

SPECIAL OPPORTUNITIES FUND NO. 1

ARSN 623 182 605

ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023

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This annual report covers Special Opportunities Fund No. 1 as an individual entity.

The Responsible Entity of Special Opportunities Fund No. 1 is Equity Trustees Limited (ABN 46 004 031 298) (AFSL 240975).

The Responsible Entity's registered office is:

Level 1, 575 Bourke Street,
Melbourne, VIC 3000.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

The directors of Equity Trustees Limited, the Responsible Entity of Special Opportunities Fund No. 1 (the "Fund"), present their report together with the financial statements of the Fund for the year ended 30 June 2023.

Principal activities

The Fund aims to use its network to source and invest the Fund into a small but diversified portfolio of assets that are not freely available in the general investment market place, investments that are traditionally the domain of the family office market.

The Fund did not have any employees during the year.

There were no significant changes in the nature of the Fund's activities during the year.

The various service providers for the Fund are detailed below:

Service	Provider
Responsible Entity	Equity Trustees Limited
Investment Manager	Riviera Capital Pty Ltd
Custodian and Administrator	Apex Fund Services Pty Ltd (an Apex Group Company)*
Statutory Auditor	Ernst & Young

*Effective on 21 October 2022, Mainstream Fund Services Pty Ltd changed its name to Apex Fund Services Pty Ltd.

Directors

The following persons held office as directors of Equity Trustees Limited during or since the end of the year and up to the date of this report:

Philip D Gentry	Chairman
Michael J O'Brien	
Russell W Beasley	
Mary A O'Connor	
David B Warren	(appointed 6 March 2023)

Review and results of operations

During the year, the Fund invested its funds in accordance with the Product Disclosure Statement and the provisions of the Fund's Constitution.

The Fund's performance was 5.62% (net of fees) for the year ended 30 June 2023. The Fund does not operate against a benchmark.

Fund's performance is calculated based on the percentage change in the Redemption Price in the Fund over the period (with any distributions paid during the period reinvested). Returns are disclosed after fees and expenses, but before taxes.

The performance of the Fund, as represented by the results of its operations, was as follows:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
Profit/(loss) for the year (\$'000)	6,702	3,328
Distributions paid and payable (\$'000)	1,851	5,730
Distributions (cents per unit)	1.6157	5.1139

Significant changes in the state of affairs

David B Warren was appointed as a director of Equity Trustees Limited on 6 March 2023.

In the opinion of the directors, there were no other significant changes in the state of affairs of the Fund that occurred during the financial year.

DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

Matters subsequent to the end of the financial year

On 26 September 2023, the Fund issued a new Product Disclosure Statement (PDS).

The Fund held units in Bizpay Structured Debt and Equity Fund Series 1 ("BizPay") during the year. On 29 November 2023, the Lender, BP Fiduciary Pty Ltd issued a Notice of Default to the Borrower (BizPay Pty Ltd) and Cathro & Partners Pty Ltd were appointed Joint and Several Receivers and Managers of BizPay (the "Receivers"). The Responsible Entity determined that the events subsequent to the balance sheet date did not represent an adjusting event. The Directors note that \$1,350,000 of capital was returned on 23 November 2023, prior to the appointment of the Receivers, and a further \$150,000 was returned on 20 December 2023. The Directors have estimated the financial impact of matters subsequent to the end of the financial year would result in a reduction in the fair value of the Fund's holding in BizPay ranging from \$4,772,647 to \$7,764,834 after the aforementioned returns of capital.

No other matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 June 2023 that has significantly affected, or may have a significant effect on:

- i. the operations of the Fund in future financial years; or
- ii. the results of those operations in future financial years; or
- iii. the state of affairs of the Fund in future financial years.

Likely developments and expected results of operations

The Fund will continue to be managed in accordance with the investment objectives and guidelines as set out in the Product Disclosure Statement and the provisions of the Fund's Constitution.

The results of the Fund's operations will be affected by a number of factors, including the performance of investment markets in which the Fund invests. Investment performance is not guaranteed and future returns may differ from past returns. As investment conditions change over time, past returns should not be used to predict future returns.

Indemnification and insurance of officers

No insurance premiums are paid for out of the assets of the Fund in regards to insurance cover provided to the officers of EQT Trustees Limited. So long as the officers of Equity Trustees Limited act in accordance with the Fund's Constitution and the Law, the officers remain indemnified out of the assets of the Fund against losses incurred while acting on behalf of the Fund.

Indemnification of auditor

The Responsible Entity has not, during or since the end of the year, except to the extent permitted by law, indemnified or agreed to indemnify the auditor of the Fund against a liability incurred as auditor.

Fees paid to and interests held in the Fund by the Responsible Entity and its associates

Fees paid to the Responsible Entity and its associates out of Fund property during the year are disclosed in Note 14 to the financial statements.

No fees were paid out of Fund property to the directors of the Responsible Entity during the year.

The number of interests in the Fund held by the Responsible Entity or its associates as at the end of the financial year are disclosed in Note 14 to the financial statements.

Interests in the Fund

The movement in units on issue in the Fund during the year is disclosed in Note 7 to the financial statements.

The value of the Fund's assets and liabilities is disclosed in the statement of financial position and derived using the basis set out in Note 2 to the financial statements.

Environmental regulation

The operations of the Fund are not subject to any particular or significant environmental regulations under Commonwealth, State or Territory law.

Rounding of amounts to the nearest thousand dollars

Amounts in the Directors' report have been rounded to the nearest thousand dollars in accordance with *ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191*, unless otherwise indicated.

DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

Auditor's independence declaration

A copy of the Auditor's independence declaration as required under section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* is set out on page 5.

This report is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors of Equity Trustees Limited through a delegated authority given by Equity Trustees Limited's Board.



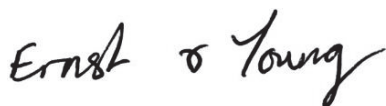
Philip D Gentry
Chairman

Melbourne
28 February 2024

Auditor's independence declaration to the directors of Equity Trustees Limited as Responsible Entity for Special Opportunities Fund No. 1

As lead auditor for the audit of the financial report of Special Opportunities Fund No. 1 for the financial year ended 30 June 2023, I declare to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been:

- a. No contraventions of the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit;
- b. No contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit; and
- c. No non-audit services provided that contravene any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.



Ernst & Young



Jonathan Hall
Partner
28 February 2024

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Note	Year ended	
		30 June	30 June
		2023	2022
		\$'000	\$'000
Investment income			
Interest income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		374	1,365
Dividend and distribution income		4,585	5,917
Net foreign exchange gain/(loss)		(23)	40
Net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		3,214	(2,620)
Total investment income/(loss)		8,150	4,702
Expenses			
Management fees	14	916	969
Usual expenses		532	405
Total expenses		1,448	1,374
Profit/(loss) for the year		6,702	3,328
Other comprehensive income		-	-
Total comprehensive income for the year		6,702	3,328

The above statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

		As at	
	Note	30 June 2023 \$'000	30 June 2022 \$'000
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	9	363	3,534
Receivables	11	1,223	1,916
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	5	132,134	124,346
Total assets		133,720	129,796
Liabilities			
Distributions payable	8	1,124	4,367
Payables	12	928	758
Total liabilities		2,052	5,125
Net assets attributable to unit holders – equity	7	131,668	124,671

The above statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	Note	Year ended	
		30 June 2023 \$'000	30 June 2022 \$'000
Total equity at the beginning of the financial year		124,671	116,701
Comprehensive income for the financial year			
Profit/(loss) for the year		6,702	3,328
Other comprehensive income		-	-
Total comprehensive income		6,702	3,328
Transactions with unit holders			
Applications	7	2,146	10,372
Distributions paid and payable	7	(1,851)	(5,730)
Total transactions with unit holders		295	4,642
Total equity at the end of the financial year		131,668	124,671

The above statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Note	Year ended	
		30 June	30 June
		2023	2022
		\$'000	\$'000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		23,343	19,262
Payments for purchase of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		(27,915)	(33,624)
Interest income received from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		374	3,812
Dividends and distributions received		5,261	5,350
Other income received		17	5
Management fees paid		(871)	(800)
Usual expenses paid		(407)	(272)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	10(a)	(198)	(6,267)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from applications by unit holders		2,144	10,372
Distributions paid to unit holders		(5,094)	(6,167)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from financing activities		(2,950)	4,205
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(3,148)	(2,062)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		3,534	5,556
Effect of foreign currency exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(23)	40
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	9	363	3,534

The above statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

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1. GENERAL INFORMATION

These financial statements cover Special Opportunities Fund No. 1 (the "Fund") as an individual entity. The Fund is an Australian registered managed investment scheme, which was constituted on 16 November 2017 and will terminate in accordance with the provisions of the Fund's Constitution or by Law.

The Responsible Entity of the Fund is Equity Trustees Limited (ABN 46 004 031 298) (AFSL 240975) (the "Responsible Entity"). The Responsible Entity's registered office is Level 1, 575 Bourke Street, Melbourne, VIC 3000. The financial statements are presented in the Australian currency unless otherwise noted.

The Fund aims to use its network to source and invest the Fund into a small but diversified portfolio of assets that are not freely available in the general investment market place, investments that are traditionally the domain of the family office market.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the directors on the date the Directors' declaration was signed. The directors of the Responsible Entity have the power to amend and reissue the financial statements.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all years presented, unless otherwise stated in the following text.

a. Basis of preparation

These general purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board (AASB) and the *Corporations Act 2001* in Australia. The Fund is a for-profit entity for the purpose of preparing the financial statements.

The financial statements are prepared on the basis of fair value measurement of assets and liabilities, except where otherwise stated.

The statement of financial position is presented on a liquidity basis. Assets and liabilities are presented in decreasing order of liquidity and do not distinguish between current and non-current. All balances are expected to be recovered or settled within 12 months, except for investments in financial assets and liabilities and net assets attributable to unit holders.

The Fund manages financial assets at fair value through profit or loss based on the economic circumstances at any given point in time, as well as to meet any liquidity requirements. As such, it is expected that a portion of the portfolio will be realised within 12 months, however, an estimate of that amount cannot be determined as at reporting date.

In the case of net assets attributable to unit holders, the units are redeemable on demand at the unit holder's option. However, holders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term. As such, the amount expected to be settled within 12 months cannot be reliably determined.

i. Compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)

The financial statements of the Fund also comply with IFRS as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB).

ii. New and amended standards adopted by the Fund

There are no standards, interpretations or amendments to existing standards that are effective for the first time for the financial year beginning 1 July 2022 that have a material impact on the amounts recognised in the prior periods or will affect the current or future periods.

iii. New standards and interpretations not yet adopted

A number of new standards, amendments to standards and interpretations are effective for annual periods beginning after 1 July 2023 and have not been early adopted in preparing these financial statements.

None of these are expected to have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

b. Financial instruments

i. Classification

- Financial assets

The Fund classifies its financial assets in the following measurement categories:

- those to be measured at fair value through profit or loss; and
- those to be measured at amortised cost.

The Fund classifies its financial assets based on its business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets.

The Fund's portfolio of financial assets is managed and its performance is evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with the Fund's documented investment strategy. The Fund's policy is for the Investment Manager to evaluate the information about these financial assets on a fair value basis together with other related financial information.

For equity securities, the contractual cash flows of these instruments do not represent solely payments of principal and interest. Consequently, these investments are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

For debt securities, the contractual cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest, however they are neither held for collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Fund's business objective. Consequently, the debt securities are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

For cash and cash equivalents and receivables, these assets are held in order to collect the contractual cash flows and the contractual terms of these assets give rise on specified dates to cash flow that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. Consequently, these are measured at amortised cost.

- Financial liabilities

For financial liabilities that are not classified and measured at fair value through profit or loss, these are classified as financial liabilities at amortised cost (distributions payable, usual expenses payable).

ii. Recognition and derecognition

The Fund recognises financial assets and financial liabilities on the date it becomes party to the contractual agreement (trade date) and recognises changes in the fair value of the financial assets and financial liabilities from this date.

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the financial assets have expired or the Fund has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership. Financial liabilities are derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged, cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in the statement of profit or loss.

iii. Measurement

- Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss

At initial recognition, the Fund measures a financial asset at its fair value. Transaction costs of financial assets carried at fair value through profit or loss are expensed in the statement of comprehensive income.

Subsequent to initial recognition, all financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value. Gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value of 'financial assets or financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss' category are presented in the statement of comprehensive income within 'net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit and loss' in the period in which they arise.

For further details on how the fair value of financial instruments is determined please see Note 4 to the financial statements.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

b. Financial instruments (continued)

iii. Measurement (continued)

- Financial instruments at amortised cost

For financial assets and financial liabilities at amortised cost, they are initially measured at fair value including directly attributable costs and are subsequently measured using the effective interest rate method less any allowance for expected credit losses.

Cash and cash equivalents and receivables are carried at amortised cost.

iv. Impairment

At each reporting date, the Fund shall estimate a loss allowance on financial assets carried at amortised cost (cash and cash equivalents, due from broker and receivables) at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses if the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition. If, at the reporting date, the credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Fund shall measure the loss allowance at an amount equal to 12 month expected credit losses. Significant financial difficulties of the counter party, probability that the counter party will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default in payments are all considered indicators that the asset is credit impaired. If the credit risk increases to the point that it is considered to be credit impaired, interest income will be calculated based on the net carrying amount adjusted for the loss allowance. A significant increase in credit risk is defined by management as any contractual payment which is more than 30 days past due. Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit impaired.

The expected credit loss (ECL) approach is based on the difference between the contractual cash flows due in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Fund expects to receive. The shortfall is then discounted at an approximation to the asset's original effective interest rate.

The amount of the impairment loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income within other expenses. When a trade receivable for which an impairment allowance had been recognised becomes uncollectible in a subsequent period, it is written off against the allowance account. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off are credited against other expenses in the statement of comprehensive income.

v. Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the statement of financial position when the Fund has a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts, and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

As at the end of the reporting period, there are no financial assets or financial liabilities offset or with the right to offset in the statement of financial position.

c. Net assets attributable to unit holders

Units are redeemable at the unit holders' option; however, applications and redemptions may be suspended by the Responsible Entity if it is in the best interests of the unit holders.

The units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash based on the redemption price which is equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's net asset value attributable to the unit holders.

The units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at the reporting date if the holder exercises the right to put the units back to the Fund.

The Fund's units are classified as equity when they satisfy the following criteria under AASB 132 *Financial Instruments: Presentation*:

- the puttable financial instrument entitles the holder to a pro-rata share of net assets in the event of the Fund's liquidation;
- the puttable financial instrument is in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments and class features are identical;
- the puttable financial instrument does not include any contractual obligations to deliver cash or another financial asset, or to exchange financial instruments with another entity under potentially unfavourable conditions to the Fund, and is not a contract settled in the Fund's own equity instruments; and
- the total expected cash flows attributable to the puttable financial instrument over the life are based substantially on the profit or loss.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

d. Cash and cash equivalents (continued)

For the purpose of presentation in the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions and other short term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Payments and receipts relating to the purchase and sale of investment securities are classified as cash flows from operating activities, as trading of these securities represents the Fund's main income generating activity.

e. Investment income

i. Interest income

Interest from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is determined based on the contractual coupon interest rate and includes interest from debt securities measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial asset and of allocating the interest income over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments or receipts throughout the expected life of the financial instrument, or a shorter period where appropriate, to the net carrying amount of the financial asset or liability. When calculating the effective interest rate, the Fund estimates cash flows considering all contractual terms of the financial instruments (for example, prepayment options) but does not consider future credit losses. The calculation includes all fees paid or received between the parties to the contract that are an integral part of the effective interest rate, including transaction costs and all other premiums or discounts.

Interest income on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is also recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as a separate line item. Changes in fair value of financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss are recorded in accordance with the policies described in Note 2(b) to the financial statements.

ii. Dividends and distributions

Dividend income is recognised on the ex-dividend date with any related foreign withholding tax recorded as an expense. The Fund currently incurs withholding tax imposed by certain countries on investment income. Such income is recorded gross of withholding tax in the statement of comprehensive income.

Trust distributions are recognised on an entitlement basis.

f. Expenses

All expenses are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income on an accruals basis.

As per the Fund's Product Disclosure Statement (PDS), ordinary expenses such as Responsible Entity fees, custodian and administration fees, audit fees, and other ordinary expenses of operating the Fund are covered under the Usual expenses in the statement of comprehensive income.

g. Income tax

Under current legislation, the Fund is not subject to income tax provided it attributes the entirety of its taxable income to its unit holders. The benefits of any imputation credits and foreign tax paid are passed on to unit holders.

The Fund currently incurs withholding taxes imposed by certain countries on investment income and capital gains. Such income or gains are recorded gross of withholding taxes in the statement of comprehensive income. Withholding taxes are included in the statement of comprehensive income as an expense.

h. Distributions

The Fund may distribute its distributable income, in accordance with the Fund's Constitution, to unit holders by cash or reinvestment. The distributions are recognised in the statement of changes in equity.

i. Increase/decrease in net assets attributable to unit holders

Income not distributed is included in net assets attributable to unit holders. As the Fund's units are classified as equities, movements in net assets attributable to unit holders are recognised in the statement of changes in equity.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

j. Foreign currency translation

i. Functional and presentation currency

Balances included in the Fund's financial statements are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which it operates (the "functional currency"). This is the Australian dollar which reflects the currency of the economy in which the Fund competes for funds and is regulated. The Australian dollar is also the Fund's presentation currency.

ii. Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translations at period end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

Non-monetary items that are measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when fair value was determined.

The Fund does not isolate that portion of unrealised gains or losses on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss which is due to changes in foreign exchange rates. Such fluctuations are included in the net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss.

k. Due from/to brokers

Amounts due from/to brokers represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet delivered by the end of the year. The due from brokers balance is held for collection and is recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

l. Receivables

Receivables may include amounts for interest, dividends and trust distributions. Dividends and trust distributions are accrued when the right to receive payment is established. Where applicable, interest is accrued on a daily basis. Amounts are generally received within 90 days of being recorded as receivables.

m. Payables

Payables include liabilities, accrued expenses owed by the Fund and any distributions declared which are unpaid as at the end of the reporting period.

A separate distributions payable is recognised in the statement of financial position.

Distributions declared effective 30 June in relation to unit holders who have previously elected to reinvest distributions are recognised as reinvested effective 1 July of the following financial year.

n. Applications and redemptions

Applications received for units in the Fund are recorded net of any entry fees payable prior to the issue of units in the Fund. Redemptions from the Fund are recorded gross of any exit fees payable after the cancellation of units redeemed.

o. Goods and services tax (GST)

The GST incurred on the costs of various services provided to the Fund by third parties such as management, administration and custodian services where applicable, have been passed on to the Fund. The Fund qualifies for Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC) at a rate of at least 55%. Hence, fees for these services and any other expenses have been recognised in the statement of comprehensive income net of the amount of GST recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO). Amounts payable are inclusive of GST. The net amount of GST recoverable from the ATO is included in receivables in the statement of financial position. Cash flows relating to GST are included in the statement of cash flows on a gross basis.

p. Use of estimates and judgements

The Fund makes estimates, assumptions and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities within the current and next financial year. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

p. Use of estimates and judgements (continued)

For the majority of the Fund's financial instruments, quoted market prices are readily available. However, certain financial instruments, for example over-the-counter derivatives or unquoted securities, are fair valued using valuation techniques. Where valuation techniques (for example, pricing models) are used to determine fair values, they are validated and periodically reviewed by experienced personnel of the Investment Manager.

Models use observable data, to the extent practicable. However, areas such as credit risk (both own and counterparty), volatilities and correlations, require management to make estimates and judgements. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments.

The Fund estimates that the resultant expected credit loss (ECL) derived from using impairment model has not materially impacted the Fund. Please see Note 3 for more information on credit risk.

For more information on how fair value is calculated refer to Note 4 to the financial statements.

q. Rounding of amounts

The Fund is an entity of a kind referred to in *ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191* relating to the "rounding off" of amounts in the financial statements. Amounts in the financial statements have been rounded to the nearest thousand dollars, unless otherwise indicated.

3. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks including market risk (which incorporates price risk, foreign exchange risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Fund's overall risk management programme focuses on ensuring compliance with the Fund's Product Disclosure Statement and the investment guidelines of the Fund. It also seeks to maximise the returns derived for the level of risk to which the Fund is exposed and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Fund's financial performance. The Fund's policy allows it to use derivative financial instruments in managing its financial risks.

All investments present a risk of loss of capital. The maximum loss of capital on long equity securities is limited to the fair value of those positions. The maximum loss of capital on derivatives is limited to the notional contract values of those positions.

The investments of the Fund, and associated risks, are managed by a specialist Investment Manager, Riviera Capital Pty Ltd under an Investment Management Agreement (IMA) approved by the Responsible Entity, and containing the investment strategy and guidelines of the Fund, consistent with those stated in the Product Disclosure Statement.

The Fund uses different methods to measure different types of risk to which it is exposed. These methods are explained below.

a. Market risk

i. Price risk

The Fund is exposed to price risk on unlisted equity securities and equity securities listed or quoted on recognised securities exchanges, unlisted unit trusts and investment in loan trust. Price risk arises from investments held by the Fund for which prices in the future are uncertain. Where non-monetary financial instruments are denominated in currencies other than the Australian dollar, the price in the future will also fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates which are considered a component of price risk.

The underlying investments of the Fund are infrequently repriced and generally not traded on recognised exchanges. Whilst this in itself helps mitigate price risk, the Investment Manager further manages this risk by diversifying the overall portfolio into markets and assets that are not closely correlated. Further, the Investment Manager will generally only invest into assets into which it has formed the view that upside value has either not been recognised or can be created, thereby providing cushion against adverse market movements.

The table at Note 3(b) summarises the sensitivities of the Fund's assets and liabilities to price risk. The analysis is based on the reasonably possible shift that the investment portfolio in which the Fund invests moves by +/- 10% (2022: +/- 10%).

3. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

a. Market risk (continued)

ii. Foreign exchange risk

The Fund operates internationally and holds both monetary and non-monetary assets dominated in currencies other than the Australian dollar. Foreign exchange risk arises as the value of monetary securities denominated in other currencies fluctuate due to changes in exchange rates. The foreign exchange risk relating to non-monetary assets and liabilities is a component of price risk and not foreign exchange risk. However, the Investment Manager monitors the exposure of all foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities.

The Fund holds one foreign currency investment in an Australian unit trust, in USD, where currency fluctuation is not actively hedged or managed.

The table below summarises the fair value of the Fund's financial assets and liabilities, monetary and non-monetary, which are denominated in a currency other than the Australian dollar.

	US Dollars A\$'000
As at 30 June 2023	
Receivables	103
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	17,311
Net exposure	17,414
As at 30 June 2022	
Cash and cash equivalents	592
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	15,209
Net exposure	15,801

The table at Note 3(b) summarises the sensitivities of the Fund's monetary assets and liabilities to foreign exchange risk. The analysis is based on the reasonably possible shift that the Australian dollar weakened and strengthened by 10% (2022: +/- 10%) against the material foreign currencies to which the Fund is exposed.

iii. Interest rate risk

The Fund is exposed to cash flow interest rate risk on financial instruments with variable interest rates. Financial instruments with fixed rates expose the Fund to fair value interest rate risk.

Interest rate risk management is undertaken by maintaining as close to a fully invested position as possible, thus limiting the exposure of the Fund to interest rate risk.

Interest rate risk is not considered a material risk by the Investment Manager, due to the nature of the Fund's ordinary investment activities. To the extent that interest bearing financial instruments are held, the Investment Manager will have an express preference towards floating rate issues to mitigating against adverse interest rate movements. Further, the Investment Manager generally seeks to acquire opportunities that are assessed to be trading below fair value, on a relative basis, thereby providing additional cushion against interest rate risk, as well as credit risk.

The table below summarises the Fund's exposure to interest rate risk at the end of the reporting period.

	Floating interest rate \$'000	Non- interest bearing \$'000	Total \$'000
As at 30 June 2023			
Financial assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	-	363	363
Receivables	-	1,223	1,223
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	4,016	128,118	132,134
Total financial assets	4,016	129,704	133,720

3. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

a. Market risk (continued)

iii. Interest rate risk (continued)

	Floating interest rate \$'000	Non- interest bearing \$'000	Total \$'000
As at 30 June 2023			
Financial liabilities			
Distributions payable	-	1,124	1,124
Payables	-	928	928
Total financial liabilities	-	2,052	2,052
Net exposure	4,016	127,652	131,668
As at 30 June 2022			
Financial assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	-	3,534	3,534
Receivables	-	1,916	1,916
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	4,013	120,333	124,346
Total financial assets	4,013	125,783	129,796
Financial liabilities			
Distributions payable	-	4,367	4,367
Payables	-	758	758
Total financial liabilities	-	5,125	5,125
Net exposure	4,013	120,658	124,671

The table at Note 3(b) summarises the impact of an increase/decrease in interest rates on the Fund's operating profit and net assets attributable to unit holders through changes in fair value or changes in future cash flows. The analysis is based on the reasonably possible shift that the interest rates changed by +/- 100 basis points (2022: +/- 100 basis points) from the year end rates with all other variables held constant.

b. Summarised sensitivity analysis

The following table summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's operating profit and net assets attributable to unit holders to market risks. The reasonably possible movements in the risk variables have been determined based on management's best estimate, having regard to a number of factors, including historical levels of changes in foreign exchange rates, interest rates and the historical correlation of the Fund's investments with the relevant benchmark and market volatility. However, actual movements in the risk variables may be greater or less than anticipated due to a number of factors, including unusually large market movements resulting from changes in the performance of and/or correlation between the performances of the economies, markets and securities in which the Fund invests. As a result, historic variations in risk variables should not be used to predict future variances in the risk variables.

	Impact on operating profit/net assets attributable to unit holders					
	Price risk		Foreign exchange risk		Interest rate risk	
	+10% \$'000	-10% \$'000	+10% \$'000	-10% \$'000	+100bps \$'000	-100bps \$'000
As at 30 June 2023	12,812	(12,812)	10	(10)	40	(40)
As at 30 June 2022	12,033	(12,033)	59	(59)	40	(40)

c. Credit risk

The Fund is exposed to credit risk, which is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay its obligations in full when they fall due, causing a financial loss to the Fund.

3. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

c. Credit risk (continued)

The Fund determines credit risk and measures expected credit losses for financial assets measured at amortised cost using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management consider both historical analysis and forward looking information in determining any expected credit loss. At 30 June 2023 and 30 June 2022, all receivables, cash and short-term deposits are held with counterparties with a credit rating of B- or higher and are either callable on demand or due to be settled within 1 week. Management consider the probability of default to be close to zero as these instruments have a low risk of default and the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognised based on 12-month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Fund.

i. Debt securities

The Fund invests in debt securities which have an investment grade categorisation as rated by Moody's, Standard & Poor's and Fitch. For unrated assets a rating is assigned by the Investment Manager using an approach that is consistent with the approach used by rating agencies. All debt securities must generally be of investment grade as opposed to non-investment grade (or high yield) as outlined in the Fund's Product Disclosure Statement.

An analysis of debt by rating is set out in the table below.

	As at	
	30 June 2023 \$'000	30 June 2022 \$'000
Floating rate notes		
Rating		
Non - rated	4,016	4,013
Loans		
Rating		
Non - rated	7,208	-
Total	11,224	4,013

In June 2022 the Investment Manager refinanced the shortly to expire (16 July 2022) WTFN senior secured loan facility paying 8% per annum, to a new 5 year WTFN senior secured floating rate note, disclosed as Equity Trustees FRN 160627 in Note 4(e)i. At a rate of 6.50% over the 3 month Bank Bill Swap Rate (BBSW).

The Fund provides a loan to Onasirga Two Pty Ltd As Trustee For (ATF) Agrisano Sustainable Horticulture Fund I. On the repayment date, the agreement is terminated in exchange for units being issued to the Fund in Agrisano Sustainable Horticulture Fund I.

ii. Settlement of securities transactions

All transactions in listed securities are settled/paid for upon delivery using approved brokers. The risk of default is considered low, as delivery of securities sold is only made once the broker has received payment. Payment is made once the securities purchased have been received by the broker. The trade will fail if either party fails to meet its obligations.

iii. Cash and cash equivalents

The exposure to credit risk for cash and cash equivalents is low as all counterparties have a rating of B- (as determined by the Standard & Poor's) or higher.

iv. Other

The Fund is not materially exposed to credit risk on other financial assets.

v. Maximum exposure to credit risk

The maximum exposure to credit risk before any credit enhancements at the end of each reporting period is the carrying amount of the financial assets. None of these assets are impaired nor past due but not impaired.

3. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

d. Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund may not be able to generate sufficient cash resources to settle its obligations in full as they fall due or can only do so on terms that are materially disadvantageous.

Exposure to liquidity risk for the Fund may arise from the requirement to meet monthly unit holder redemption requests.

Liquidity risk is not considered a material risk by the Investment Manager, due to the Fund not supporting regular redemption requests and being promoted as such. Liquidity requirements are generally limited to the funding of ongoing operating and management costs. The Investment Manager manages this risk by ensuring at least 1 years' worth of forecast costs are kept immediately available in cash.

In order to manage the Fund's overall liquidity, the Responsible Entity has the discretion to reject an application for units and to defer or adjust redemption of units if the exercise of such discretion is in the best interests of unit holders. The Fund did not reject or withhold any redemptions during 2023 and 2022.

i. Maturities of non-derivative financial liabilities

All non-derivative financial liabilities of the Fund in the current period have maturities of less than 1 month.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

The Fund measures and recognises financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss on a recurring basis.

- Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (see Note 5)

The Fund has no assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis in the current reporting period.

AASB 13 *Fair Value Measurement* requires disclosure of fair value measurements by level of the following fair value measurement hierarchy:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1);
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly (level 2); and
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs) (level 3).

The Fund values its investments in accordance with the accounting policies set out in Note 2 to the financial statements.

a. Fair value in an active market (level 1)

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets (such as listed securities) are based on quoted market prices at the close of trading at the end of the reporting period without any deduction for estimated future selling costs.

The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Fund is the current bid price; the quoted market price for financial liabilities is the current asking price.

A financial instrument is regarded as quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis.

An active market is a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

b. Fair value in an inactive or unquoted market (level 2 and level 3)

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined using valuation techniques. These include the use of recent arm's length market transactions, reference to the current fair value of a substantially similar other instrument, discounted cash flow techniques, option pricing models or any other valuation technique that provides a reliable estimate of prices obtained in actual market transactions.

The fair value of the WTFN senior secured floating rate note disclosed as Equity Trustees FRN 160627 in Note 4(e)i represents the principal amount payable. The WTFN floating rate note is an unlisted security with no comparable observable security.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (CONTINUED)

b. Fair value in an inactive or unquoted market (level 2 and level 3) (continued)

The Fund provides a loan to Onasirga Two Pty Ltd ATF Agrisano Sustainable Horticulture Fund. On the repayment date, the agreement is terminated in exchange for additional units being issued to the Fund in Agrisano Sustainable Horticulture Fund. The fair value of this loan represents the principal amount payable. As of 30 June 2023, the fair value of the loan is \$7,208,485.

For other pricing models, inputs are based on market data at the end of the reporting period. Fair values for unquoted equity investments are estimated, if possible, using applicable price/earnings ratios for similar listed companies adjusted to reflect the specific circumstances of the issuer.

Investments in unlisted unit trusts are recorded at the redemption value per unit as reported by the investment managers of such funds. Investments in unlisted securities are recorded at the price of the recent capital raised. The Fund may make adjustments to the value based on considerations such as: liquidity of the Investee Fund or its underlying investments, the value date of the net asset value provided, or any restrictions on redemptions and the basis of accounting.

Some of the inputs to these models may not be market observable and are therefore estimated based on assumptions. The output of a model is always an estimate or approximation of a value that cannot be determined with certainty, and valuation techniques employed may not fully reflect all factors relevant to the positions the Fund holds. Valuations are therefore adjusted, where appropriate, to allow for additional factors including liquidity risk and counterparty risk.

c. Recognised fair value measurements

The table below presents the Fund's financial assets and liabilities measured and recognised at fair value as at 30 June 2023 and 30 June 2022.

	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
As at 30 June 2023				
Financial assets				
Floating rate notes	-	-	4,016	4,016
Unlisted securities	-	-	1,475	1,475
Unit trusts	-	-	119,435	119,435
Loans	-	-	7,208	7,208
Total financial assets	-	-	132,134	132,134

As at 30 June 2022

Financial assets				
Floating rate notes	-	-	4,013	4,013
Listed securities	1,885	-	-	1,885
Unlisted securities	-	-	1,854	1,854
Unit trusts	-	-	116,594	116,594
Total financial assets	1,885	-	122,461	124,346

d. Transfer between levels

Management's policy is to recognise transfers into and transfers out of fair value hierarchy levels as at the end of the reporting period.

There were no transfers between levels in the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period.

The following table presents the transfers between levels for the year ended 30 June 2022.

	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
Year ended 30 June 2022				
Transfers from level 1 to level 3				
Equity securities *	(305)	-	305	-

* Zebit Inc transferred from Level 1 to Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period and it was delisted from ASX on 22 April 2022.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (CONTINUED)

e. Fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (level 3)

The following table presents the movement in level 3 instruments for the year ended 30 June 2023 and 30 June 2022 by class of financial instrument.

	Unlisted securities \$'000	Unit trusts \$'000	Loans \$'000	Floating rate notes \$'000	Total \$'000
Opening balance - 1 July 2021	3,346	88,037	16,500	-	107,883
Transfers into/(out) from level 3	1,141	-	-	-	1,141
Purchases	250	36,440	-	4,000	40,690
Sales	-	(15,849)	(16,500)	-	(32,349)
Gains/(losses) recognised in the statement of comprehensive income	(2,883)	7,966	-	13	5,096
Closing balance - 30 June 2022*	1,854	116,594	-	4,013	122,461
Transfers into/(out) from level 3	-	-	-	-	-
Purchases	610	11,921	7,208	-	19,739
Sales	-	(14,389)	-	-	(14,389)
Gains/(losses) recognised in the statement of comprehensive income	(989)	5,309	-	3	4,323
Closing balance - 30 June 2023*	1,475	119,435	7,208	4,016	132,134

* Includes unrealised gains or (losses) recognised in profit or loss attributable to balances held at the end of the reporting period.

i. Valuation inputs and relationships to fair value

The following table summarises the quantitative information about the significant unobservable inputs used in level 3 fair value measurements. See Note 4(b) above for the valuation techniques adopted.

Description	Fair value \$'000	Unobservable inputs	Range of inputs (probability-weighted average)	Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value
As at 30 June 2023				
Moelis Australia Aged Care Fund	8,075	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Domus US Multifamily Real Estate Fund	17,000	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Rosewood Secured Income Fund	4,387	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Moelis Senior Secured Credit Fund II	1,890	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Southern Cross Poultry Fund Investment Trust	8,540	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Southern Cross Poultry Fund Operating Trust	210	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Longtail UX Pty Ltd Preference Shares	99	Recent transaction price	N/A	Direct
Longtail UX Pty Ltd	455	Recent transaction price	N/A	Direct
Pastoral Development Property Trust	9,775	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Pastoral Development Cattle Trust	2,550	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Commencer Capital Emerging Companies Fund	11,979	Unit price	N/A	Direct
AAM Sustainable Softwood Trust	5,215	Unit price	N/A	Direct
AAM Diversified Agricultural Fund	14,419	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Australian Unity Student Accommodation Fund	15,885	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Genesis Secured Debt Fund**	6,395	Replacement cost	N/A	Direct
Openpay Secured Debt Fund	3,839	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Onasirga Two Pty Ltd ATF Agrisano Sustainable Horticulture	7,208	Recent Transaction Price	N/A	Direct
Bluebird Rising Pty Ltd	610	Recent transaction price	N/A	Direct
Bizpay Structured Debt and Equity Fund Series 1	9,276	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Zebit Inc	311	Recent transaction price	N/A	Direct
Equity Trustees FRN 160627	4,016	Discount rate	N/A	Direct
Total	132,134			

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (CONTINUED)

e. Fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (level 3) (continued)

i. Valuation inputs and relationships to fair value (continued)

Description	Fair value \$'000	Unobservable inputs	Range of inputs (probability- weighted average)	Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value
As at 30 June 2022				
Hampden Road Artarmon Unit Trust	1,587	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Moelis Australia Aged Care Fund	8,075	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Domus US Multifamily Real Estate Fund	15,209	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Rosewood Secured Income Fund	4,967	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Moelis Senior Secured Credit Fund II	2,170	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Southern Cross Poultry Fund Investment Trust	9,030	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Southern Cross Poultry Fund Operating Trust	490	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Verifai Pty Ltd *	-	N/A	N/A	Direct
Pastoral Development Property Trust	10,030	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Pastoral Development Cattle Trust	2,805	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Commencer Capital Emerging Companies Fund	11,348	Unit price	N/A	Direct
AAM Sustainable Softwood Trust	3,500	Unit price	N/A	Direct
AAM Diversified Agriculture Operating Trust	1,722	Unit price	N/A	Direct
AAM Diversified Agriculture Real Asset Trust	12,857	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Australian Unity Student Accommodation Fund	12,680	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Longtail UX Pty Ltd	1,299	Recent transaction price	N/A	Direct
Longtail UX Pty Ltd SAFE NOTE	250	Recent transaction price	N/A	Direct
Genesis Secured Debt Fund **	8,818	Replacement cost	N/A	Direct
Openpay Secured Debt Fund	8,604	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Springwood Secured Debt Sub Fund	2,702	Unit price	N/A	Direct
Zebit Inc	305	Recent transaction price	N/A	Direct
Equity Trustees FRN 160627	4,013	Recent transaction price	N/A	Direct
Total	122,461			

* On 1 November 2022, the Investment Manager received the 30 June 2022 financial statements of Verifai Pty Ltd. The Investment Manager concluded based on the cash position of Verifai that there was significant doubt on the going concern of the company. Subsequent to the year end, the CEO of Verifai communicated that they expect the Company to keep afloat until December 2023 through significant reductions in the operations of the business. The Responsible Entity determined that the events subsequent to the balance sheet date represented an adjusting event. As a result, the fair value of the investment as at 30 June 2022 was adjusted from \$2,391,110 to nil.

** The Fund invested in Genesis Secured Debt Fund "Genesis" during the year. On 16 December 2022, the ultimate borrower (Genesis Holdings Limited) and guarantor, (Genesis Global Limited) of the loan provided by Genesis filed for bankruptcy in the Maltese courts. The Investment Manager of Genesis sent a notice of default to the borrower and as guarantor on 23 December 2022. The manager of Genesis has since enforced a share pledge held over 100% of the shares of Genesis Bluebird gaming platform with plans to reactivate the platform with the aim to recover investor monies. The Responsible Entity determined that the events subsequent to the balance sheet date represented an adjusting event.

Due to the circumstances in relation to Genesis, there is significant uncertainty in relation to the valuation of the asset. The Responsible Entity determined it was not possible to apply an income or market approach to the valuation of the asset, as a result, the Responsible Entity determined that the current replacement cost approach was the most appropriate basis to determine the value the fair value of the Genesis Bluebird gaming platform. The fair value of the Fund's investment in Genesis as at 30 June 2023 is \$6,394,085 (2022: \$8,817,754).

ii. Valuation processes

The Investment Manager engages with the managers of all underlying investments to ensure assets are regularly valued and fairly priced. Market value of an asset means:

- in the case of an asset that is an interest in a fund that is not listed or quoted for dealing on any financial market, the redemption price of the interest as last quoted by the Investment Manager or Responsible Entity of the Fund plus any income entitlements accrued at that date as last advised by the Investment Manager or Responsible Entity;

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (CONTINUED)

e. Fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (level 3) (continued)

ii. Valuation processes (continued)

- in the case of any other asset, the value of the asset determined in accordance with relevant accounting standards or, if the Investment Manager is of the opinion that such valuation does not truly reflect the value of the asset, such value as last determined by a valuer (which must be reasonably current and determined in accordance with ordinary commercial practice, having regard to the type of assets involved and prevailing market conditions) at the expense of the Fund.

In respect of real property asset held by the various underlying funds, external experts will be engaged by the underlying funds to revalue assets as and when necessary and so valuations would usually be independent of us and the Investment Manager, although 'curb side' valuations of real property assets may be considered appropriate from time to time.

f. Financial instruments not carried at fair value

The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, receivables and payables approximate their fair values due to their short-term nature.

Net assets attributable to unit holders' carrying value differs from its fair value (deemed to be redemption price for individual units) due to differences in valuation inputs. This difference is not material in the current or prior year.

5. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	As at	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	\$'000	\$'000
Floating rate notes	4,016	4,013
Listed securities	-	1,885
Unlisted securities	1,475	1,854
Unit trusts	119,435	116,594
Loans	7,208	-
Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	132,134	124,346

An overview of the risk exposures and fair value measurements relating to financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is included in Note 3 and Note 4 to the financial statements.

6. STRUCTURED ENTITIES

A structured entity is an entity that has been designed so that voting or similar rights are not the dominant factor in deciding who controls the entity, and the relevant activities are directed by means of contractual arrangement.

The Fund considers all investments in managed investment schemes (the "Schemes") to be structured entities. The Fund invests in Schemes for the purpose of capital appreciation and/or earning investment income.

6. STRUCTURED ENTITIES (CONTINUED)

The exposure to investments in unrelated Schemes at fair value is disclosed in the following table:

	Fair value of investment	
	30 June	30 June
	2023	2022
	\$'000	\$'000
Pastoral Development Property Trust	9,775	10,030
Pastoral Development Cattle Trust	2,550	2,805
Commencer Capital Emerging Companies Fund	11,979	11,348
AAM Sustainable Softwood Trust	5,215	3,500
Moelis Senior Secured Credit Fund II	1,890	2,170
Hampden Road Artarmon Unit Trust	-	1,587
Moelis Australia Aged Care Fund	8,075	8,075
Southern Cross Poultry Fund Investment Trust	8,540	9,030
Southern Cross Poultry Fund Operating Trust	210	490
AAM Diversified Agriculture Operating Trust	-	1,722
AAM Diversified Agriculture Real Asset Trust	-	12,857
AAM Diversified Agricultural Fund	14,419	-
Australian Unity Student Accommodation Fund	15,885	12,680
Domus US Multifamily Real Estate Fund	17,000	15,209
Rosewood Secured Income Fund	4,387	4,967
Bizpay Structured Debt and Equity Fund Series 1	9,276	-
Genesis Secured Debt Fund	6,395	8,818
Openpay Secured Debt Fund	3,839	8,604
Springwood Secured Debt Sub Fund	-	2,702
Total unrelated Schemes	119,435	116,594

The fair value of the Schemes is included in financial assets at fair value through profit or loss in the statement of financial position.

The Fund's maximum exposure to loss from its interest in the Schemes is equal to the fair value of its investments in the Schemes as there are no off-balance sheet exposures relating to any of the Schemes. Once the Fund has disposed of its units in a Scheme it ceases to be exposed to any risk from that Scheme.

During the year ended 30 June 2023, total gains/(losses) incurred on investments in the Schemes were \$4,876,104 (30 June 2022: \$5,808,911). The Fund also earned distribution income of \$4,563,709 (2022: \$6,144,094) as a result of its interests in the Schemes.

7. NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS - EQUITY

Under AASB 132 *Financial Instruments: Presentation*, puttable financial instruments are classified as equity where certain criteria are met. The Fund shall classify a financial instrument as an equity instrument from the date when the instrument has all the features and meets the conditions. The Fund's units are classified as equity as they meet the definition of a financial instrument to be classified as equity.

Movements in the number of units and net assets attributable to unit holders during the year were as follows:

	Year ended		Year ended	
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2023	2023	2022	2022
	Units		Units	
	'000	\$'000	'000	\$'000
Opening balance	112,632	124,671	103,475	116,701
Applications	1,903	2,146	9,157	10,372
Distributions paid and payable	-	(1,851)	-	(5,730)
Profit/(loss) for the year	-	6,702	-	3,328
Closing balance	114,535	131,668	112,632	124,671

As stipulated within the Fund's Constitution, each unit represents a right to an individual share in the Fund and does not extend to a right in the underlying assets of the Fund.

7. NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS - EQUITY (CONTINUED)

There are no separate classes of units and each unit has the same rights attaching to it as all other units of the Fund.

Units are redeemed on demand at the unit holder's option. However, holders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term. As such, the amount expected to be settled within twelve months after the end of the reporting period cannot be reliably determined.

Capital risk management

The Fund considers its net assets attributable to unit holders as capital. The amount of net assets attributable to unit holders can change significantly on a monthly basis as the Fund is subject to monthly applications and redemptions at the discretion of unit holders.

Applications and redemptions are reviewed monthly relative to the liquidity of the Fund's underlying assets on a monthly basis by the Responsible Entity. Under the terms of the Fund's Constitution, the Responsible Entity has the discretion to reject an application for units and to defer or adjust redemption of units if the exercise of such discretion is in the best interests of unit holders.

8. DISTRIBUTIONS TO UNIT HOLDERS

The distributions declared during the year were as follows:

	Year ended		Year ended	
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2023	2023	2022	2022
	\$'000	CPU	\$'000	CPU
Distributions				
December	727	0.6340	1,363	1.2365
June (payable)	1,124	0.9817	4,367	3.8774
Total distributions	1,851	1.6157	5,730	5.1139

9. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	As at	
	30 June	30 June
	2023	2022
	\$'000	\$'000
Cash at bank	363	3,534
Total cash and cash equivalents	363	3,534

10. RECONCILIATION OF PROFIT/(LOSS) TO NET CASH INFLOW/(OUTFLOW) FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	Year ended	
	30 June	30 June
	2023	2022
	\$'000	\$'000
a. Reconciliation of profit/(loss) to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities		
Profit/(loss) for the year	6,702	3,328
Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	23,343	19,262
Payments for purchase of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(27,915)	(33,624)
Net (gains)/losses on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(3,214)	2,620
Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss	23	(40)
Net change in receivables	693	1,885
Net change in payables	170	302
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	(198)	(6,267)

11. RECEIVABLES

	As at	
	30 June 2023 \$'000	30 June 2022 \$'000
Dividends and distributions receivable	1,212	1,888
GST receivable	11	28
Total receivables	1,223	1,916

12. PAYABLES

	As at	
	30 June 2023 \$'000	30 June 2022 \$'000
Management fees payable	360	315
Usual expenses payable	568	443
Total payables	928	758

13. REMUNERATION OF AUDITORS

During the year the following fees were paid or payable for services provided by the auditors of the Fund:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2023 \$	30 June 2022 \$
Ernst & Young		
<i>Audit and other assurance services</i>		
Audit of financial statements	137,370	80,937
Total remuneration for audit and other assurance services	137,370	80,937
<i>Taxation services</i>		
Tax compliance services	8,821	8,244
Total remuneration for taxation services	8,821	8,244
Total remuneration of Ernst & Young	146,191	89,181
PricewaterhouseCoopers		
<i>Audit and other assurance services</i>		
Audit of compliance plan	2,346	2,346
Total auditor remuneration and other services	2,346	2,346
Total remuneration of PricewaterhouseCoopers	2,346	2,346

The auditors' remuneration is borne by the Fund. Fees are stated exclusive of GST.

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Responsible Entity of Special Opportunities Fund No.1 is Equity Trustees Limited (ABN 46 004 031 298) (AFSL 240975). Accordingly, the transactions with entities related to Equity Trustees Limited are disclosed below.

The Responsible Entity has contracted services to Riviera Capital Pty Ltd, to act as Investment Manager for the Fund and Apex Fund Services Pty Ltd to act as Custodian and Administrator for the Fund. The contracts are on normal commercial terms and conditions.

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

a. Key management personnel

i. Directors

The following persons held office as directors of Equity Trustees Limited during or since the end of the financial year and up to the date of this report:

Philip D Gentry	Chairman
Michael J O'Brien	
Russell W Beasley	
Mary A O'Connor	
David B Warren	(appointed 6 March 2023)

ii. Responsible Entity

Other than fees paid to the Responsible Entity, there were no other transactions.

iii. Other key management personnel

There were no key management personnel with responsibility for planning, directing and controlling activities of the Fund, directly or indirectly during the financial year.

b. Transactions with key management personnel

There were no transactions with key management personnel during the reporting period.

c. Key management personnel unit holdings

Key management personnel did not hold units in the Fund as at 30 June 2023 (30 June 2022: nil).

d. Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel were paid by EQT Services Pty Ltd. Payments made from the Fund to Equity Trustees Limited do not include any amounts directly attributable to the compensation of key management personnel.

e. Key management personnel loans

The Fund has not made, guaranteed or secured, directly or indirectly, any loans to the key management personnel or their personally related entities at any time during the reporting period.

f. Other transactions within the Fund

Apart from those details disclosed in this note, no key management personnel have entered into a material contract with the Fund during the financial year and there were no material contracts involving management personnel's interests existing at year end.

g. Responsible Entity fees, Investment Manager's fees and other transactions

Under the terms of the Fund's Constitution and Product Disclosure Statement for the Fund, the Responsible Entity and the Investment Manager are entitled to receive fees.

The Investment Manager is also entitled to a performance fee.

The transactions during the year and amounts payable as at year end between the Fund, the Responsible Entity and the Investment Manager were as follows:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	\$	\$
Management fees for the year	916,182	968,901
Management fees payable at year end	360,310	314,998

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

g. Responsible Entity fees, Investment Manager's fees and other transactions (continued)

Equity Trustees Limited earned \$47,975 (30 June 2022: \$73,364) for Responsible Entity services provided to the Fund, paid from usual expenses.

The management fees borne by the Fund are paid to the Investment Manager, who in turn provides the on-payment of the fees to the respective service providers. Usual expenses include Responsible Entity fees, Custodian and Administrator fees and other expenses.

Investment management fees reimbursed represent monies put into the Fund to ensure that the Fund's overall management costs remain within that disclosed in the Product Disclosure Statement.

For information on how management and performance fees are calculated please refer to the Fund's Product Disclosure Statement.

h. Related party unit holdings

Parties related to the Fund (including Equity Trustees Limited, its related parties and other schemes managed by Equity Trustees Limited and the Investment Manager) hold units in the Fund, as follows:

	Number of units held opening	Number of units held closing	Fair value of investment \$	Interest held (%)	Number of units acquired	Number of units disposed	Distributions paid/payable by the Fund \$
Unit holder							
As at 30 June 2023							
Riviera Capital Pty Ltd	10	10	11.48	0.01%	-	-	-
As at 30 June 2022							
Riviera Capital Pty Ltd	10	10	11.02	0.01%	-	-	-

i. Investments held by the Fund and managed by the Investment Manager and its related parties

The Fund held investments in the following schemes which are also managed by the Investment Manager or its related parties:

	Fair value of investment \$	Interest held %	Distributions earned \$	Distributions receivable \$	Units acquired during the year	Units disposed during the year
As at 30 June 2023						
Bluebird Rising Pty Ltd	610,000	80%	-	-	610,000	-
Rosewood Secured Income Fund	4,387,323	13%	318,287	29,629	1,420,000	2,000,000
Bizpay Structured Debt and Equity Fund Series 1	9,275,823	100%	168,329	26,301	9,000,000	-
Genesis Secured Debt Fund	6,394,085	39%	-	-	-	387,346
Openpay Secured Debt Fund	3,838,832	15%	521,998	-	1,500,000	6,265,000

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

i. Investments held by the Fund and managed by the Investment Manager and its related parties (continued)

	Fair value of investment	Interest held	Distributions earned	Distributions receivable	Units acquired during the year	Units disposed during the year
	\$	%	\$	\$		
As at 30 June 2022						
Rosewood Secured Income Fund	4,967,323	15%	387,436	26,906	1,930,000	4,787,564
Genesis Secured Debt Fund	8,817,754	40%	1,151,718	509,279	16,772,500	740,220
Openpay Secured Debt Fund	8,603,832	34%	587,710	92,992	15,000,000	6,396,168

Rosewood Fiduciary Pty Ltd (Rosewood Fiduciary) is the sub-trustee of the Rosewood Secured Income Fund. Rosewood Fiduciary is an authorised representative of Riviera Capital Pty Ltd (Riviera). Riviera, Alteris Private and Rosewood Fiduciary are all part of the Alteris group of companies.

Genesis Fiduciary Pty Ltd (Genesis Fiduciary) is the sub-trustee of the Genesis Secured Debt Fund. Genesis Fiduciary is an authorised representative of Riviera Capital Pty Ltd (Riviera). Riviera, Alteris Private and Genesis Fiduciary are all part of the Alteris group of companies.

OP Fiduciary Pty Ltd (OP Fiduciary) is the sub-trustee of the Openpay Secured Debt Fund and OP Fiduciary is an authorised representative of Riviera Capital Pty Ltd (Riviera). Riviera, Alteris Private and OP Fiduciary are all part of the Alteris group of companies.

BP Fiduciary Pty Ltd (BP Fiduciary) is the sub-trustee of the Bizpay Structured Debt and Equity Fund Series 1. BP Fiduciary is an authorised representative of Riviera Capital Pty Ltd. Riviera, Alteris Private and BP Fiduciary are all part of the Alteris group of companies.

Alteris Private Pty Ltd is the Investment Manager of Bluebird Rising Pty Ltd. Alteris Private Pty Ltd is an authorised representative of Riviera Capital Pty Ltd.

j. Investments

The Fund held investments in the following schemes which are also managed by Equity Trustees Limited or its related parties:

	Fair value of investment	Interest held	Distributions earned	Distributions receivable	Units acquired during the year	Units disposed during the year
	\$	%	\$	\$		
As at 30 June 2023						
Equity Trustees FRN 160627	4,016,497	33%	-	-	-	-
As at 30 June 2022						
Equity Trustees FRN 160627	4,013,496	33%	-	-	4,000,000	-

EQT Structured Finance Services Pty Ltd is the Security Trustee and EQT Australia Pty Ltd is the issuing agent for the Equity Trustees FRN 160627.

15. EVENTS OCCURRING AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

On 26 September 2023, the Fund issued a new Product Disclosure Statement (PDS).

The Fund held units in Bizpay Structured Debt and Equity Fund Series 1 ("BizPay") during the year. On 29 November 2023, the Lender, BP Fiduciary Pty Ltd issued a Notice of Default to the Borrower (BizPay Pty Ltd) and Cathro & Partners Pty Ltd were appointed Joint and Several Receivers and Managers of BizPay (the "Receivers"). The Responsible Entity determined that the events subsequent to the balance sheet date did not represent an adjusting event. The Directors note that \$1,350,000 of capital was returned on 23 November 2023, prior to the appointment of the Receivers, and a further \$150,000 was returned on 20 December 2023. The Directors have estimated the financial impact of matters subsequent to the end of the financial year would result in a reduction in the fair value of the Fund's holding in BizPay ranging from \$4,772,647 to \$7,764,834 after the aforementioned returns of capital.

No other significant events have occurred since the end of the year which would impact on the financial position of the Fund as disclosed in the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2023 or on the results and cash flows of the Fund for the year ended on that date.

16. CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AND COMMITMENTS

As at 30 June 2023, the Fund has a \$1,050,765 (30 June 2022: \$1,483,432) capital call commitment on the investment held with Commencer Capital Emerging Companies Fund.

As at 30 June 2023, the Fund has a \$9,000,000 (30 June 2022: \$nil) commitment on the loan provided to Onasirga Two Pty Ltd ATF Agrisano Sustainable Horticulture of which \$7,208,485 has been drawn to date.

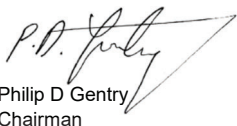
There were no other outstanding contingent assets and liabilities or commitments as at 30 June 2023 and 30 June 2022.

DIRECTORS' DECLARATION

In the opinion of the directors of the Responsible Entity:

- a. The financial statements and notes set out on pages 6 to 31 are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:
 - i. complying with Australian Accounting Standards, the *Corporations Regulations 2001* and other mandatory professional reporting requirements; and
 - ii. giving a true and fair view of the Fund's financial position as at 30 June 2023 and of its performance for the year on that date.
- b. There are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable; and
- c. Note 2(a) confirms that the financial statements also comply with the International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors of Equity Trustees Limited through a delegated authority given by Equity Trustees Limited's Board.



Philip D Gentry
Chairman

Melbourne
28 February 2024

Independent Auditor's Report to the unitholders of Special Opportunities Fund No. 1

Opinion

We have audited the financial report of Special Opportunities Fund No. 1 (the Fund), which comprises the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2023, the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, and the directors' declaration.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial report of the Fund is in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- a. Giving a true and fair view of the Fund's financial position as at 30 June 2023 and of its financial performance for the year ended on that date; and
- b. Complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report* section of our report. We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Information other than the financial report and auditor's report thereon

The Directors of the Equity Trustees Limited (Responsible Entity) are responsible for the other information. The other information is the directors' report accompanying the financial report.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Directors for the Financial Report

The Directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the Directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters relating to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.

As part of an audit in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- ▶ Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial report, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- ▶ Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- ▶ Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Directors of the Responsible Entity.
- ▶ Conclude on the appropriateness of the Directors of the Responsible Entity of the Funds' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial report or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- ▶ Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial report, including the disclosures, and whether the financial report represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.



We communicate with the Directors of the Responsible Entity regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Ernst & Young' in a cursive style.

Ernst & Young

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Jonathan Hall' in a cursive style.

Jonathan Hall
Partner
Sydney
28 February 2024