash Balances.



Significant events after the end 1H24 reporting period

BFF submitted its response to Bank of Italy following compliance findings

With reference to the compliance findings set forth in the inspection report, as announced with the <u>press release on 11-Jul-24</u>, BFF submitted to the Regulator its determinations (please refer to press releases of <u>9-May-24</u> and <u>10-May-24</u>).

BFF's response is geared towards the prompt resolution of the findings on the classification of credit exposures, governance and corporate compensation practices.

BFF believes that its response addresses the issues raised by Bank of Italy, while maintaining constructive interactions with the Supervisory Authority.

Late Payment Interest rate

Late Payment Interest statutory rate decreased by 0.25%, to 12.25% from previous 12.5% from 1-Jul-24.

Statement of the Financial Reporting Officer

The Financial Reporting Officer, Giuseppe Manno, declares, pursuant to paragraph 2 of article 154-bis of the Legislative Decree n° 58/1998 ("Testo Unico della Finanza"), that the accounting information contained in this press release corresponds to the document results, accounting books, and records of the Bank.

Earnings call

1H 2024 consolidated results will be presented today, 5th August, at 18:30 CET (17:30 WET) during a conference call, that can be followed after registering at this <u>link</u>. The invitation is published in the <u>Investors > Results > Financial results</u> section of BFF Group's website.



This press release is available on-line on BFF Group's website $\underline{www.bff.com}$ within the $\underline{Investors} > PR \& Presentations$ section.

BFF Banking Group

BFF Banking Group is the largest independent specialty finance in Italy and a leading player in Europe, specialized in the management and non-recourse factoring of trade receivables due from the Public Administrations, securities services, banking and corporate payments. The Group operates in Italy, Croatia, the Czech Republic, France, Greece, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia and Spain. BFF is listed on the Italian Stock Exchange. In 2023 it reported a consolidated Adjusted Net Profit of €183.2 million, with a 11.9% Group CET1 ratio at the end of June 2024.

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Consolidated Balance Sheet (Values in €)

| Assets items | 30-Jun-23 | 31-Dec-23 | 30-Jun-24 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | 197,385,378 | 257,208,240 | 146,376,198 |
| Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss | 130,583,877 | 166,023,303 | 167,424,233 |
| a) financial assets held for trading b) financial assets designated at fair value | 1,621,974 - | 1,166,851 - | 830,801 - |
| c) other financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value | 128,961,903 | 164,856,452 | 166,593,432 |
| Financial assets measured at fair value through Other Comprehensive Income | 130,671,729 | 137,519,601 | 140,510,322 |
| Financial assets measured at amortized cost | 10,828,474,942 | 10,805,825,610 | 10,856,465,665 |
| a) due from banks | 525,441,858 | | |
| b) due from customers | 10,303,033,084 | 10,212,264,820 | 10,273,817,261 |
| Hedging instruments | - | - | - |
| Equity investments | 13,128,233 | 13,160,322 | 14,411,216 |
| Property, plant, and equipment | 61,690,208 | 60,689,761 | 68,750,199 |
| Intangible assets | 69,448,231 | 74,742,079 | 71,347,191 |
| of which: goodwill | 30,956,911 | 30,956,911 | 30,956,911 |
| Tax assets | 60,955,598 | 113,658,100 | 98,172,437 |
| a) current | 2,450,872 | 57,413,940 | 42,580,571 |
| b) deferred | 58,504,726 | 56,244,160 | 55,591,866 |
| Discontinued operations and non-current assets held for sale | - | 8,046,041 | 8,046,017 |
| Other assets | 516,141,384 | 655,392,873 | 587,734,734 |
| Total consolidated assets | 12,008,479,580 | 12,292,265,929 | 12,159,238,211 |



| Liabilities and Equity items | 30-Jun-23 | 31-Dec-23 | 30-Jun-24 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost | 10,648,138,359 | 10,814,197,420 | 10,648,522,551 |
| a) deposits from banks | 1,023,316,808 | 2,269,073,826 | 2,234,247,550 |
| b) deposits from customers | 9,624,821,551 | | |
| c) securities issued | - | 13,655 | |
| Financial Liabilities Held for Trading | 1,012,384 | 1,214,962 | 1,390,295 |
| Hedging derivatives | 65,773 | - | 308,347 |
| Tax liabilities | 156,118,777 | 123,790,151 | 165,470,535 |
| a) current | 41,612,462 | 2,472,113 | 4,881,094 |
| b) deferred | 114,506,315 | 121,318,038 | 160,589,441 |
| Other liabilities | 417,556,036 | 555,354,208 | 488,058,723 |
| Employee severance indemnities | 3,073,668 | 3,033,173 | 3,260,798 |
| Provisions for risks and charges: | 31,649,037 | 35,863,650 | 37,758,303 |
| a) guarantees provided and commitments | 357,200 | 530,143 | 196,637 |
| b) pension funds and similar obligations | 6,879,016 | 7,008,959 | 6,355,943 |
| c) other provisions | 24,412,821 | 28,324,548 | 31,205,723 |
| Valuation reserves | 6,615,016 | 7,993,073 | 9,238,229 |
| Additional Tier1 | 150,000,000 | 150,000,000 | 150,000,000 |
| Reserves | 312,614,078 | 277,761,749 | 286,390,339 |
| Interim dividend | - | (54,451,025) | - |
| Share premium | 66,277,204 | 66,277,204 | 66,277,204 |
| Share capital | 143,604,966 | 143,946,902 | 144,433,656 |
| Treasury shares | (4,392,046) | (4,377,295) | (3,652,115) |
| Equity attributable to third parties | - | - | - |
| Profit (Loss) for the period | 76,146,328 | 171,661,757 | 161,781,345 |
| Total consolidated liabilities and equity | 12,008,479,580 | 12,292,265,929 | 12,159,238,211 |



Consolidated Income Statement (Values in €)

| Profit & Loss items | 30-Jun-23 | 30-Jun-24 |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Interest and similar income | 271,311,299 | 431,032,155 |
| Interest and similar expenses | (145,686,435) | (198,121,780) |
| Net interest income | 125,624,864 | 232,910,375 |
| Fee and commission income | 55,035,629 | 54,256,280 |
| Fee and commission expenses | (18,817,149) | (14,590,731) |
| Net fees and commissions | 36,218,480 | 39,665,549 |
| Dividend income and similar revenue | 6,669,630 | 13,334,352 |
| Gains/(Losses) on trading | (5,252,009) | 1,469,753 |
| Fair value adjustments in hedge accounting | - | - |
| Gains/(Losses) on disposals/repurchases of: | 19,696,166 | 233,330 |
| a) financial assets measured at amortized cost | 19,841,699 | 233,330 |
| b) financial assets measured at fair value through Other Comprehensive Income | (145,533) | - |
| c) financial liabilities | - | - |
| Net income from other financial assets & liabilities at FV | (404,932) | (3,987,713) |
| a) financial assets and liabilities designated at fair value | - | - |
| b) other financial assets compulsorily valued at fair value | (404,932) | (3,987,713) |
| Net banking income | 182,552,199 | 283,625,646 |
| Impairment (losses)/reversals on: | (1,855,803) | (3,314,520) |
| a) financial assets measured at amortised cost | (1,855,803) | (3,314,520) |
| b) financial assets measured at fair value through Other Comprehensive Income | - | - |
| Net profit from financial and insurance activities | 180,696,396 | 280,311,126 |
| Administrative expenses: | (89,839,170) | (89,024,616) |
| a) personnel costs | (40,594,665) | (41,538,386) |
| b) other administrative expenses | (49,244,505) | (47,486,230) |
| Net provisions for risks and charges: | 415,434 | (3,018,550) |
| a) commitments and guarantees provided | (104,946) | 333,328 |
| b) other net provisions | 520,380 | (3,351,878) |
| Net (adjustments to)/writebacks on property, plant, and equipment | (2,331,651) | (2,324,034) |
| Net (adjustments to)/writebacks on intangible assets | (3,927,535) | (4,988,579) |
| Other operating (expenses)/income | 19,314,551 | 44,689,114 |
| Total operating expenses | (76,368,371) | (54,666,666) |
| Gains (Losses) on equity investments | (424,871) | 1,550,454 |
| Profit (Loss) before taxes from continuing operations | 103,903,154 | 227,194,915 |
| Income taxes on profit from continuing operations | (27,756,826) | (65,413,570) |
| Profit (Loss) after taxes from continuing operations | 76,146,328 | 161,781,345 |
| Profit (Loss) after taxes from discontinued operations | - | - |
| Profit (Loss) for the period | 76,146,328 | 161,781,345 |



Consolidated capital adequacy

| | 30-Jun-22 | 30-Jun-23 | 30-Jun-24 |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Values in €m | | | |
| Credit and Counterparty Risk | 146.4 | 172.7 | 338.9 |
| Market Risk | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Operational Risk | 50.2 | 58.9 | 62.8 |
| Total capital requirements | 196.6 | 231.4 | 402.3 |
| Risk Weighted Assets (RWA) | 2,457.1 | 2,895.7 | 5,029.0 |
| | | | |
| CET 1 | 370.3 | 453.1 | 596.4 |
| Tier I | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 |
| Tier II | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Own Funds | 520.3 | 603.1 | 746.4 |
| | | | |
| CET 1 Capital ratio | 15.1% | 15.6% | 11.9% |
| Tier I Capital ratio | 21.2% | 20.8% | 14.8% |
| Total Capital ratio | 21.2% | 20.8% | 14.8% |



Asset quality

| | 30-Jun-2024 | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| € 000 | Gross | Provisions | Net |
| Non-performing loans (NPLs) | 119,328 | (22,790) | 96,538 |
| Unlikely to pay | 33,119 | (7,868) | 25,251 |
| Past due | 1,694,361 | (1,987) | 1,692,374 |
| Total impaired assets | 1,846,808 | (32,646) | 1,814,162 |

| | 31-Dec-2023 | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| € 000 | Gross | Provisions | Net |
| Non-performing loans (NPLs) | 121,926 | (22,120) | 99,806 |
| Unlikely to pay | 19,125 | (5,407) | 13,718 |
| Past due | 221,236 | (1,344) | 219,891 |
| Total impaired assets | 362,287 | (28,872) | 333,414 |

| | 30-Jun-2023 | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| € 000 | Gross | Provisions | Net |
| Non-performing loans (NPLs) | 110,658 | (20,768) | 89,891 |
| Unlikely to pay | 17,913 | (4,766) | 13,147 |
| Past due | 201,340 | (1,366) | 199,974 |
| Total impaired assets | 329,911 | (26,900) | 303,011 |