

ERIE INDEMNITY COMPANY

Investor Supplement Fourth Quarter 2017

This report is for informational purposes only and includes financial statements and financial exhibits that are unaudited. This report should be read in conjunction with documents filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including the most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2017.

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Erie Indemnity Company Investor Supplement - Fourth Quarter 2017 Definitions

<u>Indemnity</u> is a publicly held Pennsylvania business corporation that has since its incorporation in 1925 served as the attorney-in-fact for the subscribers (policyholders) at the Erie Insurance Exchange ("Exchange"). Indemnity functions solely as the management company and all insurance operations are performed by the Exchange.

Exchange, which also commenced business in 1925, is a Pennsylvania-domiciled reciprocal insurer that writes property and casualty insurance.

Property and Casualty Group

The Property and Casualty Group ("P&C Group") is a regional insurance group operating in 12 Midwestern, Mid-Atlantic, and Southeastern states and the District of Columbia. The P&C Group is comprised of the Exchange and its wholly owned property and casualty subsidiaries. Certain operating and statistical measures have been incorporated herein to provide supplemental data that indicate current trends in the P&C Group's business. These measures include revenue, policies in-force and policyholder retention. Policyholder retention is defined as renewal policies in the current period divided by total policies in the prior period.

The P&C Group, along with others in the property and casualty insurance industry, use statutory underwriting ratios as measures of performance. The loss and loss expense ratio is the ratio of losses and loss expenses to earned premiums. The statutory underwriting expense ratio is the ratio of underwriting expenses to written premiums. The combined ratio is the sum of the loss and loss expense ratio, the underwriting expense ratio and the policyholder dividend ratio. A combined ratio below 100% demonstrates underwriting profit; a combined ratio above 100% demonstrates underwriting losses.

- Loss reserve development is the increase or decrease in incurred losses and loss expenses as a result of the re-estimation of loss and loss expense reserves at successive valuation dates for a group of claims. Loss reserve development may be related to one or more prior years. The prior year reserve development ratio represents the ratio of prior years' incurred losses and loss expenses to earned premiums.
- The catastrophe ratio (a component of the loss ratio) represents the ratio of catastrophe losses to earned premiums.
- The current accident year ratio represents the total amount of losses to earned premiums during the current calendar year.

Erie Indemnity Company Investor Supplement - Fourth Quarter 2017

	(dollars in thousands, except per share data)								
	Three Months Ended					Twelve M	Twelve Months Ended		
	December 31, 2017			March 31, 2017	December 31, 2016	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2016		
		((Unaudited)						
Operating revenue									
Management fee revenue, net	\$ 394,034	\$ 435,214	\$441,319	\$392,058	\$ 372,169	\$ 1,662,625	\$ 1,567,431		
Service agreement fee revenue	7,368	7,278	7,245	7,258	7,444	29,149	29,200		
Total operating revenue	401,402	442,492	448,564	399,316	379,613	1,691,774	1,596,631		
			,						
Operating expenses									
Commissions	226,943	248,677	251,383	220,478	216,837	947,481	893,800		
Salaries and employee benefits	59,168	60,499	60,774	59,740	51,777	240,181	213,356		
All other operating expenses	57,333	52,480	53,363	52,564	54,314	215,740	197,111		
Total operating expenses	343,444	361,656	365,520	332,782	322,928	1,403,402	1,304,267		
Operating income	57,958	80,836	83,044	66,534	56,685	288,372	292,364		
Investment income									
Net investment income	6,424	5,970	6,236	5,978	5,663	24,608	20,547		
Net realized investment (losses) gains	(205)	899	124	516	643	1,334	672		
Net impairment losses recognized in earnings	0	0	(61)	(121)	(71)	(182)	(416)		
Equity in earnings of limited partnerships	902	1,537	149	213	7,304	2,801	7,025		
Total investment income	7,121	8,406	6,448	6,586	13,539	28,561	27,828		
Interest expense, net	438	377	257	166	101	1,238	101		
Income before income taxes	64,641	88,865	89,235	72,954	70,123	315,695	320,091		
Income tax expense	32,588	30,322	30,708	25,078	24,337	118,696	109,725		
Net income	\$ 32,053	\$ 58,543	\$ 58,527	\$ 47,876	\$ 45,786	\$ 196,999	\$ 210,366		
Key measures									
Net income per share - diluted (1)	\$ 0.61	\$ 1.12	\$ 1.12	\$ 0.91	\$ 0.87	\$ 3.76	\$ 4.01		

Indemnity
Income Statements

⁽¹⁾ The 2017 fourth quarter and full year Class A diluted earnings per share was reduced by \$0.19 as a result of increased income tax expense from enactment of the TCJA of \$10.1 million.

Erie Indemnity Company Investor Supplement - Fourth Quarter 2017

	Indem	nity	
Balance	Sheet	Information	

(in thousands)

	December 31, 2017		September 30, 2017		June 30, 2017	March 31, 2017	De	cember 31, 2016
				(1	Unaudited)			
Assets		_				<u>.</u>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	215,721	\$	184,628 \$	144,709 \$	110,418	\$	189,072
Receivables from Erie Insurance Exchange and affiliates		418,328		428,500	411,422	392,319		378,540
Investments		803,835		798,717	797,912	774,326		771,450
Note receivable from Erie Family Life Insurance Company		25,000		25,000	25,000	25,000		25,000
Other assets		202,975		194,584	188,182	187,973		184,893
Total assets	\$	1,665,859	\$	1,631,429 \$	1,567,225 \$	1,490,036	\$	1,548,955
Liabilities and shareholders' equity Liabilities								
Commissions payable	\$	228,124	\$	236,056 \$	232,905 \$	3 219,256	\$	210,559
Agent bonuses	Ψ	122,528	ψ	93,448	62,845	32,882	Ψ	114,772
Defined benefit pension plans and employee benefit obligations		207,953		208,858	220,434	212,020		222,583
Long-term borrowings		74,728		49,734	49,742	24,753		24,766
Other liabilities		175,182		168,183	148,085	171,267		159,365
Total liabilities		808,515		756,279	714,011	660,178		732,045
Shareholders' equity		857,344		875,150	853,214	829,858		816,910
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	1,665,859	\$	1,631,429 \$	1,567,225 \$	1,490,036	\$	1,548,955

Erie Indemnity Company Investor Supplement - Fourth Quarter 2017

	Indemnity Management Fee							
	(dollars in thousands)							
		Three Months Ended	Twelve Months Ended					
	December 31, 2017	September 30, June 30, March 31, December 31, 2017 2017 2016	December 31, December 31, 2017 2016					
		(Unaudited)						
Direct written premiums of the P&C Group								
Private passenger auto	\$ 705,209	\$ 796,221 \$ 772,974 \$ 703,168 \$ 646,819	\$ 2,977,572 \$ 2,725,163					
Homeowners	401,475	465,057 463,200 349,753 389,318	1,679,485 1,629,899					
Commercial multi-peril	193,271	192,506 214,948 206,359 185,304	807,084 778,604					
Workers compensation	104,030	109,320 124,742 135,514 103,613	473,606 469,314					
Commercial auto	121,423	125,529 139,229 128,400 113,478	514,581 480,087					
All other lines of business	45,531	51,021 57,784 49,837 44,148	204,173 195,059					
P&C Group direct written premiums - total	\$ 1,570,939	\$ 1,739,654 \$ 1,772,877 \$ 1,573,031 \$ 1,482,680	\$ 6,656,501 \$ 6,278,126					
Indemnity operating revenue								
Management fee rate	25.00%	25.00% 25.00% 25.00% 25.00%	25.00% 25.00%					
Management fee revenue, gross	\$ 392,734	\$ 434,914 \$ 443,219 \$ 393,258 \$ 370,669	\$ 1,664,125 \$ 1,569,531					
Service agreement/other revenue	8,668	7,578 5,345 6,058 8,944	27,649 27,100					
Total operating revenue	\$ 401,402	\$ 442,492 \$ 448,564 \$ 399,316 \$ 379,613	\$ 1,691,774 \$ 1,596,631					
		Three Months Ended	Twelve Months Ended					
	December 31, 2017	September 30, June 30, March 31, December 31, 2017 2017 2016	December 31, December 31, 2017 2016					
		(Unaudited)						
Indemnity operating expenses								
Commissions	\$ 226,943	\$ 248,677 \$ 251,383 \$ 220,478 \$ 216,837	\$ 947,481 \$ 893,800					
Non-commission operating expenses	116,501	112,979 114,137 112,304 106,091	455,921 410,467					
Total operating expenses	\$ 343,444	\$ 361,656 \$ 365,520 \$ 332,782 \$ 322,928	\$ 1,403,402 \$ 1,304,267					
	Three Months Ended Twelve Months Ended							
	December 31, 2017	September 30, June 30, March 31, December 31, 2017 2016	December 31, December 31, 2017 2016					
		(Unaudited)	_					
Gross margin from operations								
Operating income	\$ 57,958	\$ 80,836 \$ 83,044 \$ 66,534 \$ 56,685	\$ 288,372 \$ 292,364					
Gross margin %	14.4%		17.0% 18.3%					
-								

Erie Indemnity Company Investor Supplement - Fourth Quarter 2017 (Unaudited)

P&C Group Direct Written Premium Growth Measures

	December 31, September 30, 2017		June 30, 2017	March 31, 2017	December 31, 2016	
12 month growth rate policies in force						
Total all lines	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	
Total personal lines	3.6%	3.5%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	
Total commercial lines	2.7%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	
Retention trends (1)						
Total all lines	89.6%	89.6%	89.6%	89.8%	89.8%	
Total personal lines	90.1%	90.1%	90.1%	90.3%	90.3%	
Total commercial lines	86.3%	86.3%	86.2%	86.4%	86.2%	
12 month % change average premiums						
Total all lines	2.4%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%	
Total personal lines	3.2%	3.2%	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	
Total commercial lines	1.1%	1.6%	1.7%	2.1%	3.1%	

⁽¹⁾ Policyholder retention rates are impacted when a policyholder cancels an existing policy and enters into a new policy due to various factors, including buying a new home or changing the policy type. When this occurs, the cancelled policy reduces the reported retention rate.

			Statu	P&C tory Basis Combine	Group ed Ratio - Direct	Business				
	Three months ended December 31, 2017					Three months ended December 31, 2016				
		Prior Year				Prior Year				
	Reserve			Current		Reserve		Current		
		Development		Accident		Development		Accident		
		Deficiency		Year		Deficiency		Year		
	Calendar	(Redundancy)	Catastrophe	Excluding	Calendar	(Redundancy)	Catastrophe	Excluding		
	Year	[Direct business]	Losses	Catastrophes	Year	[Direct business]	Losses	Catastrophes		
Private passenger auto	117.0%	(1.7)%	0.1%	118.6%	116.4%	(4.8)%	0.6%	120.6%		
Homeowners	79.6%	1.6 %	8.2 %	69.8%	76.1%	0.4 %	6.9%	68.8%		
Other personal lines Total personal lines	54.6 % 102.6%	(25.4)% (0.9)%	0.9 % 3.0%	79.1 % 100.5%	58.9 % 100.6%	(20.1)% (3.1)%	0.3 % 2.9%	78.7 % 100.8%		
Commercial multi-peril	69.3 %	0.7 %	1.6%	67.0%	88.2 %	3.2 %	3.0%	82.0 %		
Commercial auto	104.5 %	(2.6)%	0.5 %	106.6 %	102.6 %	(0.8)%	0.6%	102.8 %		
Workers compensation (1)	73.8 %	(5.0)%	0.0%	78.8 %	126.3 %	6.8 %	0.0 %	119.5 %		
Other commercial lines	42.8 %	(1.3)%	0.1 %	44.0 %	53.7 %	(6.7)%	0.4 %	60.0 %		
Total commercial lines	78.1%	(1.7)%	0.8%	79.0%	99.3%	2.4 %	1.4%	95.5%		
Grand total - direct business only	95.5%	(1.1)%	2.3%	94.3%	100.2%	(1.5)%	2.5%	99.2%		
	T	welve months ended	December 31, 2	2017	Twelve months ended December 31, 2016					
	Prior Year			Prior Year						
		Reserve		Current		Reserve		Current		
		Development		Accident		Development		Accident		
		Deficiency		Year		Deficiency		Year		
	Calendar	(Redundancy)	Catastrophe	Excluding	Calendar	(Redundancy)	Catastrophe	Excluding		
	Year	[Direct business]	Losses	Catastrophes	Year	[Direct business]	Losses	Catastrophes		
Private passenger auto	107.8 %	(1.1)%	0.6%	108.3 %	108.0 %	(2.9)%	1.0%	109.9 %		
Homeowners Other personal lines	88.7 % 75.1 %	0.8 % (0.4)%	16.7 % 0.2 %	71.2 % 75.3 %	82.5 % 64.6 %	0.5 % (12.7)%	10.1 % 0.5 %	71.9 % 76.8 %		
Total personal lines	100.4%	(0.4)% (0.4) %	6.4%	94.4%	97.7%	(12.7)% (1.8)%	4.4%	95.1%		
Commercial multi-peril	78.5 %	0.2 %	5.5 %	72.8 %	77.9%	(4.8)%	3.6%	79.1 %		
Commercial auto	99.3 %	(1.7)%	0.9 %	100.1 %	100.6 %	(1.2)%	1.5 %	100.3 %		
Workers compensation (1)	84.1 %	(6.0)%	0.0 %	90.1 %	102.0 %	0.7 %	0.0 %	101.3 %		
Other commercial lines	53.8 %	(13.2)%	0.4 %	66.6 %	63.1 %	(8.2)%	0.4 %	70.9 %		
Total commercial lines	83.8%	(2.7)%	2.6%	83.9%	88.9%	(2.7)%	2.0%	89.6%		
Grand total - direct business only										

⁽¹⁾ In 2016, the workers compensation discount rate was eliminated. This change in accounting principle was recorded to surplus and had no impact on the combined ratio for the twelve months ended December 31, 2016. The unwinding of the discount did, however, contribute 2.0 points to the workers compensation combined ratio in the fourth quarter of 2016.