

Allan Gray Australia Stable Fund

ARSN 149 681 774

**Annual report For the year ended
30 June 2024**

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This annual report covers Allan Gray Australia Stable Fund as an individual entity.

The Responsible Entity of Allan Gray Australia Stable Fund is Equity Trustees Limited (ABN 46 004 031 298) (AFSL 240975).

The Responsible Entity's registered office is:
Level 1, 575 Bourke Street
Melbourne VIC 3000.

Directors' report

The directors of Equity Trustees Limited, the Responsible Entity of Allan Gray Australia Stable Fund (the "Fund"), present their report together with the financial statements of the Fund for the year ended 30 June 2024.

Principal activities

The Fund invests in cash, money market instruments, Australian Securities Exchange listed securities and dual listed New Zealand securities and bonds in accordance with the Product Disclosure Statement and the provisions of the Fund's Constitution.

The Fund did not have any employees during the year.

There were no significant changes in the nature of the Fund's activities during the year.

The various service providers for the Fund are detailed below:

Service	Provider
Responsible Entity	Equity Trustees Limited
Investment Manager	Allan Gray Australia Pty Limited
Administrator	Citigroup Pty Limited
Custodian	Citibank N.A. Sydney Branch
Statutory Auditor	Ernst & Young
Unit Registry	SS&C Solutions Pty Ltd (Effective on 1 October 2023 SS&C Technologies Holdings, Inc acquired the managed funds administration business of Iress Limited and the entity name was changed to SS&C Solutions Pty Ltd)

Directors

The following persons held office as directors of Equity Trustees Limited during or since the end of the year and up to the date of this report:

Philip D Gentry	Chairman (resigned 6 June 2024)
Michael J O'Brien	Chairman (appointed 6 June 2024)
Russell W Beasley	
Mary A O'Connor	
David B Warren	
Andrew P Godfrey	(appointed 1 May 2024)

Review of results and operations

During the year, the Fund continued to invest its funds in accordance with its investment objectives and approach as set out in the Product Disclosure Statement and the provisions of the Fund's Constitution.

Results

	Fund net return %	RBA cash rate (benchmark) %
Net of fee return for the year ended 30 June 2024	4.93	4.37

Net returns are calculated gross of all income, net of fees and expenses, assume reinvestment of distributions and before any buy/sell spread on applications/redemptions.

The performance of the Fund, as represented by the results of its operations, was as follows:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
Profit/(loss) for the year (\$'000)	16,782	21,924
Distributions paid and payable (\$'000)	19,418	18,400
Distributions (cents per unit)	6.7025	6.3977
Redemption price (\$ per unit)	1.1733	1.1827

Indirect Cost Ratio (ICR)

	Year ended	
	30 June 2024 %	30 June 2023 %
Indirect cost ratio (ICR)	0.26	0.47

The ICR calculation includes fees charged to the Fund during the financial year, including management fees and costs and performance fees (if any).

Expenses excluded from the ICR calculation are those that would have ordinarily been incurred by a direct investment in the underlying assets of the Fund, such as brokerage, transaction costs and government taxes.

To determine the ICR the fees are expressed as a percentage of the average unit holders' funds during the financial year under review.



Significant changes in the state of affairs

Andrew P Godfrey was appointed as a director of Equity Trustees Limited on the 1 May 2024.

Philip D Gentry resigned as a director of Equity Trustees Limited on 6 June 2024.

In the opinion of the directors, there were no other significant changes in the state of affairs of the Fund that occurred during the financial year.

Matters subsequent to the end of the financial year

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 June 2024 that has significantly affected, or may have a significant effect on:

- i the operations of the Fund in future financial years; or
- ii the results of those operations in future financial years; or
- iii the state of affairs of the Fund in future financial years.

Likely developments and expected results of operations

The Fund will continue to be managed in accordance with the investment objectives and guidelines as set out in the Product Disclosure Statement and the provisions of the Fund's Constitution.

The results of the Fund's operations will be affected by a number of factors, including the performance of investment markets in which the Fund invests. Investment performance is not guaranteed and future returns may differ from past returns. As investment conditions change over time, past returns should not be used to predict future returns.

Indemnification and insurance of officers

No insurance premiums were paid out of the assets of the Fund in regard to insurance cover provided to the officers of Equity Trustees Limited. As long as the officers of Equity Trustees Limited act in accordance with the Fund's Constitution and the Law, the officers remain fully indemnified out of the assets of the Fund against losses incurred while acting on behalf of the Fund.

Indemnification of auditor

The Responsible Entity has not, during or since the end of the financial year, except to the extent permitted by law, indemnified or agreed to indemnify the auditor of the Fund against a liability incurred as auditor.

Fees paid to and interests held in the Fund by the Responsible Entity or its associates

Fees paid to the Responsible Entity and its associates out of the Fund's property during the year are disclosed in Note 12 to the financial statements.

No fees were paid out of Fund property to the directors of the Responsible Entity during the year.

Fees paid to and interests held in the Fund by the Responsible Entity or its associates (continued)

The number of interests in the Fund held by the Responsible Entity or its associates as at the end of the financial year are disclosed in Note 12 to the financial statements.

Interests in the Fund

The movement in units on issue in the Fund during the year is disclosed in Note 7 to the financial statements.

The value of the Fund's assets and liabilities is disclosed in the statement of financial position and derived using the basis set out in Note 2 to the financial statements.

Environmental regulation

The operations of the Fund are not subject to any particular or significant environmental regulations under a Commonwealth, State or Territory law.

Rounding of amounts to the nearest thousand dollars

Amounts in the Directors' report have been rounded to the nearest thousand dollars in accordance with *ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191*, unless otherwise indicated.

Auditor's independence declaration

A copy of the Auditor's independence declaration as required under section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* is set out on page 6.

This report is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors of Equity Trustees Limited through a delegated authority given by the Equity Trustees Limited's Board.

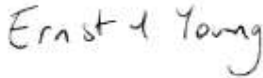


Andrew P Godfrey
Director
Melbourne
19 September 2024

Auditor's independence declaration to the directors of Equity Trustees Limited as Responsible Entity for Allan Gray Australia Stable Fund

As lead auditor for the audit of the financial report of Allan Gray Australia Stable Fund for the financial year ended 30 June 2024, I declare to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been:

- a. No contraventions of the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit;
- b. No contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit; and
- c. No non-audit services provided that contravene any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.



Ernst & Young



Rohit Khanna
Partner
19 September 2024

Statement of comprehensive income

	Notes	Year ended	
		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
		\$'000	\$'000
Income			
Dividend and trust distribution income		3,049	4,179
Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost		13,822	4,068
Interest income from financial assets at fair value		196	7,040
Net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		713	8,315
Total income/(loss)		17,780	23,602
Expenses			
Management fees and costs	12	903	870
Performance fees	12	—	729
Transaction costs		68	69
Dividend withholding taxes		27	10
Total expenses		998	1,678
Profit/(loss) for the year		16,782	21,924
Other comprehensive income for the year		—	—
Total comprehensive income for the year		16,782	21,924

The above statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of financial position

		As at	
		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
	Notes	\$'000	\$'000
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	9	6,066	23,475
Interest receivable		2,298	2,362
Dividends receivable		42	–
Receivable for unit holder applications		115	70
Other receivables		17	37
Fixed deposits	6	271,900	263,830
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	5	65,953	67,762
Total assets		346,391	357,536
Liabilities			
Distributions payable		11,028	11,248
Due to brokers – payable for securities purchased		–	68
Management fees and costs payable	12	68	74
Payable for unit holder redemptions		939	307
Total liabilities		12,035	11,697
Net assets attributable to unit holders - equity	7	334,356	345,839

The above statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of changes in equity

	Notes	Year ended	
		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
		\$'000	\$'000
Total equity at the beginning of the financial year		345,839	321,888
Comprehensive income for the year			
Profit/(loss) for the year		16,782	21,924
Other comprehensive income		—	—
Total comprehensive income		16,782	21,924
Transactions with unit holders			
Applications	7	70,363	78,248
Redemptions	7	(85,941)	(66,207)
Reinvestment of distributions	7	6,731	8,386
Distributions paid and payable	7	(19,418)	(18,400)
Total transactions with unit holders		(28,265)	2,027
Total equity at the end of the financial year		334,356	345,839

The above statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes with reference to notes 1, 2c and 7.

Statement of cash flows

	Notes	Year ended	
		30 June 2024	30 June 2023
		\$'000	\$'000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Proceeds from maturity of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		51,543	225,395
Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at amortised cost		1,100,571	290,388
Payments for purchases of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		(49,146)	(126,875)
Payments for purchases of financial instruments at amortised cost		(1,108,641)	(391,988)
Dividends and trust distributions received (net of dividend withholding taxes)		2,980	4,236
Interest income received from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		196	9,293
Interest income received from financial assets at amortised cost		13,943	1,958
Other income received		—	121
Management fees and costs paid		(909)	(868)
Performance fees paid		—	(729)
Other expenses paid		(48)	(69)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	10(a)	10,489	10,862
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from applications by unit holders		70,318	78,319
Payments for redemptions by unit holders		(85,309)	(66,043)
Distributions paid to unit holders		(12,907)	(16,043)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from financing activities		(27,898)	(3,767)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(17,409)	7,095
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		23,475	16,380
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	9	6,066	23,475
Non-cash operating and financing activities	10(b)	6,731	8,386

The above statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.



Notes to the financial statements

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1 General information

These financial statements cover Allan Gray Australia Stable Fund (the "Fund") as an individual entity. The Fund is an Australian registered managed investment scheme which was constituted on 28 February 2011 and will terminate in accordance with the provisions of the Fund's Constitution or by Law.

The Responsible Entity of the Fund is Equity Trustees Limited (ABN 46 004 031 298) (AFSL 240975) (the "Responsible Entity"). The Responsible Entity's registered office is Level 1, 575 Bourke Street, Melbourne VIC 3000. The financial statements are presented in the Australian currency unless otherwise noted.

The Fund invests in cash, money market instruments, Australian Securities Exchange listed securities and dual listed New Zealand securities and bonds in accordance with the Product Disclosure Statement and the provisions of the Fund's Constitution.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the directors on the date the Directors' declaration was signed. The directors of the Responsible Entity have the power to amend and reissue the financial statements.

2 Summary of material accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all years presented, unless otherwise stated in the following text.

(a) Basis of preparation

These general purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board (AASB) and the *Corporations Act 2001* in Australia. The Fund is a for-profit entity for the purpose of preparing the financial statements.

The financial statements are prepared on the basis of fair value measurement of assets and liabilities except where otherwise stated.

The statement of financial position is presented on a liquidity basis. Assets and liabilities are presented in decreasing order of liquidity and are not distinguished between current and non-current. All balances are expected to be recovered or settled within twelve months, except for investments in financial assets and liabilities and net assets attributable to unit holders.

The Fund manages financial assets at fair value through profit or loss based on the economic circumstances at any given point in time, as well as to meet any liquidity requirements. As such, it is expected that a portion of the portfolio will be realised within 12 months, however, an estimate of that amount cannot be determined as at reporting date.

In the case of net assets attributable to unit holders, the units are redeemable on demand at the unit holder's option. However, holders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term. As such, the amount expected to be settled within 12 months cannot be reliably determined.

2 Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

(a) Basis of preparation (continued)

(i) Compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)

The financial statements of the Fund also comply with IFRS as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB).

(ii) New and amended standards adopted by the Fund

The Fund has applied the following standards and amendments for the first time for its financial year beginning 1 July 2023:

- AASB 2021-2 Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards – Disclosure of Accounting Policies and Definition of Accounting Estimates [AASB 7, AASB 101, AASB 108, AASB 134 & AASB Practice Statement 2].

The amendments have had an impact on the Fund's disclosures of accounting policies, including the requirement to disclose 'material' rather than 'significant' accounting policies, but not on the measurement, recognition or presentation of any items in the Fund's financial statements.

None of the other standards, interpretations or amendments to existing standards that are effective for the first time for the financial year beginning 1 July 2023 have a material impact on the amounts recognised in the prior periods or will affect the current or future periods.

(iii) New standards and interpretations not yet adopted

A number of new standards, amendments to standards and interpretations are effective for annual periods beginning after 1 July 2024 and have not been early adopted in preparing these financial statements.

None of these are expected to have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

(b) Financial instruments

(i) Classification

- Financial assets

The Fund classifies its financial assets in the following measurement categories:

- those to be measured at fair value through profit or loss; and
- those to be measured at amortised cost.

The Fund classifies its assets based on its business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets.

2 Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

(b) Financial instruments (continued)

(i) Classification (continued)

- Financial assets (continued)

The Fund's portfolio of financial assets is managed and its performance is evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with the Fund's documented investment strategy as outlined in the Product Disclosure Statement. The Fund's policy is for the Investment Manager to evaluate the information about these financial assets on a fair value basis together with other related financial information.

For equity securities, the contractual cash flows of these instruments do not represent solely payments of principal and interest. Consequently, these investments are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

For debt securities, the contractual cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest, however they are neither held for collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Fund's business objective. Consequently, the debt securities are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

For cash and cash equivalents, due from brokers, receivables and fixed deposits, these assets are held in order to collect the contractual cash flow. The contractual terms of these assets give rise, on specified dates, to cash flow that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. Consequently, these are measured at amortised cost.

- Financial liabilities

For financial liabilities that are not classified and measured at fair value through profit or loss, these are classified as financial liabilities at amortised cost. The Fund includes short-term payables in this category including due to brokers, distributions payable and management fees and costs payable.

(ii) Recognition and derecognition

The Fund recognises financial assets and financial liabilities on the date it becomes party to the contractual agreement (trade date) and recognises changes in fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities from this date.

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the financial assets have expired or the Fund has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership. Financial liabilities are derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged, cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

2 Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

(b) Financial instruments (continued)

(iii) Measurement

- Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss

At initial recognition, the Fund measures a financial asset and a financial liability at its fair value. Transaction costs of financial assets and liabilities carried at fair value through profit or loss are expensed in the statement of comprehensive income.

Subsequent to initial recognition, all financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value. Gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value of the 'financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss' category are presented in the statement of comprehensive income within 'net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss' in the period in which they arise.

For further details on how the fair value of financial instruments is determined please see Note 4 to the financial statements.

- Financial instruments at amortised cost

For financial assets and financial liabilities at amortised cost, they are initially measured at fair value including directly attributable costs and are subsequently measured using the effective interest rate method less any allowance for expected credit losses

Cash and cash equivalents, due from brokers, receivables, fixed deposits and short-term payables are carried at amortised cost.

(iv) Impairment

At each reporting date, the Fund shall estimate a loss allowance on each of the financial assets carried at amortised cost (cash and cash equivalents, due from brokers, receivables and fixed deposits) at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses if the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition. If, at the reporting date, the credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Fund shall measure the loss allowance at an amount equal to 12 month expected credit losses. Significant financial difficulties of the counter party, probability that the counter party will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default in payments are all considered indicators that the asset is credit impaired. If the credit risk increases to the point that it is considered to be credit impaired, interest income will be calculated based on the net carrying amount adjusted for the loss allowance. A significant increase in credit risk is defined by management as any contractual payment which is more than 30 days past due. Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit impaired.

The expected credit loss ("ECL") approach is based on the difference between the contractual cash flows due in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Fund expects to receive. The shortfall is then discounted at an approximation to the asset's original effective interest rate.

2 Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

(b) Financial instruments (continued)

(iv) Impairment (continued)

The amount of the impairment loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income within other expenses. When a trade receivable for which an impairment allowance had been recognised becomes uncollectible in a subsequent period, it is written off against the allowance account. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off are credited against other expenses in the statement of comprehensive income.

(v) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the statement of financial position when the Fund has a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts, and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

As at the end of the reporting period, there are no financial assets or liabilities offset or with a right to offset in the statement of financial position.

(c) Net assets attributable to unit holders

Units are redeemable at the unit holders' option; however, applications and redemptions may be suspended by the Responsible Entity if it is in the best interests of the unit holders.

The units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash based on the redemption price, which is equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's net asset value attributable to the unit holders.

The units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at the reporting date if the holder exercises the right to put the units back to the Fund.

The Fund's units are classified as equity when they satisfy the following criteria under AASB 132 *Financial Instruments: Presentation*:

- the puttable financial instrument entitles the holder to a pro-rata share of net assets in the event of the Fund's liquidation;
- the puttable financial instrument is in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments and class features are identical;
- the puttable financial instrument does not include any contractual obligations to deliver cash or another financial asset, or to exchange financial instruments with another entity under potentially unfavourable conditions to the Fund, and is not a contract settled in the Fund's own equity instruments; and
- the total expected cash flows attributable to the puttable financial instrument over the life are based substantially on the profit or loss.

2 Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

(d) Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of presentation in the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions and other short term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Payments and receipts relating to the purchase and sale of investment securities are classified as cash flows from operating activities, as trading of these securities represents the Fund's main income generating activity.

(e) Income

(i) Interest income

Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost is recognised using the effective interest method and includes interest from cash and cash equivalents. Interest from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is determined based on the contractual coupon interest rate and includes interest from debt securities measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial asset and of allocating the interest income over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments or receipts throughout the expected life of the financial instrument, or a shorter period where appropriate, to the net carrying amount of the financial asset or liability. When calculating the effective interest rate, the Fund estimates cash flows considering all contractual terms of the financial instruments (for example, prepayment options) but does not consider future credit losses. The calculation includes all fees paid or received between the parties to the contract that are an integral part of the effective interest rate, including transaction costs and all other premiums or discounts.

Interest income on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is also recognised in the statement of comprehensive income. Changes in fair value of financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss are recorded in accordance with the policies described in Note 2(b) to the financial statements.

(ii) Dividends and distributions

Dividend income is recognised on the ex-dividend date with any related foreign withholding tax recorded as an expense. The Fund currently incurs withholding tax imposed by certain countries on investment income. Such income is recorded gross of withholding tax in the statement of comprehensive income.

Trust distribution income is recognised on an entitlement basis.

2 Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

(f) Expenses

All expenses are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income on an accrual basis.

Management fees and costs covers certain ordinary expenses such as Responsible Entity fees, investment management fees, custodian fees, and administration and audit fees and other operating expense.

(g) Income tax

Under current legislation, the Fund is not subject to income tax on the basis that the Responsible Entity has attributed the determined taxable components to the unit holders on a fair and reasonable basis in accordance with the constituent documents of the Fund.

The Fund currently incurs withholding taxes imposed by certain countries on investment income. Such income or gains are recorded gross of withholding taxes in the statement of comprehensive income. Withholding taxes are included in the statement of comprehensive income as an expense.

The benefits of any imputation credits and foreign tax paid are passed on to unit holders.

(h) Distributions

The Fund may distribute its distributable income, in accordance with the Fund's Constitution, to unit holders by cash or reinvestment. Distributions are recognised in the statement of changes in equity.

(i) Functional and presentation currency

Balances included in the Fund's financial statements are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which it operates (the "functional currency"). This is the Australian dollar, which reflects the currency of the economy in which the Fund competes for funds and is regulated. The Australian dollar is also the Fund's presentation currency.

(j) Due from/to brokers

Amounts due from/to brokers represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet delivered by year end. The due from brokers balance is held for collection and is recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

(k) Receivables

Receivables may include amounts for dividends, interest and trust distributions. Dividends and trust distributions are accrued when the right to receive payment is established. Where applicable, interest is accrued on a daily basis. Amounts are generally received within 30 days of being recorded as receivables.

2 Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

(l) Payables

Payables include liabilities, accrued expenses owed by the Fund and any distributions declared which are unpaid as at the end of the reporting period.

A separate distribution payable is recognised in the statement of financial position.

Distributions declared effective 30 June in relation to unit holders who have previously elected to reinvest distributions are recognised as reinvested effective 1 July of the following financial year.

(m) Applications and redemptions

The application price of each unit is based on the net asset value plus an allowance for transaction costs (the buy/sell spread) required for acquiring investments. The redemption price of each unit is based on the net asset value less the buy/sell spread required for selling investments. The buy/sell spread is paid to the Fund and is currently set at 0.10%.

(n) Goods and services tax (GST)

The GST incurred on the costs of various services provided to the Fund by third parties such as management, administration and custodian services where applicable, have been passed onto the Fund. The Fund qualifies for Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC) at a rate of at least 55%. Hence fees for these services and any other expenses have been recognised in the statement of comprehensive income net of the amount of GST recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO). Amounts payable are inclusive of GST. The net amount of GST recoverable from the ATO is included in receivables in the statement of financial position. Cash flows relating to GST are included in the statement of cash flows on a gross basis.

(o) Use of estimates and judgements

The Fund makes estimates, assumptions and judgements that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities within the current and next financial year. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods effected.

For the majority of the Fund's financial instruments, quoted market prices are readily available. However, certain financial instruments, for example over-the-counter derivatives or unquoted securities, are fair valued using valuation techniques. Where valuation techniques (for example, pricing models) are used to determine fair values, they are validated and periodically reviewed by experienced personnel of the Investment Manager.

The Fund estimates that the resultant expected credit loss ("ECL") derived from using impairment model, has not materially impacted the Fund. Please see Note 3 for more information on credit risk.

Models use observable data, to the extent practicable. However, areas such as credit risk (both own and counterparty), volatilities and correlations require management to make estimates and judgements. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments.

For more information on how fair value is calculated refer to Note 4 to the financial statements.

2 Summary of material accounting policies (continued)

(p) Rounding of amounts

The Fund is an entity of a kind referred to in *ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191* relating to the "rounding off" of amounts in the financial statements. Amounts in the financial statements have been rounded to the nearest thousand dollars, unless otherwise indicated.

(q) Comparative revisions

Comparative information has been revised where appropriate to enhance comparability. Where necessary, comparative figures have been adjusted to conform with changes in presentation in the current year.

3 Financial risk management

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including price risk, cash flow and fair value interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Fund's overall risk management programme focuses on ensuring compliance with the Fund's Constitution, the Product Disclosure Statement and the investment guidelines of the Fund. The investments of the Fund are managed by a specialist Investment Manager, Allan Gray Australia Pty Limited, under an Investment Management Agreement ('IMA') that contains the investment strategy and investment guidelines of the Fund consistent with those stated in the Product Disclosure Statement. The Fund aims to provide a long-term return that exceeds the RBA cash rate, with less volatility than the Australian share market, by investing in cash, money market instruments and Australian Securities Exchange listed securities.

The Fund uses different methods to measure different types of risk to which it is exposed. These methods are explained below.

(a) Market risk

(i) Price risk

The Fund's investment portfolio may have up to 50% of its assets in Australian equity securities, the fair value of which will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices. Australian equity securities held are classified in the statement of financial position as held at fair value through profit or loss. All securities held present a risk of loss of capital. The maximum risk resulting from financial instruments is determined by the fair value of the financial instruments.

The Investment Manager attempts to mitigate price risk through the use of a consistent and carefully considered investment approach, appropriate diversification of investment and equity selection in accordance with the investment guidelines of the Fund. A portion of the Fund's investments are listed equities traded on the Australian Securities Exchange and the performance is constantly monitored and compared with that of the S&P/ASX 300 Accumulation Index.

In assessing the impact of anticipated changes in market prices, the Investment Manager considers a price movement of +/-15% (2023: +/-15%) to be reasonably possible. The impact of such a price movement on the Fund's operating profit/(loss) and net assets attributable to unit holders at 30 June is set out in Note 3(b).

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk (continued)

(ii) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

The Fund's investment portfolio contains fixed income securities, the fair value of which will fluctuate as a result of changes in the prevailing levels of market interest rates. Fixed income securities are classified in the statement of financial position as held at fair value through profit or loss. All fixed income securities held present a risk of loss of capital, the maximum risk being determined by the fair value of the financial instruments.

The Investment Manager attempts to mitigate interest rate risk through the use of a consistent and carefully considered investment approach similar to that employed for the management of price risk for equity securities. Characteristics such as yield, liquidity, duration, and potential diversification benefits are viewed in the context of the risk and reward of the portfolio as a whole.

The table below summarises the Fund's exposure to interest rate risk at the end of the reporting period:

	Floating interest rate \$'000	Fixed interest rate \$'000	Non- interest bearing \$'000	Total \$'000
As at 30 June 2024				
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	6,066	–	–	6,066
Short-term fixed deposits	–	271,900	–	271,900
Interest receivable	–	–	2,298	2,298
Dividends receivable	–	–	42	42
Receivable for unit holder applications	–	–	115	115
Other receivables	–	–	17	17
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	–	5,399	60,554	65,953
Total financial assets	6,066	277,299	63,026	346,391
Financial liabilities				
Distributions payable	–	–	11,028	11,028
Management fees and costs payable	–	–	68	68
Payable for unit holder redemptions	–	–	939	939
Total financial liabilities	–	–	12,035	12,035
Net exposure	6,066	277,299	50,991	334,356

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk (continued)

(ii) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk (continued)

	Floating interest rate \$'000	Fixed interest rate \$'000	Non- interest bearing \$'000	Total \$'000
As at 30 June 2023				
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	23,475	–	–	23,475
Short-term fixed deposits	–	263,830	–	263,830
Interest receivable	–	–	2,362	2,362
Receivable for unit holder applications	–	–	70	70
Other receivables	–	–	37	37
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	–	–	67,762	67,762
Total financial assets	23,475	263,830	70,231	357,536
Financial liabilities				
Distributions payable	–	–	11,248	11,248
Due to brokers - payable for securities purchased	–	–	68	68
Management fees and costs payable	–	–	74	74
Payable for unit holder redemptions	–	–	307	307
Total financial liabilities	–	–	11,697	11,697
Net exposure	23,475	263,830	58,534	345,839

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(b) Summarised sensitivity analysis

The following table summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's operating profit and net assets attributable to unit holders to price risk. The reasonably possible movements in the risk variables have been determined based on the Investment Manager's best estimate, having regard to a number of factors, including historical levels of changes in price risk, historical correlation of the Fund's investments with the S&P/ASX 300 Accumulation Index and market volatility. However, actual movements in the risk variables may be greater or lower than anticipated due to a number of factors, including unusually large market shocks resulting from changes in the performance of and/or correlation between the performances of the economies, markets and securities in which the Fund invests. As a result, historic variations in risk variables should not be used to predict future variances in the risk variables.

	Price risk	
	Impact on operating profit/net assets attributable to unit holders	
	+15% \$'000	-15% \$'000
As at 30 June 2024	9,083	(9,083)
As at 30 June 2023	10,164	(10,164)

(c) Credit risk

The Fund is exposed to credit risk, which is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay its obligations in full when they fall due, causing a financial loss to the Fund.

Credit risk arises from debt securities, cash and cash equivalents, deposits with banks and other financial institutions and amounts due from brokers.

Counterparty risk for fixed deposits and money market instruments are limited to securities issued by the Australian Commonwealth or State Governments or one of the "Big Four Australian Banks" – Westpac Banking Corporation, Commonwealth Bank of Australia, National Australia Bank and Australia and New Zealand Banking Group or their subsidiaries. No more than 50% of the Fund's net asset value shall be held with any one of these issuers.

The majority of equity transactions take place on recognised exchanges and the Fund does not have a significant concentration of credit risk that arises from an exposure to a single counterparty or group of counterparties having similar characteristics.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the financial assets. None of these assets are impaired.

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund may not be able to generate sufficient cash resources to settle its obligations in full as they fall due or can only do so on terms that are materially disadvantageous. Exposure to liquidity risk for the Fund may arise from the requirement to meet daily unit holder redemption requests or to fund foreign exchange related cash flow requirements.

The Fund manages its liquidity risk by investing in money market instruments and Australian Securities Exchange listed securities that are traded in an active market and can be readily disposed of.

In order to manage the Fund's overall liquidity, the Responsible Entity has the discretion to reject an application for units and to defer or adjust redemption of units if the exercise of such discretion is in the best interests of unit holders. The Fund did not reject or withhold any redemptions during 2024 and 2023.

Maturities of non-derivative financial liabilities

All non-derivative financial liabilities of the Fund in the current period have maturities of less than one month.

4 Fair value measurement

The Fund measures and recognises financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss on a recurring basis.

- Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (see Note 5)

The Fund has no assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis in the current reporting period.

AASB 13 *Fair Value Measurement* requires disclosure of fair value measurements by level of the following fair value measurement hierarchy:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1);
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly (level 2); and
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs) (level 3).

The Fund values its investments in accordance with the accounting policies set out in Note 2 to the financial statements. For the majority of its investments, the Fund relies on information provided by independent pricing services for the valuation of its investments.

4 Fair value measurement (continued)

(a) Fair value in an active market (level 1)

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets such as publicly traded derivatives and listed equity securities are based on quoted market prices at the close of trading at the end of the reporting period without any deduction for estimated future selling costs.

The quoted market price used for financial assets and financial liabilities held by the Fund is the last trade price.

A financial instrument is regarded as quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis.

An active market is a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

(b) Fair value in an inactive market (level 2)

The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market is determined using valuation techniques. These include the use of recent arm's length market transactions, reference to the current fair value of a substantially similar other instrument, discounted cash flow techniques, option pricing models or any other valuation technique that provides a reliable estimate of prices obtained in actual market transactions. Debt instruments are valued using quoted market prices or dealer quotes for similar instruments.

The fair value of derivatives that are not exchange traded is estimated at the amount that the Fund would receive or pay to terminate the contract at the end of the reporting period taking into account current market conditions (volatility and appropriate yield curve) and the current creditworthiness of the counterparties.

4 Fair value measurement (continued)

(c) Recognised fair value measurements

The table below presents the Fund's financial assets measured and recognised at fair value as at 30 June 2024.

	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
As at 30 June 2024				
Financial assets				
Listed equity securities	60,554	–	–	60,554
Fixed interest securities	–	5,399	–	5,399
Total financial assets	60,554	5,399	–	65,953
As at 30 June 2023				
Financial assets				
Listed equity securities	67,762	–	–	67,762
Total financial assets	67,762	–	–	67,762

(d) Transfers between levels

Management's policy is to recognise transfers into and transfers out of fair value hierarchy levels as at the end of the reporting period.

There were no transfers between levels in the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period.

(e) Financial instruments not carried at fair value

The financial instruments not measured at fair value through profit or loss include:

- i. Cash and cash equivalents, balances due from/to brokers, distributions payable and other receivables/payables relating to fund expenses. These are short-term financial assets and financial liabilities whose carrying amounts approximate fair value, because of their short-term nature and the high credit quality of counterparties; and
- ii. Net assets attributable to unit holders, as the Fund routinely redeems and issues units at an amount equal to the proportionate share of the Fund's net assets at the time of redemption or issuance of units, calculated on a basis consistent with that used in these financial statements. Accordingly, the carrying value of net assets attributable to unit holders approximates their fair value. Any difference is not material in the current year or prior year.

5 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	As at	
	30 June 2024 \$'000	30 June 2023 \$'000
Listed equity securities	60,554	67,762
Fixed interest securities	5,399	–
Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	65,953	67,762

An overview of the risk exposures and fair value measurements relating to financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is included in Note 3 and Note 4 to the financial statements.

6 Fixed deposits

	As at	
	30 June 2024 \$'000	30 June 2023 \$'000
Short-term fixed deposits	271,900	263,830
Total fixed deposits	271,900	263,830

7 Net assets attributable to unit holders - equity

Under *AASB 132 Financial Instruments: Presentation*, puttable financial instruments are classified as equity where certain criteria are met. The Fund shall classify a financial instrument as an equity instrument from the date when the instrument has all the features and meets the conditions.

The Fund's units are classified as equity as they meet the definition of a financial instrument to be classified as equity.

Movements in the number of units and net assets attributable to unit holders during the year were as follows:

	Year ended			
	30 June 2024 Units '000	30 June 2024 \$'000	30 June 2023 Units '000	30 June 2023 \$'000
Opening balance	292,128	345,839	275,417	321,888
Applications	59,088	70,363	64,865	78,248
Redemptions	(72,207)	(85,941)	(55,279)	(66,207)
Reinvestment of distributions	5,677	6,731	7,125	8,386
Distributions paid and payable	–	(19,418)	–	(18,400)
Profit/(loss) for the year	–	16,782	–	21,924
Closing balance	284,686	334,356	292,128	345,839

7 Net assets attributable to unit holders – equity (continued)

As stipulated within the Fund's Constitution, each unit represents a right to an individual share in the Fund and does not extend to a right in the underlying assets of the Fund.

There are no separate classes of units and each unit has the same rights attaching to it as all other units of the Fund.

Units are redeemed on demand at the unit holder's option. However, holders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term. As such, the amount expected to be settled within twelve months after the end of the reporting period cannot be reliably determined.

Capital risk management

The Fund considers its net assets attributable to unit holders as capital which is classified as equity. The amount of net assets attributable to unit holders can change significantly on a daily basis due to changes in the value of assets held and because the Fund is subject to daily applications and redemptions at the discretion of unit holders.

Daily applications and redemptions are reviewed relative to the liquidity of the Fund's underlying assets on a daily basis by the Responsible Entity. Under the terms of the Fund's Constitution, the Responsible Entity has the discretion to reject an application for units and to defer or adjust redemption of units if the exercise of such discretion is in the best interests of unit holders.

8 Distributions to unit holders

The distributions declared for the year were as follows:

	Year ended			
	30 June 2024 \$'000	30 June 2024 CPU	30 June 2023 \$'000	30 June 2023 CPU
Distributions				
September	1,290	0.4237	1,500	0.5327
December	3,600	1.2005	2,502	0.9147
March	3,500	1.2047	3,150	1.1000
June (payable)	11,028	3.8736	11,248	3.8503
Total distributions	19,418	6.7025	18,400	6.3977

9 Cash and cash equivalents

	As at	
	30 June 2024 \$'000	30 June 2023 \$'000
Cash at bank	6,066	23,475
Total cash and cash equivalents	6,066	23,475

10 Reconciliation of profit/(loss) to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

	Year ended	
	30 June 2024 \$'000	30 June 2023 \$'000
(a) Reconciliation of profit/(loss) to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities		
Profit/(loss) for the year	16,782	21,924
Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	51,543	225,395
Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at amortised cost	1,100,571	290,388
Payments for purchase of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(49,146)	(126,875)
Payments for purchase of financial instruments at amortised cost	(1,108,641)	(391,988)
Net (gains)/losses on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(713)	(8,315)
Net change in receivables	99	331
Net change in payables	(6)	2
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	10,489	10,862
(b) Non-cash financing and operating activities		
Distribution payments satisfied by the issue of units under the distribution reinvestment plan	6,731	8,386
Total non-cash financing and operating activities	6,731	8,386

11 Remuneration of auditors

During the year the following fees were paid or payable for services provided by the auditors of the Fund:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
	\$	\$
Ernst & Young		
<i>Audit and other assurance services</i>		
Audit and review of financial statements	30,051	28,620
Total remuneration for audit and other assurance services	30,051	28,620
<i>Taxation services</i>		
Total compliance services	11,846	11,389
Total remuneration for taxation services	11,846	11,389
Total remuneration of Ernst & Young	41,897	40,009
PricewaterhouseCoopers		
<i>Audit and other assurance services</i>		
Audit of compliance plan	2,400	2,346
Total remuneration for audit and other assurance services	2,400	2,346
Total remuneration of PricewaterhouseCoopers	2,400	2,346

The auditors' remuneration is borne by the Investment Manager. Fees are stated exclusive of GST.

12 Related party transactions

The Responsible Entity of Allan Gray Australia Stable Fund is Equity Trustees Limited (ABN 46 004 031 298) (AFSL 240975). Accordingly, transactions with entities related to Equity Trustees Limited are disclosed below.

The Responsible Entity has contracted services to Allan Gray Australia Pty Limited, to act as Investment Manager for the Fund, Citibank N.A. Sydney Branch to act as Custodian, Iress Limited to act as the Unit Registry of the Fund and Citigroup Pty Limited to act as Administrator for the Fund. The contracts are on normal commercial terms and conditions.

(a) Key management personnel

(i) Directors

Key management personnel include persons who were directors of Equity Trustees Limited at any time during or since the end of the financial year and up to the date of this report:

Philip D Gentry	Chairman (resigned 6 June 2024)
Michael J O'Brien	Chairman (appointed 6 June 2024)
Russell W Beasley	
Mary A O'Connor	
David B Warren	
Andrew P Godfrey	(appointed 1 May 2024)

(ii) Responsible Entity

Other than fees paid to the Responsible Entity, there were no other transactions.

(iii) Other key management personnel

There were no other key management personnel with responsibility for planning, directing and controlling activities of the Fund, directly or indirectly during the financial year.

(b) Transactions with key management personnel

There were no transactions with key management personnel during the reporting period.

(c) Key management personnel unit holdings

Key management personnel did not hold any units in the Fund as at 30 June 2024 (30 June 2023: nil).

(d) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel are paid by EQT Services Pty Ltd. Payments made from the Fund to Equity Trustees Limited do not include any amounts directly attributable to the compensation of key management personnel.

12 Related party transactions (continued)

(e) Key management personnel loans

The Fund has not made, guaranteed or secured, directly or indirectly, any loans to the key management personnel or their personally related entities at any time during the reporting period.

(f) Other transactions within the Fund

Apart from those details disclosed in this note, no key management personnel have entered into a material contract with the Fund during the financial year and there were no material contracts involving key management personnel's interests existing at year end.

(g) Responsible Entity fees, Investment Manager's fees and other transactions

The transactions during the year and amounts payable as at year end between the Fund, the Responsible Entity and the Investment Manager were as follows:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
	\$	\$
Management fees and costs for the year	903,249	869,609
Performance fees for the year	—	729,363
Management fees and costs payable at year end	68,050	73,858
Performance fees payable at year end	175	175

Equity Trustees Limited earned \$152,447 (2023: \$147,704) for the Responsible Entity services to the Fund paid from management fees and costs.

Under the terms of the Fund's Constitution and Product Disclosure Statement, management fees and costs includes responsible entity fees paid to the Responsible Entity, management fees paid to the Investment Manager and other costs (such as custody fees, administration fees and audit fees) paid to other unrelated parties. Please refer to the Fund's Product Disclosure Statement for information on how management fees and costs are calculated.

Under the terms of the Fund's Constitution and Product Disclosure Statement, the Investment Manager is also entitled to receive a performance fee in relation to the performance of the fund. For information on how performance fees are calculated please refer to the Fund's Product Disclosure Statement.

12 Related party transactions (continued)

(h) Related party unit holdings

Allan Gray Australia Pty Limited, is the Investment Manager of the Fund. It is a wholly owned subsidiary of Allan Gray Holdings Pty Ltd, an Australian company which in turn is owned by the late Simon Marais's Family Interests and Orbis Holdings Limited, a member of the Orbis Group.

Parties related to the Fund (including Equity Trustees Limited, its related parties and other schemes managed by Equity Trustees Limited), hold units in the Fund, directly or indirectly, as follows:

Unit holder	Number of units held opening	Number of units held closing	Fair value of investment \$	Interest held (% of total Fund)	Number of units acquired	Number of units disposed	Distributions payable by the Fund \$
As at 30 June 2024							
Allan Gray Australia Pty Ltd	23,534,665	21,024,537	24,668,090	7.39	1,271,067	3,781,195	814,406
Allan Gray Australia Directors and Portfolio Managers	915,504	987,652	1,158,812	0.35	72,148	–	38,258
Orbis Investment Management Limited	93,871	99,020	116,180	0.03	5,149	–	3,836
As at 30 June 2023							
Allan Gray Australia Pty Ltd	24,207,064	23,534,665	27,834,448	8.06	1,804,484	(2,476,883)	906,155
Allan Gray Australia Directors and Portfolio Managers	875,149	915,504	1,082,767	0.31	53,221	(12,866)	35,250
Orbis Investment Management Limited	87,220	93,871	111,021	0.03	10,640	(3,989)	3,614

(i) Investments

The Fund did not hold any investments in Equity Trustees Limited or its related parties during the year (2023: nil).



13 Events occurring after the reporting period

No significant events have occurred since the end of the year which would impact on the financial position of the Fund as disclosed in the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2024 or on the results and cash flows of the Fund for the year ended on that date.

14 Contingent assets and liabilities and commitments

There were no outstanding contingent assets, liabilities or commitments as at 30 June 2024 and 30 June 2023.

Directors' declaration

In the opinion of the directors of the Responsible Entity:

- (a) The financial statements and notes set out on pages 7 to 34 are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001* including:
 - (i) complying with Australian Accounting Standards, the *Corporations Regulations 2001* and other mandatory professional reporting requirements; and
 - (ii) giving a true and fair view of the Fund's financial position as at 30 June 2024 and of its performance for the financial year ended on that date.
- (b) There are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable; and
- (c) Note 2(a) confirms that the financial statements also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors of Equity Trustees Limited through a delegated authority given by the Equity Trustees Limited's Board.



Andrew P Godfrey
Director

Melbourne
19 September 2024

Independent Auditor's Report to the unitholders of Allan Gray Australia Stable Fund

Opinion

We have audited the financial report of Allan Gray Australia Stable Fund (the Fund), which comprises the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2024, the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information, and the directors' declaration.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial report of the Fund is in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- a. Giving a true and fair view of the Fund's financial position as at 30 June 2024 and of its financial performance for the year ended on that date; and
- b. Complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report* section of our report. We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Information other than the financial report and auditor's report thereon

The directors of the Equity Trustees Limited (Responsible Entity) are responsible for the other information. The other information is the directors' report accompanying the financial report.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the directors for the financial report

The directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters relating to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.

As part of an audit in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- ▶ Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial report, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- ▶ Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- ▶ Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors of the Responsible Entity.
- ▶ Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors of the Responsible Entity of the Fund's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial report or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.



**Building a better
working world**

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial report, including the disclosures, and whether the financial report represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the directors of the Responsible Entity regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Ernst & Young

Rohit Khanna
Partner
Sydney
19 September 2024