Sideletter No. 14

SIDELETTER ON EXHIBITION OF MOTION PICTURES TRANSMITTED VIA NEW MEDIA

As of July 1, 2002; Revised as of July 1, 2008; Revised as of July 1, 2011; Revised as of July 1, 2014

Carol A. Lombardini President Alliance of Motion Picture and Television Producers 15301 Ventura Boulevard, Building E Sherman Oaks, California 91403-5885

Re: <u>Exhibition of Programs Transmitted Via New Media</u>

Dear Carol:

This Sideletter confirms the understanding of the Guild and the Employers (collectively "the parties") concerning the application of the FLTTA to the exhibition on the Internet, mobile devices (such as cell phones or PDAs) and any other New Media platform known as of July 1, 2008 (hereinafter collectively referred to as "New Media") of covered television programs, the recording of which commenced on or after July 1, 1971.

1. License for Limited Period or Fixed Number of Exhibitions.

Where the subscriber pays for the program either on a subscription or per-picture basis, and where the payment is in exchange for the right to view the program for a fixed and limited period of time or a fixed number of exhibitions, the Employer shall pay residuals in an aggregate sum equal to one and two-tenths percent (1.2%) of the license fee paid by the licensee for the right to exhibit such program in New Media.¹

When the Employer's receipts from the licensing of such exhibition are received from an entity which acts as the exhibitor and in which the Employer has a financial interest, the reasonableness of the fee received by the Employer from the licensing of such exhibition shall be determined by the exhibitor's license fee payments to unrelated entities for comparable programs.

¹ As bargaining history, this language is based upon the following model: studio licenses to Moviefly the right to transmit the program on the Internet to the viewer who pays Moviefly on a subscription or per-picture basis. Such payment would enable the viewer to view the program for a fixed and limited period of time or limited number of exhibitions. For example, if CPT Holdings, Inc., through Columbia-TriStar Home Entertainment, licenses to Moviefly the right to exhibit a CPT Holdings, Inc. program, the residuals shall be based upon 100% of the license fee paid by Moviefly to Columbia-TriStar Home Entertainment for such program.

The parties agree that the residuals due under this Section 1 shall be payable in the same manner and to the same extent as applicable to pay television and pay-per-view as provided in the following FLTTA provisions (subject to conforming changes as necessary):

- · Article 24.C.1. (second and third sentences only) (pro rata shares);
- Article 24.C.4. (foreign receipts);
- Article 24.E. (participating employees);
- Article 24.F. (reports and manner of payment; non-returnable advances; late payment; exclusion from pension and health requirements; gross participations);
- Article 24.G.1., 24.G.2., 24.G.3., 24.G.4. (transfer and assumption);
- · Article 24.I. (continuing obligations); and
- Article 30 (financial responsibility).

2. <u>Paid Permanent Downloads (aka "Download-To-Own" Or "Electronic Sell</u> <u>Through" ("EST")).</u>

The following shall apply to television programs released on or after July 1, 2008:

When the consumer pays for an EST copy of a television motion picture or program, the Employer shall pay residuals at the rate of 1.8% of 20% of "Employer's gross" on the first 100,000 units and at the rate of 3.5% of 20% of "Employer's gross" thereafter.

For FLTTA-covered programs, the above percentage shall be payable as follows: 66.67% to the Director; 6.665% to the Associate Director; 6.665% to the Stage Manager; and 20% to the DGA-Producer Pension Plan. FLTTA Article 24, Section E. shall apply.

3. <u>Advertiser-Supported Streaming.</u>

The following shall apply to the streaming of television programs on a free-to-theconsumer basis on advertiser-supported services transmitted via the Internet or mobile device.

- A. <u>Free Streaming Windows</u>
 - (1) <u>Simultaneous/Live Linear Free Streaming Windows</u>

The Employer shall be entitled to stream or otherwise transmit a television program, whether produced under the 2014 FLTTA or any prior FLTTA, simultaneously with its exhibition on television without payment. The foregoing applies to simultaneous streaming, cellular transmission and any other means of transmission that currently exists or may be hereafter developed.

(2) Initial Exhibition Free Streaming Windows

The Employer shall be entitled to stream a television program without payment during the following free streaming windows applicable to the initial exhibition of the television program on television (hereinafter referred to as the "initial exhibition free streaming window" or "initial exhibition free streaming windows"):

(a) <u>Library Product</u>. For television programs, the principal photography of which commenced on or after July 1, 1971 but before July 1, 2014, as to which free television residuals are still payable, the initial exhibition free streaming windows are as set forth in Section 3.A.(1)(a) of Sideletter 14 of the 2011 FLTTA;

(b) <u>Current Product</u>. For television programs, the principal photography of which commences on or after July 1, 2014, the initial exhibition free streaming window is a seven (7) consecutive day period, except that:

(i) A twenty-four (24) consecutive day period shall apply to the first seven (7) episodes of the first season of a series and any one-time television program; and

(ii) A seventeen (17) consecutive day period shall apply to daytime serials and children's programming.

Each of the foregoing initial exhibition free streaming windows provided in this subparagraph (b) may be divided between the period immediately prior to and immediately following the initial exhibition of the program on television in any ratio determined by the Employer, except that for each episode of a series in its first season, the free streaming window may commence up to thirty (30) days before the initial exhibition on television of the episode.

(3) <u>Broadcast Television Rerun Free Streaming Windows</u>

The Employer shall be entitled to a free streaming window for any program produced for initial exhibition on broadcast television, the recording of which commenced on or after July 1, 1971, whether produced under the 2014 FLTTA or any prior FLTTA, as to which free television residuals are still payable, of seven (7) consecutive days for each rerun of the program on broadcast television, with the seven (7) consecutive day period measured separately for each city in the United States and Canada. The seven (7) consecutive day period may be divided between the period immediately prior to and immediately following the rerun in any ratio determined by the Employer. If the program is rerun more than once in any seven (7) consecutive day period, the Employer shall be entitled to a free streaming window only for a single seven (7) consecutive day period surrounding one of the runs.

B. <u>Availability on an MVPD AVOD Service During Free Streaming</u> <u>Windows</u>.² The Employer shall be entitled to make television programs, the principal photography of which commences on or after July 1, 2014, available for viewing on an advertiser-supported video-on-demand service of a multichannel video programming distributor ("MVPD") (hereinafter referred to as an "MVPD AVOD service") during the free streaming windows set forth in Paragraphs A.(2)(b) and (3) above of this Section 3, without any additional payment.

C. <u>Use of Excerpts During Free Streaming Windows</u>. The Employer shall be entitled to stream excerpts of television programs in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD service during any free streaming window described in Paragraphs A. or B. above of this Section 3, without any additional payment.

D. <u>Residuals for Streaming Outside All Free Streaming Windows</u>.

(1) <u>Library Product</u>. For television programs, the principal photography of which commenced on or after July 1, 1971 but before July 1, 2014, as to which free television residuals are still payable, the residuals for streaming outside the free streaming windows are as set forth in Section 3.A. of Sideletter 14 of the 2011 FLTTA;

(2) <u>Current Product</u>:

For television programs, the principal photography of which commences on or after July 1, 2014:

(a) If the Employer makes such television program available for streaming outside the free streaming window(s) provided in Paragraph A. above of this Section 3 on a free-to-the-consumer, advertiser-supported service transmitted via the Internet or mobile or other device or on an MVPD AVOD service or any similar service that exists or may hereafter be developed, the Employer shall pay residuals as follows:

(i) If the Employer makes the television program available for streaming outside all free streaming windows, but within one (1) year of the expiration of the free streaming window applicable to the initial exhibition, it shall pay four percent (4%) (four and one-half percent (4.5%) for a television program, the principal photography of which commences on or after July 1, 2015, and five percent (5%) for a television program, the principal photography of which commences on or after July 1, 2016) of the residual

² For convenience, the parties have agreed to address in this Sideletter the use of television programs, the principal photography of which commences on or after July 1, 2014, on an advertiser-supported video-on-demand service of a multichannel video programming distributor ("MVPD") (hereinafter referred to as an "MVPD AVOD service"), even though exhibition on an MVPD AVOD service does not fall within the definition of an exhibition on a New Media platform.

base applicable to the television program³ for a twenty-six (26) consecutive week period beginning on the first day that the television program is made available for streaming following the expiration of the free streaming window and within the one-year period following the television exhibition. The applicable residual base for dramatic programs shall be no more than the network prime time residual base.

(ii) If the Employer makes the television program available for streaming outside all free streaming windows for all or any part of the twenty-six (26) consecutive week period immediately following the twenty-six (26) consecutive week period described in the preceding paragraph, but within one (1) year of the expiration of the initial exhibition free streaming window, then it shall pay four percent (4%) (four and one-half percent (4.5%) for a television program, the principal photography of which commences on or after July 1, 2015, and five percent (5%) for a television program, the principal photography of which commences on or after July 1, 2016) of the residual base applicable to the television program⁴ for a twenty-six (26) consecutive week period beginning on the first day that the television program is made available for streaming during such twenty-six (26) consecutive week period. The applicable residual base for dramatic programs shall be no more than the network prime time residual base.

(iii) None of the aforementioned twenty-six (26) consecutive week periods shall cover a period that is more than one (1) year after the expiration of the initial exhibition free streaming window. In the event that streaming of the television program is commenced on a date that does not allow for the full twenty-six (26) consecutive week period of use within one (1) year of the expiration of the initial exhibition free streaming window, then the payment for that period shall be prorated in weekly units to cover the shorter use period.

For example, suppose that the Employer streams a television program during a free streaming window and then does not stream the program again until thirty-nine (39) weeks after the expiration of the window period. Since only thirteen (13) weeks remain within the one (1) year period, a payment of one-half of the amount that would otherwise be due for the twenty-six (26) week streaming period would be payable for streaming during the thirteen (13) week period.

(b) If, upon expiration of the one (1) year period following expiration of the initial exhibition free streaming window and outside all free streaming windows, the Employer makes available a television program for streaming, then it shall pay

³ The residual base for programs made for pay television that are of a type generally produced for network prime time shall be the same residual base as is used for network prime time programs.

⁴ The residual base for programs made for pay television that are of a type generally produced for network prime time shall be the same residual base as is used for network prime time programs.

residuals at the rate of two percent (2%) of "Employer's gross," as defined in Section 5 of this Sideletter. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Employer did not make the television program available for streaming during the one (1) year period following its initial exhibition on television, or if it was available for streaming only during a free streaming window, then the foregoing payment shall apply beginning one (1) year after initial exhibition of the television program on television.

(c) Revenues derived from foreign streaming shall be included in "Distributor's Foreign Gross," as provided in Article 7, Section D. of the FLTTA.

E. <u>Use of Excerpts During Any Paid 26 Consecutive Week Period Within</u> <u>First Year After Initial Exhibition of the Program</u>. The payment set forth in Paragraph D.(2) above shall also entitle the Employer to use excerpts from that television program in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD service during the same period as is covered by the streaming payment, without any additional payment therefor.

4. <u>Use of Excerpts in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD Service.</u>

A. In addition to the use of excerpts permitted in Paragraphs C. and E. of Section 3 above, Employer may use an excerpt or excerpts from a television program (other than a long-form television program) for promotional purposes in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD service, provided that such excerpt(s) does not exceed five (5) minutes in length. Employer may use an excerpt or excerpts from a long-form television program or from a program made for the home video market for promotional purposes in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD service, provided that such excerpt(s) does not exceed ten (10) minutes in length.

B. The following uses of an excerpt or excerpts in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD service shall be considered "promotional" and shall require no payment, whether or not the Employer receives revenue in connection therewith:

(1) When used to promote the exhibition of a television program or series or a program made for home video on free television, basic cable, or pay television, and "'tune in' information" is included. "'Tune-in' information" for promotional purposes is sufficient when it informs the consumer where he or she can view the program or series from which the excerpt is taken. The tune-in information may appear on-screen or in a "click-through" format -i.e., accessible through links. It is agreed that the network channel or station "bug" alone does not suffice. It is also understood that the Employer is not required to provide the same level of "tune-in" information" as is commonly provided in traditional network television promotional announcements.

(2) When used to promote the traditional home video release or any "special edition" home video release of a television program or series or a program made for home video, and the availability of the program in home video is referenced.⁵

(3) When used to promote the theatrical exhibition of a program, and reference to the theatrical release is included. Reference to the theatrical release shall be unnecessary if the excerpt(s) is used as part of a "teaser" advertising campaign.

(4) When used to promote the exhibition of a program made for home video or a television program or series in New Media in connection with the availability of an electronic copy of the program or series for rental, purchase or ad-supported streaming via the Internet or other New Media platform and instructions are included for renting, purchasing or streaming an electronic copy of the program from the website or other New Media platform on which the excerpt appears or a direct link is provided to another website or New Media platform where an electronic copy of the program or series can be rented, purchased or streamed, or when used to promote the exhibition of a television program or series on an MVPD AVOD service and instructions are included for viewing the television program or series on the MVPD AVOD service.

(5) When used for "viral" promotion in New Media of any use or exhibition of a television program or series or a program made for home video, if the excerpt is circulated non-commercially to multiple websites or made available for individuals to circulate. The fact that the viral excerpt is exhibited on a revenue-generating site owned by or affiliated with the Employer shall not render this exception inapplicable, provided that the excerpt is released without payment to other sites.

C. The use of excerpts shall not be considered "promotional" within the meaning of subparagraph B. above if the excerpts are used on a New Media site which archives the contents of several prior seasons of the series and is designed to enable the viewer to search the archives using a sophisticated search engine, as distinguished from a New Media site which offers excerpts from several prior seasons of a series that are intended as a recap of the events that transpired during those prior seasons or that are intended to promote the exhibition or sale of full episodes of the series from which the excerpts are taken.

D. If the use of an excerpt or excerpts in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD service is not within one of the promotional provisions in subparagraph B. above, or if the excerpt(s) used from a program, the principal photography of which commences on or after July 1, 2014, exceeds the length limitations set forth in subparagraph A. above:

⁵ It is understood that the "special edition" provision allows the Employer to promote a motion picture in home video in connection with the theatrical exhibition of a sequel to that motion picture. For example, Warner Bros. is entitled to promote sales in home video of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* (the first of the *Harry Potter* movies) in connection with the theatrical exhibition of *Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows* (the seventh of the *Harry Potter* movies).

(1) There shall be no payment for the use of excerpts from a television program on a free-to-the-consumer New Media platform or on an MVPD AVOD service during the free streaming windows. Further, if the Employer pays the "New Media program fee" pursuant to Paragraphs D.(2)(b) and/or (c) of Section 3 of this Sideletter, then payment for the use of the entire program in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD service shall also constitute payment for the free-to-the-consumer use of any portion thereof in New Media and on an MVPD AVOD service during the corresponding time period.

(2) If an excerpt from a television program is used on a free-to-theconsumer New Media platform or on an MVPD AVOD service outside all free streaming windows, but within one (1) year following expiration of the initial exhibition free streaming window,⁶ and the use of the excerpt of the television program is not otherwise permitted or paid for under Paragraph D.(2)(b) and/or (c) of Section 3 above, the Employer shall pay for such use as follows:

(a) For an excerpt(s) up to two (2) minutes in length, the lesser of \$50 or the "applicable New Media program fee."

(b) For an excerpt(s) in excess of two (2) minutes in length but not more than four (4) minutes in length, the lesser of \$157.50 or the "applicable New Media program fee."

(c) For an excerpt in excess of four (4) minutes in length, the "applicable New Media program fee."

(3) If an excerpt is from a television program and is used on a free-tothe-consumer New Media platform or on an MVPD AVOD service, outside all free streaming windows and more than one (1) year following the expiration of the initial exhibition streaming window,⁸ the Employer shall pay two percent (2%) of "Employer's gross," as defined in Section 5 of this Sideletter.

⁶ If the television program has not been streamed during the one (1) year period following initial exhibition on television, or if it has been streamed only during the free streaming windows, then the payment required by Paragraph D.(2) of Section 4 of this Sideletter shall apply until one (1) year after initial exhibition of the television program on television.

⁷ The "applicable New Media program fee" for television programs is the applicable fee for the use of the entire program in New Media as provided in Paragraph D.(1) and (2) of Section 3 of this Sideletter.

⁸ If the television program has not been streamed during the one (1) year period following initial exhibition on television, or if it has been streamed only during the free streaming windows, then the payment under this Paragraph D.(3) of Section 4 of this Sideletter shall apply beginning one (1) year after initial exhibition of the television program on television.

(4) If an excerpt is from a program made for home video and is used on a free-to-the-consumer New Media platform, the Employer shall pay one and two-tenths percent (1.2%) of "Employer's gross," as defined in Section 5 of this Sideletter.

(5) If an excerpt(s) from a television program is used on a "consumer pay" platform, and the use is not within one of the promotional provisions in subparagraph B. above, Employer shall pay one and two-tenths percent (1.2%) of "Employer's gross," as defined in Section 5 of this Sideletter, for television programs. This formula shall apply to a "hybrid" use where the consumer pays for the excerpt and advertising revenues are also derived by the Employer from such use. Such revenues shall be incorporated in "Employer's gross."

(6) All payments for the use of excerpts in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD service during the term of this Agreement shall be made to the DGA-Producer Health Plan without attribution to any individual(s).

(7) The use of excerpts in New Media from television programs, the principal photography of which commenced on or after July 1, 1971 and before July 1, 2014 shall be as provided in the 2011 FLTTA.

E. Notwithstanding the foregoing:

(1) If excerpts from the current season of a series and excerpts from past seasons of the series are used together on an ad-supported, free-to-the-consumer basis or on an MVPD AVOD service and the use is not within one of the promotional provisions in subparagraph B. above and payment is otherwise due, then the Employer shall pay two percent (2%) of "Employer's gross," as defined in Section 5 of this Sideletter, for all such excerpts.

(2) No payment shall be required for the free-to-the-consumer "non-commercial" promotional use of excerpts in excess of the length limitations set forth in subparagraph A. above if the Director is credited. A "non-commercial" use is a use from which the Employer and its related and affiliated entities, including, but not limited to, distributors and exhibitors, receive no revenues, including, but not limited to, advertising revenues.

(3) It is understood that the use of an excerpt from a television program or a program made for home video shall not require any payment hereunder if the use would not require a payment under the television excerpt provisions of the FLTTA.

5. <u>"Employer's Gross"</u>

A. Definition

The term "Employer's gross," for purposes of all reuses in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD service of motion pictures and television programs made for traditional media and of Original and Derivative New Media Productions (each hereinafter referred to as "such Picture"), shall be as defined in FLTTA Article 24.C.2.⁹ "Employer's gross" shall also include amounts derived from making available a television program, the principal photography of which commenced on or after July 1, 2014, on an MVPD AVOD service in connection with transactions for which residuals are payable under this Sideletter.

When the "Employer's gross" derived from New Media or MVPD AVOD exploitation is received from a related or affiliated entity that acts as the exhibitor/retailer of such Picture, then the "Employer's gross" received by the Employer from the licensing of such rights shall be measured by the exhibitor/retailer's payments to unrelated and unaffiliated entities in arms' length transactions for comparable pictures, or, if none, then the amounts received by the Employer from unrelated and unaffiliated exhibitors/retailers in arms' length transactions for comparable pictures, or, if none, a comparable exhibitor/retailer's payments to comparable unrelated and unaffiliated entities in arms' length transactions for comparable unrelated and unaffiliated entities in arms' length transactions for comparable pictures.

B. Agreements and Data

On a semi-annual basis, within ten (10) business days after such request, the Employer shall provide for inspection by DGA's designated employee or auditor, at Employer's premises in Los Angeles, full access¹⁰ to all unredacted license, distribution, and other agreements pertaining to New Media exploitation of covered pictures that were entered into during the immediately preceding inspection period. In any subsequent semi-annual inspection, the DGA's designated employee or auditor may re-inspect any agreements previously inspected and inspect any agreements not previously inspected.

Upon request, in a manner to be mutually agreed upon in good faith, the Employer shall expeditiously provide, or make available, to DGA data in its possession or control, or the possession or control of its related distribution entities, regarding the New Media exploitation of covered pictures, such as number of downloads or streams by source and ad rates.

⁹ For sake of clarity, "Employer's gross" specifically includes advertising revenues when the license, distribution, or other agreement provides for sharing in such revenues.

¹⁰ Full access includes access to all agreements, notwithstanding any confidentiality clause contained therein, and access to all sideletters, exhibits, addenda, and other ancillary documents.

The provisions of this Paragraph B. of Section 5 do not apply to agreements with or relating to a multichannel video programming distributor ("MVPD") or any similar service that currently exists or may hereafter be developed.

C. Recordkeeping and Reporting

Payment for exploitation of covered pictures in New Media or on an MVPD AVOD service shall be due sixty (60) days after the end of the quarter in which the "Employer's gross" from such exploitation is received. The Employer shall accompany such payments with reports regarding the "Employer's gross" derived from such exploitation, which shall be specified by medium and source whenever reasonably possible and will be separated from revenues derived from exploitation of such Pictures in traditional media. Along with such payments, the Employer shall provide DGA with unredacted copies of all corollary distributor's, sub-distributor's, and exhibitor's statements relating to the reported "Employer's gross." The DGA and the Employer shall discuss and agree upon a method of making available to the DGA the information required by this Paragraph C.

During the term of the 2014 FLTTA, each Employer agrees to meet with DGA representatives on an Employer-by-Employer basis for the purpose of discussing reporting residuals from transactional video-on-demand on a consumer pay platform in New Media separately from residuals from a subscription consumer pay platform in New Media.

Where the Employer allocates revenues between New Media rights and other rights in any such Picture, among New Media rights in multiple such Pictures, or otherwise, it shall specify such allocation.

D. Confidentiality

The information provided to DGA by the Employer will be treated as confidential pursuant to FLTTA Article 7.G. and appropriate arrangements will be made to safeguard the confidentiality of that information.

E. Other Terms and Conditions

Except as expressly provided herein, all other terms and conditions of the FLTTA, including, but not limited to FLTTA Article 20 and FLTTA Article 7.G., shall apply; in the event of a conflict, the terms and condition of this Sideletter shall control.

6. <u>Sunset Clause</u>

The parties recognize that this Sideletter is being negotiated at a time when the business models and patterns of usage of motion pictures and other productions in New Media are in the process of exploration, experimentation and innovation. Therefore, Sections 2, 3, 4 and 5 of this Sideletter expire on the termination date of the 2014 FLTTA and will be of no force and effect thereafter. No later than sixty (60) days before that expiration date, the parties will

meet to negotiate new terms and conditions for reuse of Made for New Media Productions and of motion pictures and television programs in New Media to be in effect thereafter.

The parties further acknowledge that conditions in this area are changing rapidly and that the negotiation for the successor agreement will be based on the conditions that exist and reasonably can be forecast at that time. For example, the parties acknowledge that with respect to the formula in Section 2 for the electronic sell-through of motion pictures and television programs, the growth of electronic sell-through could adversely impact traditional home video sales. In future negotiations, the parties agree that the criteria to be considered in good faith in determining whether the electronic sell-through residual should be increased or decreased include patterns of cannibalization of the home video market and changes in the wholesale price.

7. <u>Reservation of Rights</u>

With respect to television programs, the Employer has agreed to a separate payment for this use because New Media exhibition is at this time outside the primary market. The Employer reserves the right in future negotiations to contend that the pattern of release has changed so that this use constitutes or is a part of the primary market of distribution of television programs, and that, therefore, no additional payment pursuant hereto should be made with respect to the exhibition of television programs (including those covered by this Agreement) in New Media. The Guild reserves the right in future negotiations to contend to the contrary, and further to assert that regardless of whether other exhibitions are or have become part of the primary market, residual provisions for programs so exhibited should be improved.

Very truly yours,

DIRECTORS GUILD OF AMERICA, INC.

By:___

Jay D. Roth National Executive Director

ACCEPTED AND AGREED:

The respective signatory companies represented by The ALLIANCE OF MOTION PICTURE AND TELEVISION PRODUCERS, INC.

By:

Carol A. Lombardini President