

ERIE INDEMNITY COMPANY

Investor Supplement First Quarter 2023

This report is for informational purposes only and includes financial statements and financial exhibits that are unaudited. This report should be read in conjunction with documents filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including the most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2022.

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Erie Indemnity Company Investor Supplement - First Quarter 2023 Definitions

<u>Indemnity</u> is a publicly held Pennsylvania business corporation that has since its incorporation in 1925 served as the attorney-in-fact for the subscribers (policyholders) at the Erie Insurance Exchange ("Exchange"). Our primary function as attorney-in-fact is to perform policy issuance and renewal services on behalf of the subscribers at the Exchange. We also act as attorney-in-fact on behalf of the Exchange with respect to all claims handling and investment management services, as well as the service provider for all claims handling, life insurance, and investment management services for its insurance subsidiaries, collectively referred to as "administrative services".

Exchange, which also commenced business in 1925, is a Pennsylvania-domiciled reciprocal insurer that writes property and casualty insurance.

Property and Casualty Group

The Property and Casualty Group ("P&C Group") is a regional insurance group operating in 12 Midwestern, Mid-Atlantic, and Southeastern states and the District of Columbia. The P&C Group is comprised of the Exchange and its wholly owned property and casualty subsidiaries. Certain operating and statistical measures have been incorporated herein to provide supplemental data that indicate current trends in the P&C Group's business. These measures include revenue, policies in-force and policyholder retention. Policyholder retention is defined as renewal policies in the current period divided by total policies in the prior period.

The P&C Group, along with others in the property and casualty insurance industry, use statutory underwriting ratios as measures of performance. The loss and loss expense ratio is the ratio of losses and loss expenses to earned premiums. The statutory underwriting expense ratio is the ratio of underwriting expenses to written premiums. The combined ratio is the sum of the loss and loss expense ratio, the underwriting expense ratio and the policyholder dividend ratio. A combined ratio below 100% demonstrates underwriting profit; a combined ratio above 100% demonstrates underwriting losses.

- Loss reserve development is the increase or decrease in incurred losses and loss expenses as a result of the re-estimation of loss and loss expense reserves at successive valuation dates for a group of claims. Loss reserve development may be related to one or more prior years. The prior year reserve development ratio represents the ratio of prior years' incurred losses and loss expenses to earned premiums.
- The catastrophe ratio (a component of the loss ratio) represents the ratio of catastrophe losses to earned premiums.
- The current accident year ratio represents the total amount of losses to earned premiums during the current calendar year.

(dollars in thousands, except per share data)

Indemnity Income Statements Three Months Ended

(dollars in thousands, except per share data)	Three Months Ended							
Operating revenue	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022	June 30, 2022	March 31, 2022			
Management fee revenue - policy issuance and renewal services	\$ 558,090	\$ 503,633	\$ 551,666	\$ 544,555	\$ 487,992			
Management fee revenue - administrative services	15,189	14,877	14,657	14,476	14,313			
Administrative services reimbursement revenue	172,827	175,613	168,653	160,675	163,327			
Service agreement revenue	6,359	6,512	6,260	6,437	6,478			
Total operating revenue	752,465	700,635	741,236	726,143	672,110			
Operating expenses								
Commissions	308,808	281,354	309,597	307,483	281,135			
Non-commission expenses	160,287	162,238	156,514	153,985	143,336			
Cost of operations - policy issuance and renewal services	469,095	443,592	466,111	461,468	424,471			
Cost of operations - administrative services	172,827	175,613	168,653	160,675	163,327			
Total operating expenses	641,922	619,205	634,764	622,143	587,798			
Operating income	110,543	81,430	106,472	104,000	84,312			
Investment income								
Interest and dividend income, net	12,935	12,267	10,477	8,558	7,729			
Equity in (losses) earnings of limited partnerships	(10,752)	(8,288)	(4,643)	(290)	2,775			
Net investment income	2,183	3,979	5,834	8,268	10,504			
Net realized and unrealized investment losses	(5,282)	(3,453)	(6,230)	(10,324)	(7,279)			
Net impairment losses recognized in earnings	(1,633)	(238)		(38)	(216)			
Total investment (loss) income	(4,732)	288	(571)	(2,094)	3,009			
Interest expense	_	_	115	895	999			
Other income	3,337	243	562	337	473			
Income before income taxes	109,148	81,961	106,348	101,348	86,795			
Income tax expense	22,907	16,471	22,035	21,201	18,176			
Net income	\$ 86,241	\$ 65,490	\$ 84,313	\$ 80,147	\$ 68,619			
Net income per share - diluted	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.61	\$ 1.53	\$ 1.31			

	Balance Sheet Information									
(in thousands)	N	March 31, December 31, 2023 2022		September 30, 2022			June 30, 2022		March 31, 2022	
Assets										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	122,376	\$	142,090	\$	97,664	\$	90,324	\$	141,305
Receivables from Erie Insurance Exchange and affiliates, net		533,306		524,937		544,353		538,283		478,754
Investments, net		1,000,116		989,631		974,365		996,539		1,037,175
Fixed assets, net		417,339		413,874		408,750		402,475		396,072
Agent loans, net		68,054		69,476		69,425		70,839		69,342
Other assets		82,778		99,448		83,195		81,762		101,205
Total assets	\$	2,223,969	\$	2,239,456	\$	2,177,752	\$	2,180,222	\$	2,223,853
Liabilities and shareholders' equity Liabilities										
Commissions payable	\$	322,910	\$	300,028	\$	310,225	\$	305,984	\$	287,989
Agent bonuses	Ψ	20,565	Ψ	95,166	Ψ	77,609	Ψ	55,146	4	31,507
Defined benefit pension plans		53,522		51,224		131,222		148,078		139,231
Short-term and long-term borrowings						· —		40,000		93,309
Contract liability		55,329		54,442		54,810		53,576		52,365
Other liabilities		284,676		290,188		247,307		238,032		285,252
Total liabilities		737,002		791,048		821,173		840,816		889,653
Shareholders' equity		1,486,967		1,448,408		1,356,579		1,339,406		1,334,200
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	2,223,969	\$	2,239,456	\$	2,177,752	\$	2,180,222	\$	2,223,853

Indemnity

Property and Casualty Group Direct Written Premium Growth Measures

Three Months Ended

(dollars in thousands)
Direct written premiums of the P&C Group
Private passenger auto
Homeowners
Commercial multi-peril
Workers compensation
Commercial auto
All other lines of business
P&C Group direct written premiums - total

_	Timee World Ended											
	March 31, December 31, 2023		September 30, 2022	June 30, 2022	March 31, 2022							
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	\$ 978,743	\$ 850,960	\$ 958,641	\$ 927,867	\$ 856,493							
1	542,308	565,413	636,493	605,092	456,516							
1	346,162	300,050	292,599	313,072	300,888							
1	143,971	108,410	126,611	124,333	138,383							
1	224,540	185,403	194,008	209,813	199,044							
	68,144	56,728	62,681	67,589	58,873							
	\$ 2,303,868	\$ 2,066,964	\$ 2,271,033	\$ 2,247,766	\$ 2,010,197							

Property and Casualty Group Direct Written Premium Growth Measures

	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022	June 30, 2022	March 31, 2022
12 month growth rate policies in force					
Total all lines	4.4 %	3.6 %	3.3 %	3.1 %	3.1 %
Total personal lines	4.8 %	3.9 %	3.4 %	3.1 %	3.0 %
Total commercial lines	2.1 %	2.0 %	2.4 %	3.0 %	3.4 %
Retention trends (1)					
Total all lines	90.6 %	90.5 %	90.3 %	90.3 %	90.3 %
Total personal lines	91.3 %	91.2 %	90.9 %	90.8 %	90.8 %
Total commercial lines	85.7 %	85.7 %	85.9 %	86.5 %	86.9 %
12 month % change average premiums					
Total all lines	6.4 %	5.4 %	4.1 %	2.9 %	1.5 %
Total personal lines	5.8 %	4.4 %	3.2 %	1.9 %	0.5 %
Total commercial lines	9.5 %	9.0 %	6.7 %	5.2 %	3.8 %

⁽¹⁾ Policyholder retention rates are impacted when a policyholder cancels an existing policy and enters into a new policy due to various factors, including buying a new home or changing the policy type. When this occurs, the cancelled policy reduces the reported retention rate.

Property and Casualty Group
Statutory Basis Combined Ratio - Direct Business

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2023					Three Months Ended March 31, 2022				
		Prior Year		Current			Current			
		Reserve		Accident	Reserve			Accident		
		Development		Year	Development			Year		
	Calendar	Deficiency	Catastrophe	Excluding	Calendar	Deficiency	Catastrophe	Excluding		
	Year	(Redundancy)	Losses	Catastrophes	Year	(Redundancy)	Losses	Catastrophes		
Private passenger auto	120.4 %	2.0 %	0.4 %	118.0 %	117.1 %	5.2 %	0.2 %	111.7 %		
Homeowners	140.2 %	8.2 %	48.8 %	83.2 %	96.4 %	0.5 %	13.5 %	82.4 %		
Other personal lines	88.8 %	4.8 %	0.4 %	83.6 %	93.4 %	12.0 %	0.1 %	81.3 %		
Total personal lines	127.4 %	4.4 %	18.8 %	104.2 %	109.0 %	3.6 %	5.1 %	100.3 %		
Commercial multi-peril	131.4 %	28.1 %	12.6 %	90.7 %	95.9 %	(0.6)%	3.4 %	93.1 %		
Commercial auto	119.0 %	1.8 %	0.7 %	116.5 %	102.5 %	0.4 %	0.2 %	101.9 %		
Workers compensation	83.5 %	(5.2)%	0.0 %	88.7 %	95.6 %	(0.7)%	0.0 %	96.3 %		
Other commercial lines	60.6 %	(50.4) %	0.0 %	111.0 %	74.2 %	(28.6)%	0.0 %	102.8 %		
Total commercial lines	115.0 %	9.8 %	6.0 %	99.2 %	96.8 %	(1.8)%	1.6 %	97.0 %		
Grand total - direct business only	123.6 %	6.0 %	14.9 %	102.7 %	105.3 %	1.9 %	4.1 %	99.3 %		