

ERIE INDEMNITY COMPANY

Investor Supplement First Quarter 2025

This report is for informational purposes only and includes financial statements and financial exhibits that are unaudited. This report should be read in conjunction with documents filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including the most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2024.

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Erie Indemnity Company Investor Supplement - First Quarter 2025 Definitions

<u>Indemnity</u> is a publicly held Pennsylvania business corporation that has since its incorporation in 1925 served as the attorney-in-fact for the subscribers (policyholders) at the Erie Insurance Exchange ("Exchange"). Our primary function as attorney-in-fact is to perform policy issuance and renewal services on behalf of the subscribers at the Exchange. We also act as attorney-in-fact on behalf of the subscribers at the Exchange with respect to all claims handling and investment management services, as well as the service provider for all claims handling, life insurance and investment management services for the Exchange's insurance subsidiaries, collectively referred to as "administrative services".

Exchange, which also commenced business in 1925, is a Pennsylvania-domiciled reciprocal insurer that writes property and casualty insurance.

Property and Casualty Group

The Property and Casualty Group ("P&C Group") is a regional insurance group operating in 12 Midwestern, Mid-Atlantic, and Southeastern states and the District of Columbia. The P&C Group is comprised of the Exchange and its wholly owned property and casualty insurance subsidiaries. Certain operating and statistical measures have been incorporated herein to provide supplemental data that indicate current trends in the P&C Group's business. These measures include revenue, policies in-force and policyholder retention. Policyholder retention is defined as renewal policies in the current period divided by total policies in the prior period.

The P&C Group, along with others in the property and casualty insurance industry, use statutory underwriting ratios as measures of performance. The loss and loss expense ratio is the ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to earned premiums. The statutory underwriting expense ratio is the ratio of underwriting expenses to written premiums. The combined ratio is the sum of the loss and loss expense ratio, the underwriting expense ratio and the policyholder dividend ratio. A combined ratio below 100% demonstrates underwriting profit; a combined ratio above 100% demonstrates underwriting losses.

- The calendar year ratio represents the combined ratio for the current calendar year.
- Loss reserve development is the increase or decrease in incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of loss and loss adjustment expense reserves at successive valuation dates for a group of claims. Loss reserve development may be related to one or more prior years. The prior year reserve development ratio represents the ratio of prior years' incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to earned premiums.
- The current accident year catastrophe loss ratio represents the ratio of current accident year incurred catastrophe losses and loss adjustment expenses to earned premiums.
- The current accident year excluding catastrophes ratio represents the sum of the current accident year incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to earned premiums ratio, the underwriting expense ratio and the policyholder dividend ratio.

(dollars in thousands, except per share data)

Operating revenue

Management fee revenue - policy issuance and renewal services Management fee revenue - administrative services Administrative services reimbursement revenue Service agreement revenue

Total operating revenue

Operating expenses

Commissions

Non-commission expenses

Cost of operations - policy issuance and renewal services

Cost of operations - administrative services

Total operating expenses

Operating income

Investment income

Interest and dividend income, net

Equity in earnings (losses) of limited partnerships

Net investment income

Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses)

Net impairment losses recognized in earnings

Total investment income

Other income

Income before income taxes

Income tax expense

Net income

Net income per share - diluted

Indemnity Consolidated Income Statements

Three Months Ended

		nree Months End	cu		
March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024		June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024
	= = -		d)		
\$ 755,049	\$ 698,340	\$ 769,162	\$	760,886	\$ 665,686
17,645	17,216	17,154		17,051	16,934
210,273	201,987	206,754		206,028	191,567
6,432	6,547	6,816		6,473	6,514
989,399	924,090	999,886		990,438	880,701
436,860	385,174	420,516		419,951	375,760
190,890	169,619	192,491		174,251	174,562
627,750	554,793	613,007		594,202	550,322
210,273	201,987	206,754		206,028	191,567
838,023	756,780	819,761		800,230	741,889
151,376	167,310	180,125		190,208	138,812
18,876	19,083	17,449		16,274	15,378
1,072	1,837	(127)		(264)	525
19,948	20,920	17,322		16,010	15,903
502	246	2,925		(1,795)	1,853
(914)	(361)	(698)		(388)	(2,677)
19,536	20,805	19,549		13,827	15,079
3,834	3,693	1,168		3,292	3,411
174,746	191,808	200,842		207,327	157,302
36,329	39,779	41,012		43,424	32,750
\$ 138,417	\$ 152,029	\$ 159,830	\$	163,903	\$ 124,552
\$ 2.65	\$ 2.91	\$ 3.06	\$	3.13	\$ 2.38

(in thousands)	N	March 31, 2025	1	December 31, 2024	Se	ptember 30, 2024	June 30, 2024]	March 31, 2024
Assets									
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$	260,379	\$	298,397	\$	221,213	\$ 170,634	\$	144,872
Receivables from Erie Insurance Exchange and affiliates, net		719,898		707,060		736,973	708,171		641,691
Investments, net		1,229,285		1,159,116		1,169,600	1,108,139		1,084,597
Fixed assets, net		513,088		513,494		480,707	469,145		461,914
Agent loans, net		98,823		92,731		91,636	66,280		67,448
Defined benefit pension plan		57,480		21,311		64,172	65,221		66,270
Other assets, net		89,275		96,505		99,846	104,370		89,002
Total assets	\$	2,968,228	\$	2,888,614	\$	2,864,147	\$ 2,691,960	\$	2,555,794
Liabilities and shareholders' equity									
Liabilities									
Commissions payable	\$	429,380	\$	408,309	\$	426,341	\$ 413,205	\$	384,613
Agent incentive compensation		42,190		75,458		60,073	44,870		26,968
Defined benefit pension plan		26,197		28,070		27,757	26,591		23,792
Contract liability		65,805		63,931		63,974	62,215		60,555
Other liabilities		337,305		325,588		338,047	316,266		333,686
Total liabilities		900,877		901,356		916,192	863,147		829,614
Shareholders' equity		2,067,351		1,987,258		1,947,955	1,828,813		1,726,180
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	2,968,228	\$	2,888,614	\$	2,864,147	\$ 2,691,960	\$	2,555,794

Indemnity
Consolidated Balance Sheet Information

All other lines of business

P&C Group direct written premiums - total

Direct Written Premium Growth Measures

Three Months Ended

Property and Casualty Group

(dollars in thousands)	
Direct written premiums of the P&C Group	
Private passenger auto	
Homeowners	
Commercial multi-peril	
Workers compensation	
Commercial auto	

	Three World's Ended									
	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024					
	\$ 1,305,092	\$ 1,178,433	\$ 1,339,707	\$ 1,287,418	\$ 1,154,951					
ı	797,232	843,405	956,385	917,549	680,642					
ı	479,746	415,996	414,132	438,806	418,799					
ı	135,495	99,842	111,935	123,369	138,986					
ı	301,380	246,062	250,801	272,548	263,055					
	101,729	81,513	89,342	95,496	84,587					
	\$ 3,120,674	\$ 2,865,251	\$ 3,162,302	\$ 3,135,186	\$ 2,741,020					

Property and Casualty Group Direct Written Premium Growth Measures

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024
12 month growth rate policies in force					
Total all lines	3.2 %	4.8 %	6.0 %	6.8 %	7.1 %
Total personal lines	3.1 %	4.8 %	6.2 %	7.1 %	7.5 %
Total commercial lines	3.8 %	4.6 %	4.8 %	4.9 %	4.2 %
Retention trends (1)					
Total all lines	89.9 %	90.4 %	90.8 %	91.1 %	91.2 %
Total personal lines	91.1 %	91.6 %	91.9 %	92.1 %	92.2 %
Total commercial lines	81.3 %	82.0 %	82.7 %	83.5 %	84.6 %
12 month % change average premiums					
Total all lines	13.2 %	13.4 %	12.8 %	11.9 %	10.6 %
Total personal lines	14.6 %	15.1 %	14.7 %	13.7 %	12.0 %
Total commercial lines	9.4 %	9.4 %	9.3 %	9.0 %	9.4 %

⁽¹⁾ Policyholder retention rates are impacted when a policyholder cancels an existing policy and enters into a new policy due to various factors, including buying a new home or changing the policy type. When this occurs, the cancelled policy reduces the reported retention rate.

Property and Casualty Group	
Statutory Basis Combined Ratio - Direct Business	

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2025				7	Three Months End	ed March 31, 2	024
		Prior Year	Current	Current	'	Prior Year	Current	Current
		Reserve	Accident	Accident		Reserve	Accident	Accident
		Development	Year	Year		Development	Year	Year
	Calendar	Deficiency	Catastrophe	Excluding	Calendar	Deficiency	Catastrophe	Excluding
Direct business only	Year	(Redundancy)	Losses	Catastrophes	Year	(Redundancy)	Losses	Catastrophes
Private passenger auto	102.3 %	(5.2)%	2.1 %	105.4 %	116.4 %	(1.5)%	1.0 %	116.9 %
Homeowners	121.1 %	(6.7)%	47.9 %	79.9 %	105.8 %	(3.5)%	28.0 %	81.3 %
Other personal lines	111.7 %	5.9 %	0.1 %	105.7 %	111.8 %	11.7 %	0.5 %	99.6 %
Total personal lines	110.0 %	(5.6)%	20.3 %	95.3 %	112.3 %	(2.1)%	11.3 %	103.1 %
Commercial multi-peril	106.6 %	5.5 %	12.9 %	88.2 %	88.4 %	(4.2)%	7.4 %	85.2 %
Commercial auto	105.8 %	(2.6) %	0.7 %	107.7 %	106.6 %	0.4 %	0.8 %	105.4 %
Workers compensation	86.0 %	(0.7)%	0.0 %	86.7 %	84.2 %	(4.6)%	0.0 %	88.8 %
Other commercial lines	105.9 %	(11.7)%	0.0 %	117.6 %	112.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	112.1 %
Total commercial lines	103.5 %	1.1 %	6.6 %	95.8 %	94.6 %	(2.6)%	3.8 %	93.4 %
Grand total	108.1 %	(3.7)%	16.4 %	95.4 %	107.1 %	(2.2)%	9.1 %	100.2 %