



ERIE INDEMNITY COMPANY

Investor Supplement Fourth Quarter 2025

This report is for informational purposes only and includes financial statements and financial exhibits that are unaudited. This report should be read in conjunction with documents filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including the most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K for 2025.

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Investor Supplement - Fourth Quarter 2025
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Definitions

Indemnity is a publicly held Pennsylvania business corporation that has since its incorporation in 1925 served as the attorney-in-fact for the subscribers (policyholders) at the Erie Insurance Exchange ("Exchange"). Our primary function as attorney-in-fact is to perform policy issuance and renewal services on behalf of the subscribers at the Exchange. We also act as attorney-in-fact on behalf of the subscribers at the Exchange with respect to all claims handling and investment management services, as well as the service provider for all claims handling, life insurance, and investment management services for the Exchange's insurance subsidiaries, collectively referred to as "administrative services".

Exchange, which also commenced business in 1925, is a Pennsylvania-domiciled reciprocal insurer that writes property and casualty insurance.

Property and Casualty Group

The Property and Casualty Group ("P&C Group") is a regional insurance group operating in 12 Midwestern, Mid-Atlantic, and Southeastern states and the District of Columbia. The P&C Group is comprised of the Exchange and its wholly owned property and casualty insurance subsidiaries. Certain operating and statistical measures have been incorporated herein to provide supplemental data that indicate current trends in the P&C Group's business. These measures include revenue, policies in-force and policyholder retention. Policyholder retention is defined as renewal policies in the current period divided by total policies in the prior period.

The P&C Group, along with others in the property and casualty insurance industry, use statutory underwriting ratios as measures of performance. The loss and loss expense ratio is the ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to earned premiums. The statutory underwriting expense ratio is the ratio of underwriting expenses to written premiums. The combined ratio is the sum of the loss and loss expense ratio, the underwriting expense ratio, and the policyholder dividend ratio. A combined ratio below 100% demonstrates underwriting profit; a combined ratio above 100% demonstrates underwriting losses.

- The calendar year ratio represents the combined ratio for the current calendar year.
- Loss reserve development is the increase or decrease in incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of loss and loss adjustment expense reserves at successive valuation dates for a group of claims. Loss reserve development may be related to one or more prior years. The prior year reserve development ratio represents the ratio of prior years' incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to earned premiums.
- The current accident year catastrophe loss ratio represents the ratio of current accident year incurred catastrophe losses and loss adjustment expenses to earned premiums.
- The current accident year excluding catastrophes ratio represents the sum of the current accident year incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to earned premiums ratio, the underwriting expense ratio, and the policyholder dividend ratio.

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Indemnity					
Consolidated Balance Sheet Information					
(Unaudited)					
December 31, 2025	September 30, 2025	June 30, 2025	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	
Assets					
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$ 345,874	\$ 568,551	\$ 358,027	\$ 260,379	\$ 298,397
Receivables from Erie Insurance Exchange and affiliates, net	735,589	780,473	769,148	719,898	707,060
Investments, net	1,492,933	1,176,319	1,246,601	1,229,285	1,159,116
Fixed assets, net	571,476	557,607	519,834	513,088	513,494
Agent loans, net	109,331	109,131	99,572	98,823	92,731
Defined benefit pension plan	24,137	51,819	54,650	57,480	21,311
Other assets, net	76,141	80,428	80,382	89,275	96,505
Total assets	\$ 3,355,481	\$ 3,324,328	\$ 3,128,214	\$ 2,968,228	\$ 2,888,614
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Liabilities					
Commissions payable	\$ 425,320	\$ 425,310	\$ 446,424	\$ 429,380	\$ 408,309
Agent incentive compensation	132,560	99,717	70,101	42,190	75,458
Defined benefit pension plan	33,410	31,065	26,820	26,197	28,070
Contract liability	70,835	71,310	68,807	65,805	63,931
Other liabilities	409,982	388,048	331,517	337,305	325,588
Total liabilities	1,072,107	1,015,450	943,669	900,877	901,356
Shareholders' equity	2,283,374	2,308,878	2,184,545	2,067,351	1,987,258
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 3,355,481	\$ 3,324,328	\$ 3,128,214	\$ 2,968,228	\$ 2,888,614

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Property and Casualty Group
Direct Written Premium Growth Measures

(dollars in thousands)

Direct written premiums of the P&C Group

	Three Months Ended					Twelve Months Ended	
	December 31, 2025	September 30, 2025	June 30, 2025	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Private passenger auto	\$ 1,182,219	\$ 1,399,624	\$ 1,381,534	\$ 1,305,092	\$ 1,178,433	\$ 5,268,469	\$ 4,960,509
Homeowners	908,150	1,058,154	1,020,040	797,232	843,405	3,783,576	3,397,981
Commercial multi-peril	460,225	457,397	493,114	479,746	415,996	1,890,482	1,687,733
Workers compensation	93,583	103,931	111,663	135,495	99,842	444,672	474,132
Commercial auto	268,023	276,738	304,704	301,380	246,062	1,150,845	1,032,466
All other lines of business	97,955	106,594	113,147	101,729	81,513	419,425	350,938
P&C Group direct written premiums - total	\$ 3,010,155	\$ 3,402,438	\$ 3,424,202	\$ 3,120,674	\$ 2,865,251	\$12,957,469	\$11,903,759

Property and Casualty Group
Direct Written Premium Growth Measures

	December 31, 2025	September 30, 2025	June 30, 2025	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
12 month growth rate policies in force					
Total all lines	(1.1)%	0.2 %	1.7 %	3.2 %	4.8 %
Total personal lines	(1.5)%	(0.2)%	1.5 %	3.1 %	4.8 %
Total commercial lines	2.2 %	3.0 %	3.0 %	3.8 %	4.6 %
Retention trends ⁽¹⁾					
Total all lines	88.4 %	89.1 %	89.7 %	89.9 %	90.4 %
Total personal lines	89.3 %	90.1 %	90.9 %	91.1 %	91.6 %
Total commercial lines	81.7 %	82.0 %	81.5 %	81.3 %	82.0 %
12 month % change average premiums					
Total all lines	9.6 %	10.7 %	11.9 %	13.2 %	13.4 %
Total personal lines	9.4 %	11.1 %	12.8 %	14.6 %	15.1 %
Total commercial lines	7.7 %	7.9 %	9.0 %	9.4 %	9.4 %

(1) Policyholder retention rates are impacted when a policyholder cancels an existing policy and enters into a new policy due to various factors, including buying a new home or changing the policy type. When this occurs, the cancelled policy reduces the reported retention rate.

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Property and Casualty Group					Statutory Basis Combined Ratio - Direct Business				
Three Months Ended December 31, 2025					Three Months Ended December 31, 2024				
	Prior Year Reserve Development Calendar Year	Current Accident Year Catastrophe Losses	Current Accident Year Excluding Catastrophes			Prior Year Reserve Development Calendar Year	Current Accident Year Catastrophe Losses	Current Accident Year Excluding Catastrophes	
<u>Direct business only</u>	Deficiency				Deficiency				
Private passenger auto	111.9 %	(1.6) %	(0.2) %	113.7 %	127.7 %	0.8 %	0.1 %	126.8 %	
Homeowners	65.7 %	(0.8) %	1.6 %	64.9 %	74.1 %	1.1 %	4.8 %	68.2 %	
Other personal lines	106.2 %	(16.6) %	0.2 %	122.6 %	120.3 %	0.5 %	1.5 %	118.3 %	
Total personal lines	92.9 %	(1.6) %	0.5 %	94.0 %	106.4 %	0.9 %	2.0 %	103.5 %	
Commercial multi-peril	79.9 %	1.3 %	2.1 %	76.5 %	74.0 %	0.0 %	3.5 %	70.5 %	
Commercial auto	112.1 %	(0.3) %	(0.2) %	112.6 %	118.1 %	0.9 %	0.4 %	116.8 %	
Workers compensation	124.8 %	(6.1) %	0.0 %	130.9 %	106.5 %	4.0 %	0.0 %	102.5 %	
Other commercial lines	145.3 %	6.4 %	0.0 %	138.9 %	137.2 %	5.7 %	0.0 %	131.5 %	
Total commercial lines	99.7 %	0.2 %	1.0 %	98.5 %	95.8 %	1.2 %	1.8 %	92.8 %	
Grand total	94.8 %	(1.0) %	0.7 %	95.1 %	103.4 %	1.0 %	1.9 %	100.5 %	
Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2025					Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2024				
	Prior Year Reserve Development Calendar Year	Current Accident Year Catastrophe Losses	Current Accident Year Excluding Catastrophes			Prior Year Reserve Development Calendar Year	Current Accident Year Catastrophe Losses	Current Accident Year Excluding Catastrophes	
<u>Direct business only</u>	Deficiency				Deficiency				
Private passenger auto	109.4 %	(1.9) %	1.7 %	109.6 %	119.9 %	(0.7) %	1.1 %	119.5 %	
Homeowners	101.0 %	(2.9) %	29.5 %	74.4 %	104.7 %	(1.5) %	28.3 %	77.9 %	
Other personal lines	112.0 %	(5.8) %	0.5 %	117.3 %	129.7 %	16.1 %	0.9 %	112.7 %	
Total personal lines	106.0 %	(2.3) %	12.9 %	95.4 %	114.2 %	(0.7) %	11.7 %	103.2 %	
Commercial multi-peril	89.9 %	0.8 %	10.0 %	79.1 %	88.9 %	(1.1) %	9.6 %	80.4 %	
Commercial auto	115.6 %	(0.1) %	0.6 %	115.1 %	122.8 %	6.5 %	0.8 %	115.5 %	
Workers compensation	108.1 %	0.9 %	0.0 %	107.2 %	91.2 %	(10.9) %	0.0 %	102.1 %	
Other commercial lines	128.1 %	0.8 %	0.0 %	127.3 %	133.9 %	10.4 %	0.0 %	123.5 %	
Total commercial lines	102.6 %	0.5 %	5.2 %	96.9 %	102.1 %	0.4 %	5.0 %	96.7 %	
Grand total	105.1 %	(1.5) %	10.7 %	95.9 %	110.7 %	(0.4) %	9.7 %	101.4 %	