CRIMINAL JUSTICE CJ

School of Criminal Justice College of Social Science

Introduction to Criminal Justice

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)

Description and analysis of agencies and processes involved in administration of justice in the United States

210 Introduction to Forensic Science

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Forensic Science. Administered by Criminal Justice. RB: A background in general chemistry and biology.

Techniques of crime scene search. Collection and preservation of physical evidence. Class and individual scientific tests. Rules of evidence governing admissibility of physical evidence. Expert testimony.

Introduction to Gender and 211 **Environmental Issues**

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Community Sustainability and Environmental Economics and Policy and Forestry and Fisheries and Wildlife and Women's Studies. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife.

The concept of gender. Overview of environment and habitat. Historical gender roles in environmental management. Gender-based theoretical perspectives. Case studies on developing and developed countries. Environmental management with emphasis on fisheries, wildlife and wetlands. Women environmental professionals.

220 Criminology

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Sociology. Administered by Criminal Justice. P: CJ 110 or (SOC 100 or concurrently) R: Open to students in the Sociology Major or in the Criminal Justice Major or approval of school.

Introduction to the socio-legal foundation of crime. Crime typology and measurement procedures. Theory and public policy. Societal responses to crime and criminals.

Investigation Procedures 235

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 275 SA: CJ 435

Laws of evidence controlling investigative procedures. Crime scene concerns. Multi-agency investigation.

275 **Criminal Procedure**

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 110 SA: CJ 375 Administration of criminal law. Investigation, prosecution, adjudication, and sentencing. Constitutional safeguards and legal controls on official action.

292 **Methods of Criminal Justice Research**

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: ((STT 200 or concurrently) or (STT 201 or concurrently)) and (CJ 220 or concurrently) R: Not open to freshmen and open to students in the School of Criminal Justice

Logic, design, analysis, and ethical principles in criminal justice research. Indicators of crime and its con-

294 Leadership and Professional **Development in Criminal Justice**

Fall, Spring. 3(2-2) R: Open to freshmen or sophomores in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school.

Career planning and professional development. Leadership principles and theory, as related to the field of criminal justice.

335 **Policing**

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 292 or concurrently R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major.

Roles, responsibilities, issues, and trends pertinent to contemporary law enforcement organizations in contemporary society.

Juvenile Justice

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 292 or concurrently R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major.

The juvenile justice system and law. Theories of juvenile delinquency and deviance. Sociological, psychological, and anthropological perspectives.

Corrections

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 292 or concurrently R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major.

Historical and contemporary views of offender management and treatment. Corrections system operation. Effects of institutionalization. Alternatives to incarceration.

385

Private Security
Fall. 3(3-0) P: CJ 292 or concurrently R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major.

Relationships of private protective services with public law enforcement. Individuals, businesses, and governments providing prevention, protection, investigation, and disaster recovery services. Protection of persons, property, and information.

Honors Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to seniors in the Honors College.

Faculty-supervised group or individual study dealing with a phase of the criminal justice system.

Comparative and Historical Criminal 422 **Justice**

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P: CJ 110 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major.

Comparative study of criminal justice systems. Theories, types, and effects of intervention.

Crime, Mass Media, and Society (W) 424

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open to seniors in the School of Criminal Justice.

Representation of crime and criminal justice in the media. Relationship between media and criminal justice organizations. Images of crime, criminal justice, and trafficking. Media effects on criminal justice pol-

425 Women and Criminal Justice

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Women's Studies. Administered by Criminal Justice. P: CJ 110 RB: CJ 220 or WS 201 R: Open to juniors or seniors.

Theories on women's victimization and criminality. Women's experiences as victims, offenders, and criminal justice employees. Laws and their effects on the rights of women in the criminal justice system.

Violence Against Women (W)

Spring. 3(3-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school

Intimate partner violence, rape and stalking. Theoretical causes of violence against women and factors commonly associated with it. Physical, mental and legal consequences, institutional responses and prevention efforts.

427 Criminology and Public Policy (W)

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (CJ 220 and CJ 292) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice.

Advanced study of criminological theory. Examination of policies implied by different theories of crime. Evaluation of crime control policies.

Interdisciplinary Topics in CyberSecurity

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Computer Science and Engineering. Administered by Computer Science and Engineering. P: CSE 101 or CSE 131 or CSE 231 R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Technical, legal, criminal, medical business, and communication aspects of CyberSecurity.

430 Advanced Seminar in Policing (W)

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (CJ 335) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice.

Advanced issues in policing. Police strategies and evaluation. Behavioral determinants of policing. Socialization and culture of police. Police coercion. Police deviance.

Community Policing

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 335 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major.

Community policing philosophy, applications, issues, and contemporary research. Community policing models.

433 Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations Spring. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 335 R: Open to juniors

or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major. Law enforcement intelligence as an analytic tool for

case development and resource allocation. Historical, ethical, legal, and operational issues affecting current practice.

434 **Police Administration**

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 335 R: Open to seniors in the Criminal Justice Major.

Organizational theory, leadership, communications, and labor relations in police administration. Historical and legal perspectives.

439 Homeland Security

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 110 R: Open to juniors or seniors

Definition of terrorism and terrorist groups. Fundamental principles of emergency management and homeland security. Historical perspectives and modern threats. Public health and environmental protection. Private sector role and impacts. Security vs. civil liberties. Science, technology, and research issues.

445 Cyber-Crime and Cyber-Security (W)

Requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school

Internet crimes and problems and procedures for cybersecurity.

455 Delinquency and Treatment Approaches

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 355 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major.

Investigation and evaluation of delinquency. Prevention programs and treatment approaches. Implementation and assessments of correctional and community intervention strategies in agency settings.

465 Critical Issues in Corrections (W)

Spring. 3(3-0) P: (CJ 365) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.

Advanced topics in corrections. Probation and parole. Community corrections. Recidivism and reentry. Evolution of punishment. Comparative systems of confinement.

466 Corrections Organizations and Systems

Fall. 3(3-0) P: CJ 355 or CJ 365 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major.

Management of correctional organizations. Interactions between correctional organizations and their political and cultural environments.

471 Law of Corrections

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 275 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major.

Constitutional limitations and the impact of law on correctional practice. Due process, prisoners' rights, and parole and probation.

473 Comparative Constitutional Law

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 275 or approval of school

Comparative constitutional law. Courts with constitutional jurisdiction. Allocation of constitutional powers. Relationship among levels of government. Individual constitutional rights.

474 Law and Criminal Justice Policy

Spring. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 275 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice or in the Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science major.

Impact of law on police practices, court processes, and corrections institutions and programs. Development, implementation, and evaluation of judicial policies.

485 Critical Issues in Private Security (W)

Spring. 3(3-0) P: (CJ 385) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice.

Advanced topics in private security. Planning and administering. Organizing and staffing. Human relations. Management styles. Media relations.

490 Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: CJ 335 or CJ 355 or CJ 365 or CJ 385 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice Major. Approval of school.

Individual study in fields of criminal justice, under direct supervision of a faculty member.

491 Topics in Criminal Justice

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: CJ 292 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice maior

Special issues in criminal justice.

494 Criminal Justice Practicum

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: CJ 335 or CJ 355 or CJ 365 or CJ 385 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice. Approval of school.

Observation, participation, and study in selected criminal justice agencies.

801 Crime Causation, Prevention, and Control

Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Theories of crime causation. Translation of theory to policy.

802 Proseminar in Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the Criminal Justice major or in the Law Enforcement Intelligence and Analysis major.

Law enforcement intelligence as an analytic tool for case development and resource allocation. Historical, ethical, legal, and operational issues affecting current practice.

803 Foundations in Homeland Security

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the Criminal Justice major or in the Law Enforcement Intelligence and Analysis major.

Homeland security's definition of terrorism and terrorist groups. Fundamental principles of emergency management and homeland security. Historical perspectives and modern threats. Public health and environmental protections. Private sector role and impacts. Security versus civil liberties. Science technology and research issues.

804 Crime Scene Investigation

Fall of even years. 1(1-0) R: Open to graduate students in the Forensic Science Major.

Introduction to crime scene investigation. Documentation, evidence collection, presumptive chemical and biological tests, and collection and preservation of impression evidence.

805 Survey in Forensic Science

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to students in the Forensic Science major.

Scientific analysis of physical evidence. Four major aspects of physical evidence using real criminal and civil cases: generation of physical evidence by criminal activity; collection and preservation of physical evidence; analysis of physical evidence by forensic science laboratory; presentation of scientific expert testimony in court.

809 Issues in Criminal Justice

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to master's students in the School of Criminal Justice or to doctoral students in the Social Science-Criminal Justice major.

Special issues in criminal justice research and management.

810 Proseminar in Criminal Justice

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Survey of classical and recent literature in criminal justice. Trends and issues that transcend the components of the criminal justice system.

811 Design and Analysis in Criminal Justice Research

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Scientific methods in criminal justice research. Design, data collection and analysis, interpretation of findings, and ethical concerns. Computer use in data analysis.

812 Criminal Justice Management Seminar

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school.

Organization theory and behavior for the criminal justice agency. Organization and policy planning, budgeting, forecasting, human resource management, and project implementation.

814 Seminar in Management Topics

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Critical application of selected analytical tools to managing justice agencies. Human and financial resources. Organizational design. Productivity measurement and enhancement. Resource acquisition and allocation.

815 Proseminar in Criminal Investigation

Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Research on the criminal justice process. Investigation and role of evidence in the administration of justice. Ethical issues.

817 Law and Forensic Science

Spring. 2(2-0) R: Open only to students in the Forensic Science major.

Legal aspects of forensic science. Adjudicative process, admissibility of scientific evidence, laboratory reports, hearsay, relevant case materials, and expert testimony.

819 Forensic Analysis of Drugs and Alcohol

Fall. 3(1-5) R: Open only to graduate students in the Forensic Science major.

Techniques and processes in analysis of physical evidence including spectroscopy, chromatography, and microscopy. Emphasis on controlled substances.

820 Forensic Chemistry and Microscopic Evidence

Spring. 3(1-5) RB: CJ 819 R: Open only to graduate students in the Forensic Science major.

Continuation of CJ 819. Analysis of trace evidence including hairs and fibers, paints and coatings, explosives and fire residues, glass and soil.

821 Food Protection and Defense

Fall. 3 credits. Interdepartmental with Veterinary Medicine. Administered by Veterinary Medicine. R: Open to graduate students in the College of Veterinary Medicine or in the Food Safety major or in the Veterinary Medicine major or in the Criminal Justice major or approval of college.

Food systems and criminal justice approaches to prepare for and solve issues relating to food safety and defense.

822 Comparative Criminal Justice

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: CJ 801 R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Globalization, crime causation, measurement, and control in comparative and cross-national contexts. Nature of policing, courts, and corrections in select countries.

823 Globalization of Crime

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

International crimes and organized crime. Trafficking in women, children, and body parts. Related problems such as firearm violence, money laundering, and corruption that transcend national boundaries.

824 Forensic Serology

Fall. 3(2-4) R: Open only to graduate students in the Forensic Science major.

Identification of body fluids of forensic interest, including blood, semen, and saliva. Sources of false positive and negative results.

825 DNA Profiling

Spring. 3(2-4) R: Open only to graduate students in the Forensic Science major.

DNA profiling. Nuclear and mitochondrial DNA analysis of blood, semen, hair, saliva, and other tissues of forensic interest.

829 National and Global Trends in Court Planning

Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school.

Emerging judicial trends. Stakeholder expectations. Impact on judicial branch planning. Regional, national, and global trends that frame strategic issues, planning, actions, and leadership.

830 Foundations of Police Studies

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 810 R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Police practice. The police role, socialization, discretion, strategies, deviance.

836 Assessment of Police Policies and Operations

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 835 R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Recent policy-related research and its application to the deployment of human resources.

837 Counterterrorism and Intelligence

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Meanings and concept of terrorism. Nature of both domestic and international terrorist threats. Integration of intelligence and terrorism to understand counterterrorism concepts.

838 Issues in Terrorism

Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Origins, history, and mutable definitions of terrorism. Ideologies, organizational features, ideologies, and state responses. Influential contemporary and historical terrorist movements. Force multipliers and media.

839 Analytic Thinking and Intelligence

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school

Analytic processes, tools, applications, and contemporary issues as used in law enforcement intelligence processes.

840 Anti-Counterfeit Strategy and Product Protection

Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Packaging and Veterinary Medicine. Administered by Veterinary Medicine. R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or in the School of Packaging or in the Food Safety major or approval of department

Theory and applied techniques for anti-counterfeit strategies and product protection for food and consumer products.

845 Environmental Risk Perception and Decision-Making

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Environmental Science and Policy and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Criminal Justice. R: Open to master's students or doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice or in the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife or approval of school.

Theoretical underpinnings of individual decision-making and risk perception processes. Case studies of the interplay of risk perception and decision-making in an environmental and or criminological context.

846 Corporate Environmental Crime and Risk

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Environmental Science and Policy and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Criminal Justice. R: Open to master's students or doctoral students in the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife or in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school.

Theoretical accounts and multiple interventions relevant to corporate environmental crime and risk. Use of "Smart Regulation" principles to design interventions to match specific problems.

847 Global Risks, Conservation, and Criminology

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Environmental Science and Policy and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Criminal Justice. R: Open to graduate students or approval of school.

Theories, actors, characteristics and legal instruments associated with risk, conservation, and criminology related to globalization. Current case studies in criminological conservation.

856 Advanced Topics in Policing

Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school.

Special topics on policing such as crime analysis, problem solving, police recruitment, retention and development, police behavior and ethics.

858 Gender, Justice and Environmental Change: Issues and Concepts

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology and Community Sustainability and Forestry and Fisheries and Wildlife and Geography and Sociology and Women's Studies. Administered by Community Sustainability. RB: Background in social science, environmental science, or natural resources.

Issues and concepts related to gender, ecology, and environmental studies. Key debates and theoretical approaches to addressing environmental issues from a gender and social justice perspective. Gender and environment issues and processes from a global perspective.

860 Historical Foundations/Contemporary Frameworks of Judicial Administration

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.

Foundations in the legal and historical evolution of courts. Contemporary methods, practices, and theories of court administration, including purposes and responsibilities of courts, rule of law, caseflow management, and court governance and leadership models

861 Budget Planning and Resource Allocation for Court Performance

Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.

Financial resources for courts and court systems. Resource acquisition and allocation strategies, output and outcome measurement for expenditure assessment, efficient and effective resource management, techniques for budget presentation in the public-sector context, alternative budget planning and justification formats, audit formats, revenue enhancement sources and strategies.

862 Workforce Planning and Management in the Courts

Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.

Workforce planning and management in the judicial branch. Selections and forms of employment, including elected and appointed judges and other judicial officers, at-will employees, civil servants, contractual labor and services. Succession planning, methods of employee development, coaching, mentoring, and continuing education.

863 Courthouse Planning: Space, Technology, Security, and Disaster Recovery

Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.

Planning for building or remodeling of courthouse and courtroom facilities. Requirements for federal and state courts. Safe public space, efficient workflow, technology infrastructure for electronic courts, security, and disaster planning and recovery.

864 Elements of Essential Court Operations

Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.

Court management infrastructure systems. Contemporary developments in problem-solving courts. Methods for measuring court inputs, outputs, and outcomes. Constitutional mandates, judicial branch independence and interdependence, transparency, and accountability.

865 Adult Corrections

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Traditional and contemporary adult correctional practices. Social, political, economic, and organizational factors affecting correctional policies.

873 Legal Issues in Criminal Justice

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Law as an instrument of social control. Legal basis of criminal law and criminal justice policies. Legal limitations on criminal justice institutions and policies.

885 Security Management

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 811 or concurrently R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Organization and management of security operations in business, industry, and government.

886 Security Administration

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 885 R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Administrative and quantitative techniques for security operations. Statistical analyses. Analysis of financial statements. Operations research and computer techniques.

887 Quantitative Methods in Criminal Justice Research

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 811 R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Descriptive and inferential statistics and computer use in criminal justice research.

890 Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice. Approval of school.

Individual research and writing under faculty supervision.

894 Practicum

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice. Approval of school.

Observation, study, and work in selected criminal justice agencies. Participation in domestic and foreign criminal justice systems.

895 Methods for Policy Development and Implementation

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 801 and CJ 810 and CJ 811 and CJ 812 and CJ 887 R: Open to master's students in the School of Criminal Justice

Public policy process and organizational change with regard to crime and justice. Methods and techniques for diagnosing problems, designing policies, and implementing change in organizations and governmental jurisdictions.

896 Policy Analysis under Conditions of Change

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 811 and (CJ 887 or concurrently) RB: At least 75% of MS course work complete R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Methods of policy analysis in criminal justice settings. Policy analysis for the formulation, adoption, and implementation of changes.

899 Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Planned research and writing directed by student's thesis committee.

901 Seminar in Contemporary Criminal Justice Theory

Fall. 3(3-0) P: CJ 801 R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Theoretical perspectives and issues in criminal justice and criminology

904 Criminal Justice Organizations and Processes

Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Theoretical perspectives on organizations and processes in criminal justice. Evaluation of organizational performance in justice agencies.

905 Law and Society

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Theoretical perspectives on law. Impact of law on society and the criminal justice system.

906 Advanced Quantitative Methods in Criminal Justice Research

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 887 and STT 421 R: Open to doctoral students in the Criminal Justice major.

Applications of quantitative techniques to criminal justice data. Use of multiple regression and SPSS.

907 Advanced Topics in Criminal Justice Data Analysis

Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: CJ 906 R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Advanced quantitative analysis techniques for criminal justice data.

908 Advanced Topics in Criminal Justice

Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Intensive study of one subfield of criminal justice. Critical evaluation of the literature.

909 Advanced Research Methods

Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Methodological approaches to conducting sound, ethical criminal justice and criminological research. Research ethics, study design, and data collection methods.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to doctoral students in the Criminal Justice major.

Doctoral dissertation research.