

Are you
planning for
the tomorrow
you want?

Start today.

The Fisher Investments 401(k) Plan

Schwab Retirement Plan Services Representatives are available from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. ET, Monday through Friday, by calling **1-800-724-7526**.

Si prefiere hablar con alguien en español, por favor llámenos al **1-877-905-2553**.

Contents:

Are you making the most of saving now?	2
Which investment approach is right for you?	3
Take charge of your tomorrow, today.	5
Get help along the way.....	6
Get to know the Plan.	7
Long-term part-time employees.	9

Own your tomorrow®

Are you making the most of saving now?

Contributing to the Fisher Investments 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") is a key way to work toward financial independence now and in the future. Social Security benefits can be an important addition to your total retirement income, but even the Social Security Administration recommends not relying only on these benefits for your retirement income.¹

Here are ways that contributing now helps you live life with less worry:

- If you wait to contribute, it could cost you in the long run. Start saving and creating your strategy to help make sure that you won't outlive your retirement savings.
- It's important to pay off loans and debt, but saving for the future is critical too. In fact, if you wait to start contributing to your Plan account, you could be missing out on any additional earnings. It's crucial to try to find the balance to meet your needs both today and in the future. As you start planning how much to save, Schwab Retirement Plan Services has resources and tools to help.
- Furthermore, you have the flexibility to make pre-tax, Roth 401(k) and after-tax contributions to your Plan account. Depending on your individual tax situation, utilizing different contribution options could offer a strategic tax-planning opportunity. More information on the contribution options available in the Plan will be covered in greater detail in this guide.

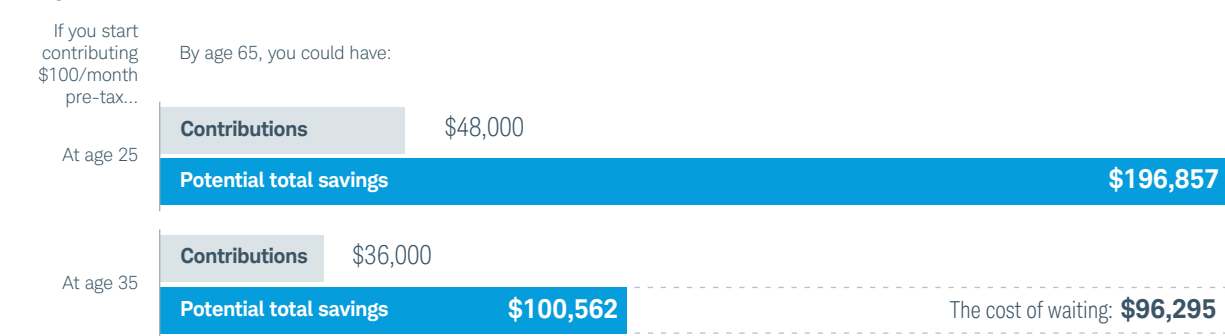
Contributing early can make a surprising difference over time.

¹Retirement Benefits, Publication No. 05-10035, Social Security Administration, January 2024.



Visit workplace.schwab.com/savingsfundamentals/ to find out from Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. how you can prioritize your savings.

Can you afford to wait?



Hypothetical examples are for illustrative purposes only and are not intended to represent the past or future performance of any specific investment. Investing involves risk, including loss of principal. The balances shown represent the amount contributed and the earnings compounded annually. The examples assume a hypothetical average rate of return of 6%, reinvestment of dividends and capital gains, and no current taxes paid on earnings in a retirement plan account. Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc. does not provide tax or legal advice.

Which investment approach is right for you?

The power of personalization

Personal information, such as your salary, Plan account balance, savings rate, estimated Social Security benefits, and other sources of income, creates a more holistic view of you, your retirement income goals, and your investment style.

To build on this holistic view, the Plan includes the option to have your Plan account professionally managed for a fee. This service will:

- Calculate a retirement income goal and savings rate for you.
- Select the investments for your Plan account from the Plan's available investment options.
- Review your Plan account every 90 days and make adjustments to your investments as your needs change.
- Provide a spending plan if you're age 50 or older to help you make the most of your money in retirement.

Prefer to manage your Plan account yourself? You can still get a personalized recommendation without signing up for the managed account service.

The managed account service is provided by Morningstar Investment Management LLC, an independent registered investment adviser.[†]

Managed account service fee

The fee for this service is based on your eligible average daily Plan account balance and the number of days you are in the service. Eligible balances exclude Schwab Personal Choice Retirement Account® (PCRA)[†] and loan balances. The fee is applied to your Plan account on a quarterly basis. For more information, log in to your Plan account at workplace.schwab.com, go to **My Account > History & Statements > Statements & Reports**, and view the latest annual Fee and Investment Notice and any subsequent Change Notices listed in the **Other Account Documents** section. More information about fees and compensation is also detailed in the Morningstar Investment Management LLC and Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Advice Services with Morningstar Investment Management LLC Disclosure Brochures (Form ADV Part 2A).



It's easy to get started. Log in to your account at workplace.schwab.com.

Chart your own course

Are you an experienced investor with the time and interest to conduct your own research and decide how to invest? Do you have time to review your decisions at least annually or as your financial situation changes? Then you may be interested in self-directed investing.

Investment options

Fisher Investments has chosen an array of investments to give you a diverse range of choices. Log in to the participant website for tools and resources to determine your risk profile and to research the available funds in the Plan. Information is available for each fund in the Plan at **workplace.schwab.com** or by calling **1-800-724-7526**.

Schwab Personal Choice Retirement Account® (PCRA)¹

A PCRA is a brokerage account you manage yourself that provides access to more investment choices than are otherwise available in the Plan. To choose PCRA as an investment strategy, you must first enroll in the Plan and then complete a PCRA application at **workplace.schwab.com** under the **Manage Account** tab.

No matter which investment strategy you decide is best suited for you, it is important to re-evaluate it at least annually or whenever you experience a life event, such as marriage, the birth or adoption of a child, divorce or remarriage.

Keeping your options open

You can change your investment elections for future contributions at any time. Please note the changes you make will be effective as soon as administratively feasible. You also can request a transfer from one investment option to another as permitted by the Plan and subject to prospectus requirements.



Take charge of your tomorrow, today.

- Access or sign up for your account as follows:



Visit **workplace.schwab.com** and click **Register Now** to establish your login credentials.



Download the Schwab Mobile App,^{ss} to establish your login credentials.



Call Participant Services at **1-800-724-7526** from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. ET, Monday through Friday.

- Decide how much to contribute.
- Choose your investment strategy. Building your plan for tomorrow is in your hands, but we're here to help with professional support and resources along the way.
- Select your beneficiary. Designate someone to receive your Plan account balance in the event of your death.



Do you have other retirement accounts?

You may have accumulated several retirement accounts in different places over the years, including 401(k) plans from previous employers. Find out how you may simplify your overall financial situation and explore your options at **workplace.schwab.com**.



View and access your Plan and Health Savings Account in one location

As part of your employee benefit program, you may have elected to enroll in a Health Savings Account (HSA), a tax-advantaged medical savings account provided by HealthEquity.² You can choose to have your HSA balance, including your cash and investment balance, reflected in the **All Accounts** view of your Plan account at **workplace.schwab.com**. In addition, you'll be able to directly sign in to your HealthEquity account from **workplace.schwab.com**.

²HealthEquity is not affiliated with Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc. or its affiliates.



Be sure to keep your financial information confidential. Don't share identifying data—including your account number, login ID, and password—and keep this information in a secure location. Avoid using the same password for multiple accounts, and change your password at least every 6 months. Learn more best practices at **workplace.schwab.com/privacy**.

Get help along the way.

The Plan supports your journey to retirement with a range of financial planning tools and education resources available, including:

- My Retirement Progress™, an interactive tool available online and in the Schwab Mobile App^{ss} that helps you review progress toward your savings goal and compare the retirement income you may need with the estimated income you may have, based on your current savings approach^{***}
- Support that's available when and how you want it—from a library of on-demand videos, webcasts, and articles to assistance services—online, in the Schwab Mobile App,^{ss} or by phone
- Easy-to-use tools and resources, including calculators to help you explore the potential impact of savings changes and determine whether you're making the most of employer benefits
- Holistic financial education



Online via the participant website: **workplace.schwab.com**. You can manage your Plan account 24 hours a day.



On the go via the Schwab Mobile App.



By phone: Contact Participant Services from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. ET Monday through Friday, by calling **1-800-724-7526**.

Si prefiere hablar con alguien en español, por favor llámenos al **1-877-905-2553**.

To speak toll-free with a representative about your PCRA, call **1-888-393-7272**.

Whether you access the third-party advice service or explore the Plan's range of investment options, you can choose the approach that's right for you. Plus, you can count on support from Schwab Retirement Plan Services to make getting started and accessing your account simple.

There's no better time than today to take charge of your financial future.



Your account is paperless

Your company has arranged for you to receive email notifications when paperless statements and documents are available. To change these settings, simply log in to your account at **workplace.schwab.com**, go to **My Profile**, and adjust the settings in the **Communications Preferences** section.

Get to know the Plan.

Eligibility

You are eligible to participate in the Plan if you are at least 21 years of age and have worked for Fisher Investments for at least 1 month. Once you meet the Plan's eligibility requirements, you can enroll immediately.

If you are a long-term part-time employee, refer to page 9 for details on your eligibility.

Annual savings increases

To make things even easier, the Plan offers savings adjustments to help you increase your savings rate—automatically. Go to **workplace.schwab.com** to enroll in automatic savings increases.

Your contributions

Pre-tax

You may contribute up to 75% of your eligible compensation each pay period or a flat-dollar amount of your eligible compensation, not to exceed the IRS limit for pre-tax and/or Roth 401(k) contributions. The IRS limits the amount you can contribute in a given year. Your total pre-tax and Roth 401(k) contributions cannot exceed the annual IRS limit. The limits are set annually and can be found at **workplace.schwab.com**.

Roth 401(k)

The Plan allows you to make Roth 401(k) contributions. Your contribution will be withheld on an after-tax basis and may be withdrawn tax-free. Any earnings on Roth 401(k) contributions may be withdrawn tax-free if the distribution occurs at least five years after the year you make your first Roth 401(k) contribution to the Plan and you have reached age 59½ or become disabled. As a reminder, your combined pre-tax and Roth 401(k) contributions cannot exceed Plan contribution limits or the annual IRS limit.

Catch-up

If you will be age 50 or older by December 31, you may be able to make additional catch-up contributions to the Plan. If you will be between ages 60–63 by December 31, you may be eligible to contribute toward a higher catch-up contribution limit. The IRS limits are set annually and can be found at **workplace.schwab.com**. Catch-up contributions may be made on a pre-tax and/or Roth 401(k) basis if your annual compensation in the prior calendar year is \$150,000 or less in Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) wages. Catch-up contributions must be made on a Roth basis if your annual salary in the prior calendar year is more than \$150,000 in FICA wages. Talk to a tax advisor if you have questions on how your catch-up contributions may be affected.

FICA wages are generally reported in Box 3 of the Form W-2 and may also be referred to as Social Security wages or Internal Revenue Code (IRC) 3121(a) wages.

After-tax

You may contribute up to 75% of your eligible compensation each pay period. You will not have to pay additional taxes upon withdrawing these contributions. Any earnings on after-tax contributions will be subject to ordinary income tax and, if taken prior to age 59½, a 10% federal tax penalty at withdrawal.



In-plan Roth rollovers^{§§§}

In-plan Roth rollovers let you convert your eligible pre-tax and/or after-tax balances to Roth savings within the Plan. What's the potential benefit of converting? The opportunity to earn tax-free^{***}—rather than tax-deferred—growth. What's the tradeoff? You must pay taxes on any money you roll over that has not been taxed before. Specifically, pre-tax balances (including any earnings on them) and any earnings generated on after-tax balances before conversion are taxable in the year they're converted. Talk to a tax advisor for help deciding if an in-plan Roth rollover makes sense for you.

There are two ways to request an in-plan Roth rollover.^{****} You can roll over all or part of your existing eligible pre-tax and/or after-tax balances at any time. You can also set up a standing election to automatically roll over any new after-tax contributions you make to your Plan account.

Employer contributions*

Employer match

Fisher Investments may make a discretionary match up to 50% of all pre-tax, Roth 401(k) and catch-up contributions if you are eligible under the terms of the Plan. To receive Fisher Investments' contributions, you must be at least age 21 and credited with at least 1 month of service. Fisher Investments contributions are calculated and paid semi-monthly. Employer match is available on pre-tax, Roth 401(k) and catch-up contributions.

Vesting

Vesting refers to ownership of your account. You are considered fully vested when you are entitled to 100% of your account upon the termination of your employment.

Your contributions

You are always 100% vested in your own contributions, including any rollovers you make to your account.

Employer contributions, matching

Fisher Investments' contributions to your account are vested according to the following schedule:
Year 1: **0%** | Year 2: **0%** | Year 3: **100%**

Withdrawals

There are certain restrictions on when money may be withdrawn from your account. You may take money out of your account under some circumstances. You may pay applicable income tax. Penalties may apply. In the event of your death, your vested account balance will be paid to your designated beneficiary or beneficiaries. For more information about your withdrawal options, please refer to the Plan's Summary Plan Description or call **1-800-724-7526**.

Loans

You may also borrow up to a maximum of 50% of your vested account balance or \$50,000, whichever is less. The minimum loan amount is \$1,000. You may have one outstanding loan at a time. The maximum term for a general loan is 5 years, and 30 years for a residential loan. Set-up fees may apply. For more information, log in to **workplace.schwab.com**, go to **My Account**, and select **Loan Inquiry**, or call Participant Services at **1-800-724-7526**.

Long-term part-time employees

If the eligibility details in the "Get to know the Plan" section don't apply to you, you are still eligible to participate in the Plan if you are at least 21 years of age and have worked for Fisher Investments for at least 500 hours in 2 consecutive years. Once you meet these eligibility requirements, you can enroll immediately. As a long-term part-time employee, you are eligible for the following Plan features:

- Your contributions: Pre-tax, Roth 401(k), Catch-up, After-tax
- In-plan Roth rollovers
- Withdrawals and Loans

[illegible]

*Your employer may have a maximum match rate as well as other restrictions. Employer contributions are paid on a pre-tax basis and may be taxable at withdrawal.

[†]At the direction of the Plan Sponsor or Plan Administrator, Participants may have access to advice services that can provide Participants with a retirement savings and investment strategy for their Plan account, furnished by Morningstar Investment Management LLC, an independent registered investment adviser and subsidiary of Morningstar, Inc. Recommendations are formulated and provided by Morningstar Investment Management through Morningstar[®] Retirement ManagerSM, an advice (non-discretionary investment advice) and managed accounts (discretionary investment advice and asset management) program which is intended for citizens or legal residents of the United States and its territories, and can be accessed through workplace.schwab.com. Morningstar Investment Management will select investment options appropriate for each Participant's strategy from the investment options available under the Plan as selected by the Plan Sponsor, Plan Administrator or other Plan fiduciary. Morningstar Investment Management is not affiliated with or an agent of Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc. (SRPS); Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (CS&Co.), a federally registered investment advisor; or their affiliates. Neither SRPS, CS&Co., nor their affiliates supervise, make recommendations with respect to, or take responsibility for monitoring the advice services provided to the Participants by Morningstar Investment Management. Advice Consultants are registered representatives of CS&Co., not employees of Morningstar Investment Management, who may facilitate Participant access to Morningstar Retirement Manager, but do not provide investment advice or recommendations regarding the Morningstar Investment Management services. The term "personalized advice" refers to personal participant data such as age, salary, and Plan account balance, which will form the basis by which Morningstar Investment Management will establish the Participant's savings and investment recommendations. Diversification and asset allocation strategies do not ensure a profit and cannot protect against losses in a declining market. **There is no guarantee a Participant's savings and investment strategy will provide adequate income at or through their retirement. Projections and other information regarding the likelihood of various retirement income and/or investment outcomes are hypothetical in nature, do not reflect actual results, and are not guarantees of future results. Results may vary with each use and over time.** There is no additional cost for the non-discretionary investment advice, beyond the expenses imposed by the underlying investments and the standard fees paid to SRPS, CS&Co. and their affiliates for recordkeeping and related services. However, for Participants using the managed account program, an asset-based fee may be charged to Participant Plan accounts based on the Participant's account balance in the managed account program. For a complete list of investment options available under the Plan, as well as information pertaining to fees and expenses applicable to the Plan account, log in to workplace.schwab.com to find the most recent annual Fee and Investment Notice and any subsequent Change Notices under "History & Statements." More information about fees and compensation that SRPS, CS&Co. and their affiliates receive is detailed in the Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Advice Services with Morningstar Investment Management LLC Disclosure Brochure (Form ADV Part 2A). Participants should carefully consider information contained in the materials furnished at their employer's direction regarding the services provided by SRPS and its affiliates and Morningstar Investment Management, including information regarding compensation, affiliations and potential conflicts. The Morningstar name and logo are registered marks of Morningstar, Inc.

[†]Schwab Personal Choice Retirement Account[®] (PCRA) is offered through Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (Member SIPC, www.sipc.org), a registered broker-dealer, as part of the Plan, with Plan recordkeeping services provided by Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc.

[§]Target date funds and target date trusts (collectively "target date funds") are built for investors who expect to start gradual withdrawals of fund assets on the target date to begin covering expenses in retirement. The values of the target date funds will fluctuate up to and after the target date. There is no guarantee the funds will provide adequate income at or through retirement.

^{§§}The Schwab Mobile App requires a wireless signal or mobile connection. System availability and response times are subject to market conditions and your mobile connection limitations. Functionality may vary by operating system and/or device.

^{***}The My Retirement Progress[™] percentage is calculated by Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc. (SRPS), based on estimated monthly income projections in retirement using contributions and investment data and assumptions which include, but are not limited to, current retirement plan balance and contribution rate, planned retirement age and estimated years in retirement, and an estimated retirement income goal which is based on 100% of annual before-tax salary less retirement plan contributions. SRPS then expresses the potential gap a participant may have between the estimated monthly income projections versus the income a participant may need in retirement as a percentage of income replacement. These projections are made available to the participant as part of the retirement plan recordkeeping and related services provided to the Plan by SRPS. **Projections and other information regarding the likelihood of various retirement income and/or investment outcomes are hypothetical in nature, do not reflect actual results, and are not guarantees of future results. Results may vary with each use and over time.** The Peer Comparisons are calculated and based on data from SRPS's record-kept corporate-defined contribution and defined benefit plans. Not all plans may offer Peer Comparison. To obtain more information about how the percentage is calculated or to provide additional information that can impact My Retirement Progress calculations, visit workplace.schwab.com or call 1-800-724-7526.

[™]Earnings on Roth 401(k) contributions are eligible for tax-free treatment as long as the distribution occurs at least five years after the year you made your first Roth 401(k) contribution and you have reached age 59½, have become disabled, or have died.

^{§§§}In-plan Roth rollovers are not subject to a 10% additional tax on early distributions, provided no part of the in-plan Roth rollover is distributed before the 5-taxable-year period is met. The measuring period begins on January 1st of the year of the in-plan Roth rollover. All in-plan Roth rollovers made within the same calendar year are subject to the same 5-year time period. Each individual's tax situation is different, take the time to consider all of the facts and consult a qualified tax advisor to discuss your specific situation before initiating an In-Plan Roth Rollover. Where tax advice is necessary or appropriate related to In-Plan Roth Rollovers you should consult with a qualified tax advisor.

^{****}You must be a U.S. citizen and resident to request an in-plan Roth rollover online or by phone. If you are not a U.S. citizen and resident, you may mail or fax your in-plan Roth rollover election to Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc. Election forms are available at workplace.schwab.com. Other restrictions may apply based on Plan provisions.

Access to electronic services may be limited or unavailable during periods of peak demand, market volatility, systems upgrades or maintenance, or for other reasons.

This content is a brief overview of the Plan's features. It is not legally binding. A more detailed Summary Plan Description is available from Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc.; please review it carefully for additional information about specific provisions in the Plan.

This information is for educational purposes only and is not intended to be a substitute for specific individualized tax, legal, or investment planning advice. Where specific advice is necessary or appropriate, you should consult with a qualified tax advisor, CPA, financial planner, or investment manager.

**Investment and Insurance Products: Not a Deposit • Not FDIC-Insured • Not Insured by any Federal Government Agency
• No Bank Guarantee • May Lose Value**

The Charles Schwab Corporation provides services to retirement and other benefit plans and participants through its separate but affiliated companies and subsidiaries: Charles Schwab Trust Bank; Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.; and Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc. Trust, custody, and deposit products and services are available through Charles Schwab Trust Bank, Member of FDIC. Brokerage products and services are offered by Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (Member SIPC, www.sipc.org).

Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc. provides recordkeeping and related services with respect to retirement plans and has provided this communication to you as part of the recordkeeping services it provides to the Plan.

