

Economic Advantage

December 2025 review



Liontrust GF Special Situations Fund



Anthony Cross

Head of Economic Advantage



Matt Tonge

Fund
Manager



Victoria Stevens

Fund
Manager

Key highlights

- In a quiet month for corporate newsflow, adverse stylistic headwinds persisted.
- The Fund's high-Quality compounders delivered reliable underlying trading in 2025, yet valuation compression has been extreme, leaving the companies trading at significant discounts to historic averages
- We are optimistic that a change in fortunes for Quality investors is a matter of when, not if, and we look to the future excited about the opportunity.

Performance

The Liontrust GF Special Situations Fund returned -1.5%* in December. The Fund's comparator benchmark, the FTSE All-Share, returned 2.2%.

Commentary

The UK equity market notched up another monthly gain as both the Bank of England and US Federal Reserve announced widely anticipated rate cuts.

In last month's review, we commented at length on the performance headwinds presented this year by the UK market's poor relative returns for small and mid-cap stocks, as well as those with Quality style characteristics, and its concentration of gains in asset intensive sectors such as banks and mining.

These adverse conditions persisted in December, concluding a tough 2025 for investors in high Quality growth stocks.

Over the last quarter, Canaccord Genuity Quest's highest-scoring quintile of Quality stocks underperformed the MSCI UK index by 9%. During the three months to end-December, the FTSE 100 large-cap index returned 6.9%, compared with the FTSE 250 mid-cap index's 2.9%, the FTSE Small Cap (ex-investment companies) return of 3.2% and the FTSE AIM All-Share performance of -1.7%.

Within this, the market was led by familiar Value areas, with Basic Resources returning 19.7% in Q4 and Banks rising 17.6%.

December is a typically a quiet month for corporate updates to investors, and it proved to be again this year. One of the portfolio's biggest share moves was **Big Technologies** (+24%). It reported a number of positive developments on the underlying trading front, despite an absence of updates on its outstanding litigation against its founder and former CEO, who was dismissed in March over failure to disclose interests in several entities with current or historic shareholdings in Big Technologies. The electronic monitoring provider secured new business wins in Lithuania, Latvia and Pierce County (Washington state) and a new contract in Prince Edward Island, Canada. It also announced a strategic partnership with US based Recovery Monitoring Solutions to provide alcohol monitoring and GPS products, and receiving US approval for a new product combining alcohol detection, GPS tracking and facial recognition.

Although **AJ Bell** (-18%) recorded a £7.5 billion inflow and 18% revenue growth in the year to 30 September, its shares lost ground as a commitment to accelerate investments in brand and marketing threatened to put margins under pressure next year.

Integratin (+3.8%), owner of the Transact B2B investment wrap platform, released full year results to September 2025, reporting a 16% rise in funds under direction following strong net inflows of £4.4 billion. Platform clients increased by 5% to over 246,000 over the year.

Looking ahead to the coming year, we reiterate our messages from recent months. The Fund owns a portfolio of high-quality compounders, evidenced by a weighted average cash flow return on invested capital (CFROC) of 16.3% (well over twice that of the wider UK market at 6.8%), substantially higher operating margins (19.7%, compared to the market at 13.5%) and low leverage (average net debt: EBITDA of 0.4x compared to the market at 1.4x).

Despite often very disappointing share price performance over the past year, the Fund's companies have in general delivered the reliable underlying trading performance characteristic of the style. In spite of this, valuation compression has been extreme, leaving the companies trading at significant discounts to historic averages. Across the Fund, companies are trading on average at an eye-catching 26% discount to their long-term average forward price/earnings ratio. Perhaps even more astonishing is that the weighted average free cash flow of the portfolio now stands at over 8%, significantly cheaper even than the wider UK stock market (7.6%) despite its higher quality characteristics. In the 20-year history of the Fund, it has only looked cheaper than this in the depths of the Global Financial Crisis in 2008/2009.

Amid such adverse dynamics, we remain resolutely focused on the application of the investment process, ensuring that we manage portfolios in a consistent way which avoids style drift and retains conviction in high-quality compounders.

Meanwhile, the case is strongly building for a rotation of market leadership back to Quality. Macro-economic conditions look increasingly supportive, with inflation largely controlled and interest rates trending lower. Sources of uncertainty abound, from geopolitical uncertainties to consumer demand pressures to historically extreme levels of stockmarket concentration and ebullience around technology and AI stocks. It is at such times that styles focusing on resilient businesses with barriers to competition, stable earnings and strong balance sheets often prove their mettle. We are optimistic that a change in fortunes for Quality investors is a matter of when, not if, and we look to the future excited about the opportunity.

Positive contributors included:

Big Technologies (+24%), Midwich Group (+7.8%), Next 15 (+7.2%), Coats Group (+4.6%) and Integratin (+3.8%).

Negative contributors included:

AJ Bell (-18%), Craneware (-12%), Impax Asset Management (-12%), Diageo (-7.6%) and GlobalData (-6.0%).

Discrete years' performance** (%) to previous quarter-end:
 Past performance does not predict future returns

| | Dec-25 | Dec-24 | Dec-23 | Dec-22 | Dec-21 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Liontrust GF Special Situations C3 Inst Acc GBP | -4.4% | 2.5% | 5.7% | -12.3% | 19.3% |
| FTSE All Share | 24.0% | 9.5% | 7.9% | 0.3% | 18.3% |

| | Dec-20 | Dec-19 | Dec-18 | Dec-17 | Dec-16 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Liontrust GF Special Situations C3 Inst Acc GBP | -1.4% | 21.7% | -2.4% | 15.4% | 16.6% |
| FTSE All Share | -9.8% | 19.2% | -9.5% | 13.1% | 16.8% |

*Source: Financial Express, as at 31.12.25, total return (net of fees and income reinvested), sterling terms, C3 institutional class. Non fund-related return data sourced from Bloomberg. **Source: Financial Express, as at 31.12.25, total return (net of fees and income reinvested), primary class. Investment decisions should not be based on short-term performance.

For a comprehensive list of common financial words and terms, see our glossary at:
<https://www.liontrust.com/benefits-of-investing/guide-financial-words-terms>

Key Features of the Liontrust GF Special Situations Fund

| | |
|--|---|
| Investment objective & policy ¹ | The investment objective of the Fund is to provide long-term capital growth by investing in mainly UK equities using the Economic Advantage investment process. The Fund invests at least 80% in companies traded on the UK and Irish stock exchanges. The Fund is not restricted in choice of investment in terms of company size or sector. The Fund has both Hedged and Unhedged share classes available. The Hedged share classes use forward foreign exchange contracts to protect returns in the base currency of the Fund. |
| Recommended investment horizon | 5 years or more |
| Risk profile (SRI) ² | 4 |
| Active/passive investment style | Active |
| Benchmark | The Fund is considered to be actively managed in reference to the FTSE All Share Index (the "Benchmark") by virtue of the fact that it uses the Benchmark for performance comparison purposes. The Benchmark is not used to define the portfolio composition of the Fund and the Fund may be wholly invested in securities which are not constituents of the Benchmark. |

Notes: 1. As specified in the PRIIP KID of the fund; 2. SRI = Summary Risk Indicator. Please refer to the PRIIP KID for further detail on how this is calculated.

Key Risks

Past performance does not predict future returns. You may get back less than you originally invested. We recommend this fund is held long term (minimum period of 5 years). We recommend that you hold this fund as part of a diversified portfolio of investments.

This Fund may have a concentrated portfolio, i.e. hold a limited number of investments. If one of these investments falls in value this can have a greater impact on the Fund's value than if it held a larger number of investments.

The Fund may encounter liquidity constraints from time to time. The spread between the price you buy and sell shares will reflect the less liquid nature of the underlying holdings.

The Fund may invest in companies listed on the Alternative Investment Market (AIM) which is primarily for emerging or smaller companies. The rules are less demanding than those of the official List of the London Stock Exchange and therefore companies listed on AIM may carry a greater risk than a company with a full listing.

The Fund will invest in smaller companies and may invest a small proportion (less than 10%) of the Fund in unlisted securities. There may be liquidity constraints in these securities from time to time, i.e. in certain circumstances, the fund may not be able to sell a position for full value or at all in the short term. This may affect performance and could cause the fund to defer or suspend redemptions of its shares.

Outside of normal conditions, the Fund may hold higher levels of cash which may be deposited with several credit counterparties (e.g. international banks). A credit risk arises should one or more of these counterparties be unable to return the deposited cash.

Counterparty Risk: any derivative contract, including FX hedging, may be at risk if the counterparty fails.

The issue of units/shares in Liontrust Funds may be subject to an initial charge, which will have an impact on the realisable value of the investment, particularly in the short term. Investments should always be considered as long term.

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