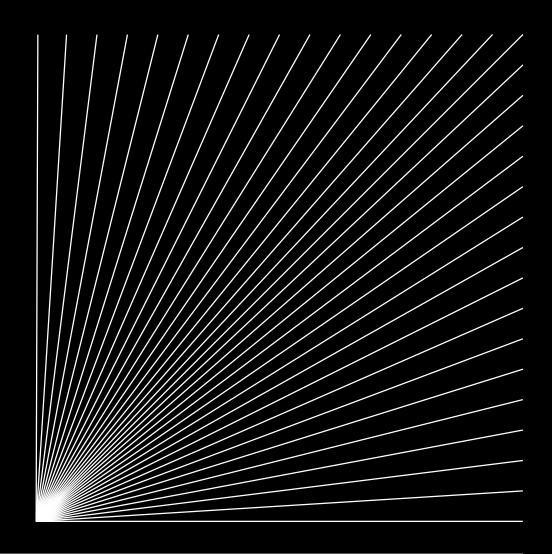


DIFC Data Protection Talks

Talk #1: DIFC DP Website, Tools, Best Practices and Guidance

Date: 29 March 2022

The future is here.



Discussion





What are current best practices and where did they come from?



What tools are available to assist us in getting and staying compliant?



What are your burning questions?



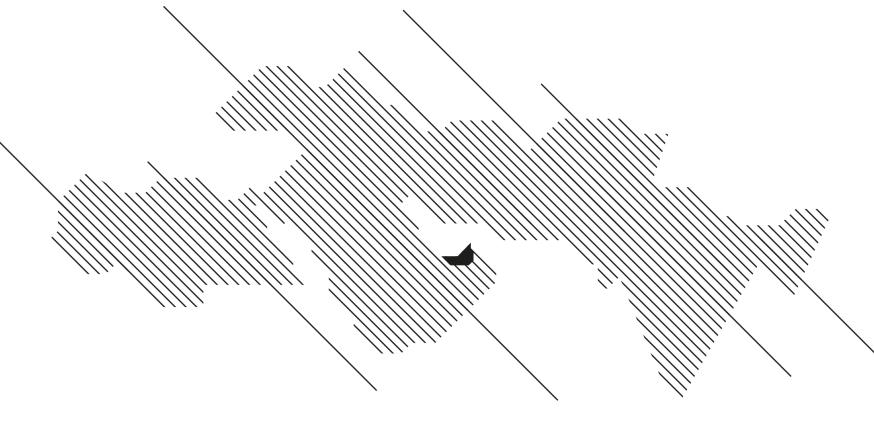
What is an adequacy assessment and how will it help my business be more competitive?

Best Practices

Where did they come from, what can we expect going forward?

The EU led the way with the 1995 Directive and the **GDPR** in 2016

Since then, over 145
countries have enacted
data protection laws, and
20+ laws in draft. UAE has
several relevant laws,
including DIFC DP Law 2020
and UAE DP Laws 44/45



1980

OECD Guidelines, global principles supporting fundamental human right to privacy and a private life 2004

The first DIFC DP Law, and the first in the GCC region, is enacted, and administered by the DFSA 20+

The number of data protection laws in draft

6

The UAE DP Law 45 will become enforceable 6 months after the Executive Regulations

108

Convention 108, the first legally binding DP instrument, is adopted by Council of Europe on Jan 28, 1981

Layout of DIFC DP Law 2020

Part 2:	GENERAL REQUIREMENTS	3
	Requirements for legitimate and lawful Processing	
9.	General requirements	
10.	Lawfulness of Processing	3
Part 2B	Processing of Special Categories of Personal Data	4
11.	Processing of Special Categories of Personal Data	4
Part 2C	Conditions of consent and reliance on legitimate interests	5
12.	Consent	5
13.	Legitimate interests	6
Part 2D	General requirements	6
14.	Accountability and notification	6
15.	Records of Processing activities	7
16.	Designation of the DPO	
17.	The DPO: competencies and status	
18.	Role and tasks of the DPO	9
19.	DPO Controller assessment	
20.	Data protection impact assessment	
21.	Prior consultation	
22.	Cessation of Processing.	12
	JOINT CONTROLLERS AND PROCESSORS	
Part 3A	Joint Controllers	14
23.	Joint Controllers	14
Part 3B	Processors	
24.	Processors and Sub-processors	
25.	Confidentiality	16
Part 4:	DATA EXPORT AND SHARING	
26.	Transfers out of the DIFC: adequate level of protection	
27.	Transfers out of the DIFC in the absence of an adequate level of protection	17
28.	Data sharing	20
Part 5:	INFORMATION PROVISION	
29.	Providing information where Personal Data has been obtained from the Data Subject	
30.	Providing Information where Personal Data has not been obtained from the Data Subject	22
31.	Nature of Processing information	23
Part 6:	RIGHTS OF DATA SUBJECTS	
32.	Right to withdraw consent	24
33.	Rights to: access, rectification and erasure of Personal Data	
34.	Right to object to Processing	
35.	Right to restriction of Processing	
36.	Controller's obligation to notify	27

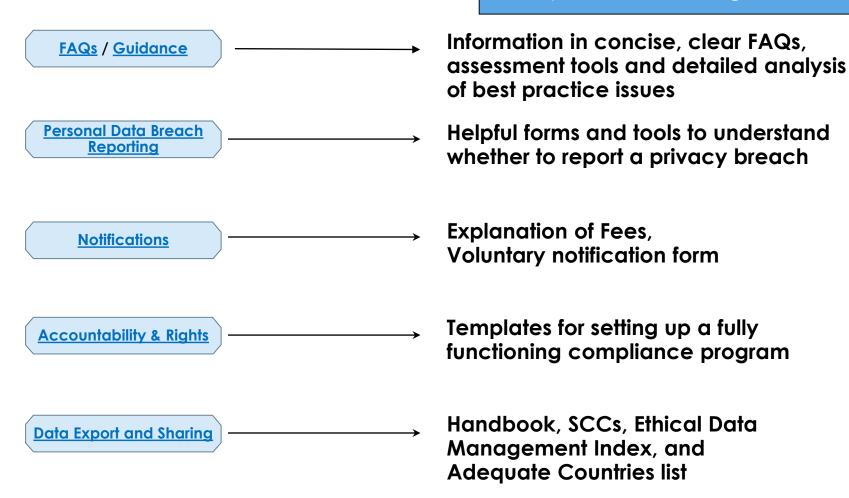


37.	Right to data portability	27		
38.	Automated individual decision-making, including Profiling	28		
39.	Non-discrimination	28		
40.	Methods of exercising Data Subject rights	29		
10.	Medical of exclusing Data Subject rights			
Part 7: 1	PERSONAL DATA BREACHES	30		
41.	Notification of Personal Data Breaches to the Commissioner			
42.	Notification of Personal Data Breaches to a Data Subject	30		
Part & '	THE COMMISSIONER	31		
43.	Appointment of the Commissioner			
44.	Removal of the Commissioner			
45.	Resignation of the Commissioner			
46.	Powers, functions and objectives of the Commissioner	31		
47.	Delegation of powers and establishment of advisory committee			
48.	Codes of conduct			
49.	Monitoring of approved codes of conduct			
50.	Certification schemes			
51.	Certification and Accreditation			
52.	Production of information			
53.	Regulations			
54.	Funding			
55.	Annual budget of the Commissioner			
56.	Accounts			
57.	Audit of Commissioner			
58.	Annual report			
D (0)	DEMENTES A LABILITY AND SANSTIONS	40		
59.	REMEDIES, LIABILITY AND SANCTIONS			
59. 60.	Directions			
61.	General contravention			
62.	Imposition of fines			
63.	Application to the Court			
64.	Compensation			
04.	Compensation	43		
Part 10:	GENERAL EXEMPTIONS			
65.	General exemptions	44		
Schedul	e 1	45		
Schedule 2				

What tools are available to support getting / staying compliant?

Sections of the Revised DIFC DP Website

Always check the <u>DIFC DP Website</u> for latest templates, forms, guidance & assessment tools





What are YOUR burning questions?

I am interested in how DP law is different comparatively (to other countries) and how that affects privacy policies.	Very much the same across the board. DIFC have put together an index that will be published shortly.
What recommendations do you have for global companies that face DP issues across multiple jurisdictions?	Apply the strictest standard, often will be the GDPR / UK GDPR, and implement across the board.
What are the operational and compliance implications of new DP laws? And how does that compare to GDPR?	See above
If a DS has requested to delete his data, which also includes emails, but IT has some constraints - next steps?	Please see Articles 29 and 30 – particluarly Article 29(1)(h)(ix) and also please reivew DIFC guidance on this topic.
Is a DIFC foundation with the object of benefiting a person by name / category or a PC required to have a DPO?	Depends – High Risk Processing? Please review DIFC guidance on this topic for more details.
Is there plan to roll out certified courses in DIFC DP Law where firms could periodically enrol relevant staff?	There are third party vendors that provide courses, but none provided by the Academy at this time.
Any guidelines or decision on how the transfer of data to US should be addressed now and in future?	Please see our <u>Data Export and Sharing Handbook</u> and updates to our website for further assistance. For now, DIFC SCCs (or any similar SCCs) are the only option.
How do you see the DIFC DP laws interacting with the requirements under the revised Federa Penal Code and Cybercrimes Laws?	UAE and emirate level criminal laws apply in DIFC. There are carve outs in the DP Law, as in most DP Laws, about sharing personal data for public interests, and Article 28 provides additional safeguards.
Is there a time frame for updating SCC's from the previous published DIFC SCC to the new SCCS? Can firms rely on GDPR SCCs?	Ideally they should be updated by the end of this year. Please see our <u>Data Export and Sharing Handbook</u> and updates to our website for further assistance.

What are YOUR burning questions? (/2)

How do we manage expectations of vendors based outside of DIFC and are generally hesitant to sign on DI clauses?	Explain to them that this is not just a DIFC requirement, but likely will impact them through the new UAE Law or many other similar GCC or EU / UK requirements. It's simply not up for debate.
Do we have to appoint a Data Processor and notify DIFC through the portal?	Appointing Processors is a business decision but most will use one. If you process personal data, yes, you must notify. Please see the <u>Notifications</u> page and <u>guidance</u> on the <u>DIFC DP Website</u> .
What is a Filling System? whether DP Law will not apply if there is no Filing System?	Schedule 1, Article 3 Definitions: any structured set of Personal Data that is accessible according to specific criteria, whether centralised, decentralised or dispersed on a functional or geographic basis.
Please share best practices for daily operations in the office that people may sometimes take for granted.	LOCK YOUR LAPTOP / WORKSTATION!!!
Will the UAE onshore jurisdiction become an addition to the approved jurisdiction list to transfer personal data to?	Maybe our hope is that it will, sooner than later, but the reamining regulations and set up of the regulator's office needs to be completed.
Do we have guidance issued for Marketing product from DIFC & UAE ?	https://www.difc.ae/business/operating/data- protection/guidance/#s18
What are the implications on DIFC companies regarding new Federal Law no.45	There are many resources available on this, from various local and international firms. Our view is that it's a very positive move, similar to DIFC DP Law, and should therefore have minimal compliance impact.
How we can measure the ROI of training and awareness on Privacy and Data Protection in an organisation?	You can – there are resources online about the benefits of compliance. Looks at the success of your IT / processing vendors. WINNING!

What kinds of questions should we consider for transfers outside the DIFC?





What are "onward transfers"?



Where does my company collect Personal Data?



How many Processors are we sharing data with and what DP laws are in place where they operate?





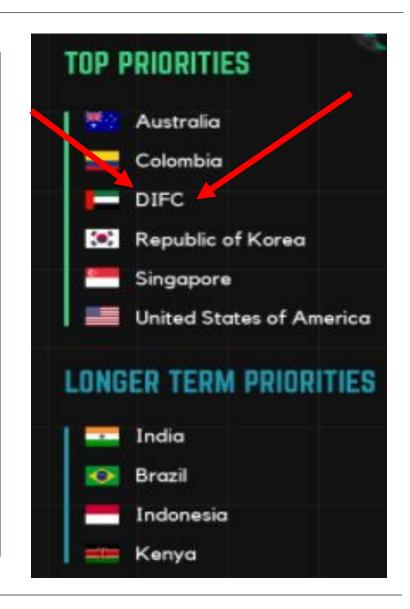
What are the Schrems decisions, the EU-US **Trans-Atlantic Privacy** Framework and how do they impact our company's data transfers?

What government authorities may access Personal Data my company processes?

UK Adequacy Assessment

Of **utmost importance** to the DIFC adequacy assessment is:

- 1. driving the concept of **accountability and risk-based thinking** throughout every step of the in-depth adequacy assessment;
- 2. building **lasting frameworks** for secure, ethical data-sharing;
- 3. creating opportunities to **deepen core understanding** of how important data protection compliance is; and
- 4. **enhancing trade through a long-standing relationship** DIFC has always maintained with the UK, mirroring the common law approach as its whole legal foundation.
- 5. As of 26 August, 2021, DIFC are the only "jurisdiction" being assessed, or to have ever been assessed (rather than a country) and the **only one in the Middle East**.





Contact

For further information please contact:

DIFC DP Commissioner's Office commissioner@dp.difc.ae

+971 4 362 2222

Gate Building Level 14 DIFC, Dubai, UAE PO Box 74777