

621 Clinical Tropical Medicine Clerkship
 Spring, 1 to 20 credits. Given in Malawi, Central Africa. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (IM 618) R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the colleges of Osteopathic and Human Medicine in final year. SA: CMS 621
 Supervised clinical experiences in a large African teaching hospital and its outpatient clinics; students must spend at least six weeks on site. Small group discussions led by MSU faculty.

650 Medicine Clerkship
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.
 Clinical exposure in osteopathic medicine. Program developed to achieve proficiency in motor skills and aptitudes; comprehension of concepts and principles; patient evaluation; diagnosis; management; therapy.

651 Cardiology Clerkship
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.
 Intensive experience in bedside diagnosis and care of patients with the more frequently seen cardiac problems.

652 Gastroenterology Clerkship
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.
 Inpatient and outpatient clinical gastroenterology. GI diseases. Patient evaluation and management. Behavioral science and patient care.

653 Oncology and Hematology Clerkship
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.
 Diagnosis, staging, and treatment methods of solid tumors and other neoplasms. Pharmacology of cytotoxic agents. Issues in nutrition. Behavioral approaches to the terminally ill patient.

654 Pulmonary Disease Clerkship
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.
 Evaluation and treatment of patients with common pulmonary diseases including acute and chronic respiratory failure, primary and metastatic lung tumors, various bacterial and non-bacterial pneumonias.

655 Nephrology Clerkship
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.
 Clinic and hospital based experience to develop basic skills in evaluation and management of patients with renal disease. Integration of renal physiology and pathophysiology.

657 Emergency Medicine Clerkship
 Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II.
 Acute evaluation and management of patients in the hospital emergency room and other locations.

ITALIAN

Department of Romance and Classical Languages College of Arts and Letters

101 Elementary Italian I
 Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) RB: No previous experience in Italian or approval of department.

Practice in using and understanding Italian to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

102 Elementary Italian II
 Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) P:M: (ITL 101)
 Further practice in using and understanding Italian to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

201 Second-Year Italian I
 Fall. 4(4-0) P:M: (ITL 102)
 Intermediate-level review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in Italian culture.

202 Second-Year Italian II
 Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (ITL 201)
 Further review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in Italian culture.

290 Independent Study
 Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
 Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

320 Advanced Grammar and Composition
 Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (ITL 202)
 Composition in a variety of styles and modes. Review of grammar. Extensive practice in writing.

ITL

330 Italian Culture and Civilization
 Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Summer: Given in Florence, Italy. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (ITL 202)
 Diverse aspects of political, social, economic, intellectual, artistic, and literary life of Italy. Class discussion in Italian of readings, films, television programs, and musical selections.

350 Introduction to Italian Literature
 Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (ITL 330)
 Italian literature from its origins to the present. Reading and discussion in Italian of representative works from all genres.

355 Italian Literature in English Translation
 Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen.
 Representative works and themes of Italian literature.

360 Topics in the Italian Language and Culture
 Summer. 3(3-0) Summer: Given in Florence, Italy. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (ITL 330)
 Aspects of Italian culture or language as manifested in art, literature, music, and film.

490 Independent Study
 Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.
 Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

JAMES MADISON COLLEGE MC

James Madison College

111 Identity and Community: An Approach to Writing I
 Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to students in James Madison College.
 Identity and community in American and cross-cultural contexts. Influences of family, education, work, religion, gender, race, class and/or sexuality on identity and community. Focuses on critical reading and analytical writing.

112 Identity and Community: An Approach to Writing II
 Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) P:M: (MC 111) RB: or approval of college. R: Open only to students in James Madison College.
 Identity and community in American and cross-cultural contexts in selected historical eras. Reconstructing images of self and society in time of stress or transition. Emphasis on history, narrative, literature, film, art, politics. Principles of research, documentation, persuasive writing and speaking.

201 Introduction to the Study of Public Affairs I (D)
 Fall. 4(4-0) R: Open only to students in James Madison College
 Interdisciplinary exploration of enduring issues and conflicts in American and international public affairs. Historical, social science, and comparative approaches.

James Madison College—MC

- 202 Introduction to the Study of Public Affairs II (I)**
Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (MC 201) RB: or approval of college.
Continued interdisciplinary exploration of enduring issues and conflicts in American and international public affairs. Historical, social science, and comparative approaches.
- 220 International Relations I: World Politics and International Security**
Fall. 4(3-0) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Evolution of the contemporary international system. Theories, explanations, and comparisons of actions and interactions of state and non-state actors. Causes of war and peace.
- 221 International Relations II: The Politics of International Economic Relations**
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220) RB: or approval of college. Not open to students with credit in PLS 361.
Theories and policy issues in international political economy. Analysis of trade, money and finance, technology, transnational corporations, debt and environment. Globalization, hegemonic power, international regimes.
- 240 Foundations of Political Economy**
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or concurrently or EC 251H or concurrently) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Analytical exposition of main schools of thought in political economy. Evolution of political economic ideas and institutions. Development, performance, and social imbeddedness of the business firm and market.
- 241 Politics and Markets**
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and (MC 240 or MC 271) RB: or approval of college. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Comparative study of firm, market and government relations. Variations in the institutions of the mixed economy across countries. Normative principles for evaluating state and market relations. Positive political economic theories of government behavior in market economies.
- 270 Classical Republicanism**
Fall. 4(3-0) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Theory and practice of popular government in classical Greece and Rome. Rebirth of such forms in the cities and monarchies of Medieval and Renaissance Europe.
- 271 Constitutionalism and Democracy**
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 270) RB: or approval of college.
Origins and development of liberal constitutionalism and its democratization. Theory and practice of the modern state, especially the American variant.
- 272 Political Theory and Political Issues**
Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen.
Selected issues in political theory or specific political problems. Topics vary.
- 280 Social Theory and Social Relations**
Fall. 4(3-0) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
Classical and contemporary theories of social structure, intergroup process, inequality, and social change. Class, ethnicity, race, gender, social stratification, social mobility and conflict.
- 281 Immigrants, Minorities, and American Pluralism**
Spring. 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with History. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
Comparative social history of American peoples, focused on immigrants and ethnic and racial minorities. Comparisons of patterns of adjustment, intergroup relations, and politics.
- 290 Special Topics**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
Selected topics in public affairs. Varied issues in international relations, political economy, political theory and constitutional democracy, and social relations.
- 295 Research Design and Quantitative Analysis in Public Policy**
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0) RB: Completion of University Mathematics requirement. Not open to students with credit in PLS 201 or SOC 281.
Design and execution of research in public policy analysis and evaluation. Critical evaluation of data and arguments. Data collection, hypothesis testing, survey of measures of association and evaluation.
- 299 Independent Study**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to freshmen or sophomores in James Madison College. Approval of college.
Individual reading and research under faculty direction.
- 300 Collaborative Study**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of college.
Group reading, research or simulations under faculty direction.
- 320 Politics, Society and Economy in the Third World**
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Politics of social and economic change. Policies and strategies of development and of state and nation building in Third World countries. Impact of international political, security and economic structures on the process of state and nation building in the Third World.
- 322 International Law and Organization**
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. SA: MC 323C Not open to students with credit in PLS 364.
Impact of international law and institutions on social, political, and economic change in the international system. Military conflict and conflict resolution, economic prosperity and redistribution, human rights, and ecology.
- 323 Japanese Foreign Policy**
Spring of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (PLS 353)
Evolution of Japanese foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.
- 324A Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in the Middle East**
Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221)
Sources of conflict and cooperation in the Middle East through case studies such as the Arab-Israeli conflict. Intrastate, regional, and global factors.
- 324B Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa**
Fall of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221)
Domestic and international politics of sub-Saharan African countries. Conflict and cooperation among states of the region. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.
- 324C Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Latin America and the Caribbean**
Fall of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221) or approval of college.
Domestic and international politics of Latin American or Caribbean countries. Conflict and cooperation among states of the region. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.
- 324D Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Asia**
Fall of odd years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221) or approval of college.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in Asia. Conflict and cooperation among states of the region. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.
- 324E Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Europe**
Summer. 4(3-0) Given in Brussels, Belgium. P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221) or approval of college.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in Europe. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.
- 324F Regional Politics, Cooperation and Conflict in North America**
Summer of odd years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 221) R: Approval of College.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in North America. Government policies to promote security, democracy and growth.
- 325 State and Society in Comparative Perspective**
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221 or MC 241 or MC 271) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college.
Comparison of political systems and social-economic structures in capitalist and state-socialist societies. Political history, institutions, culture, and current policy issues.

- 326 U.S. Foreign Policy**
 Fall, Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college. SA: MC 323A
 U.S. foreign policy decision-making structures and processes. Domestic and international determinants of foreign policy. Evolution of U.S. foreign policy.
- 327 The Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy**
 Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 326) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college. SA: MC 321 Not open to students with credit in PLS 362.
 Concepts, processes and domestic and external determinants of foreign policy decision-making in several foreign countries. Comparative public policy, including security and foreign economic policies.
- 328 Russian Foreign Policy**
 Spring of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 220 or PLS 160) and (PLS 358) SA: MC 323B
 Evolution of Russian and Soviet foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.
- 329 European Security: Challenges and Strategies**
 Summer. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (PLS 356)
 Evolution of challenges facing Europe in post-cold war period. Critical examination of alternative policies and structures proposed in response to these challenges.
- 340 Economic Growth**
 Fall, Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 202 or EC 252H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college R: Open only to students in James Madison College or approval of college.
 Theory and history of capitalist development. Alternative models of economic growth, addressing sectoral change, technology, income distribution, international trade and competitiveness. Social and political determinants of economic growth.
- 342 Employment, Production, and Income Distribution**
 Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and (EC 202 or concurrently or EC 252H or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to students in James Madison College or approval of college.
 Labor market analysis of wages and employment. Productivity, income distribution, and living standards. Systems of work organization. Impact of globalization and new technology. The changing role of unions.
- 347 Urban and Regional Development**
 Spring of odd years. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. SA: MC 343, MC 344
 Spatial dimensions of economic growth and development. Socioeconomic structure of urban and metropolitan areas. Business location and economic development. Design and impact of public policies.
- 348 Educational Policy**
 Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
 Examination of alternative policies to improve K-12 educational outcomes, including school finance, educational standards, teacher professional development, and school choice.
- 349 Economics of Legal Relationships in Comparative Perspective**
 Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 251H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
 Survey and comparison of major schools of legal-economic thought, and their implications for policy. Economic impacts of law and legal institutions.
- 361 Political Economy and Comparative Public Policymaking**
 Spring of odd years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221 or MC 241) and (EC 201 and EC 202) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
 Use of political economy approaches to explain public policies and policymaking processes in comparative perspective.
- 364 Policy Evaluation**
 Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or concurrently or EC 251H or concurrently) and (EC 202 or concurrently or EC 252H or concurrently) and (SOC 281 or concurrently or MC 295 or concurrently or PLS 201) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. SA: MC 444 Not open to students with credit in PLS 313.
 Economic concepts and analytic techniques for the design and evaluation of public policies. Political environment of policy formation and implementation. Basic data analysis. Application of concepts and techniques to selected government policies.
- 370 Radical Challenges to Liberal Democracy**
 Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 241 or MC 271) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college.
 Criticisms of constitutionalism and liberal democracy. Theory and practice of 19th and early 20th century attempts to perfect or transcend bourgeois life through radical reform or revolution.
- 371 Beyond Liberal Democracy? New Directions in Political Theory**
 Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 370) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college.
 The contemporary status of liberal democracy. Theory and practice of late 20th century attempts to perfect, transcend, or undermine liberal democracy in light of crisis of rationalism.
- 372 African American Political Thought**
 Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen.
 Social and political theories of selected African American activists and scholars. Relationships of African, European, and American value systems.
- 373 Constitutionalism: The Supreme Court**
 Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (MC 271) R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
 Study of theory of constitutional democracy through examination of selected Supreme Court cases. History of the Supreme Court and principles of constitutionalism.
- 374 Constitutionalism: The Presidency and Congress**
 Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
 The Presidency and Congress in American constitutional democracy. Origins and development of the executive in relation to Congress, constitutional issues, presidential practice.
- 375 Contemporary Developments in American Politics**
 Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
 Contemporary developments related to persistent issues of American governance. Normative, empirical, and historical inquiry into topics such as the role of popular opinion, policy capacities and democratic and deliberative practice. Examination of case studies. Selected policy problems.
- 377 Culture, Politics and Post-Colonialism(I)**
 Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221 or MC 271) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
 International politics and power. Relations of colonialism and post-colonialism. Contemporary repercussions. History, literature, culture and political theory.
- 378 Law and Social Groups**
 Spring of odd years. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of College.
 Relationship between fundamental law and the activity of social groups in the American context. Selected Supreme Court, Appellate and State Supreme Court cases examined for their impact on the free exercise and equal protection of social groups.
- 380 Social Policy**
 Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 280 or MC 281) and (EC 201 or concurrently or EC 251H or concurrently) and (EC 202 or concurrently or EC 252H or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: Completion of one semester methodology course.
 Application of social theory and methods to analysis of contemporary U.S. social policy. Competing explanations, current debates. Civil rights, education, employment, family, immigration, poverty, social welfare.
- 381 American Politics and Equality**
 Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
 Controversies over equality in American thought, politics, constitutional practice, and public policy. Case studies.
- 382 Social Movements**
 Fall of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or Women's Studies Program or approval of college.
 Theories and case studies of social movements in comparative perspective. Origins, development, membership, organizational dynamics, social control, political effects.

James Madison College—MC

- 383 African American Politics**
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen.
Contemporary African American politics. National and local politics, alternative political strategies and public policies. Advancement of African-American community.
- 384 Metropolitan Society**
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 240 or MC 280 or MC 281) and (EC 201 or concurrently or EC 251H or concurrently) and (EC 202 or concurrently or EC 252H or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college.
Restructuring of urban and metropolitan society and social relations in 20th century America. Contemporary patterns of social life, relations, and politics in post-industrial metropolis.
- 385 Comparative Race and Ethnic Relations**
Spring of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 220 or MC 281) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of college.
Advanced theories, cross national comparisons, and case studies of race and ethnic relations. Intergroup competition, conflict, dominance, accommodation, assimilation, creolization. Prejudice, stereotypes, racism, ideologies, political and economic processes.
- 386 Women and Power in Comparative Perspective**
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or Women's Studies Program.
Application of feminist theory to questions of gender and power in different economic and political systems and geographic areas.
- 387 Jews and Anti-Semitism**
Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or in the Specialization in Jewish Studies.
Comparative history and sociology of modern Jewish experiences. Anti-Semitism and intergroup relations; the Holocaust and responses to the Holocaust; assimilation and pluralism in the U.S.
- 390 Advanced Topics in Public Affairs**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
Issues in international relations, political economy, political theory and constitutional democracy, and social relations.
- 395 Cultural Dimensions of Public Affairs**
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 112 and MC 202) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: or approval of College.
Multiple interrelations between culture and public affairs in American and/or cross-cultural contexts. Uses literature, film, criticism, and history to illuminate issues of conflict, power, and social structure in a variety of historical and geographical contexts.
- 399 Advanced Independent Study**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College. Approval of college.
Advanced individual reading and research under faculty direction.
- 400 Field Experience**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 5 to 9 credits. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Practical internship experience with a public, private, or non-profit organization engaged in making, influencing, implementing, or analyzing policy relevant to college program.
- 401 Field Experience: Analysis and Interpretation**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in James Madison College.
Analysis and interpretation of field experience, sponsoring organization, or related policy issues under faculty direction.
- 421 Advanced International Political Economy**
Fall of even years. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221 and EC 340) or (MC 340 or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Application of political economy theory to North-North relations. The effects of politics in a multipolar international economy in North-South and South-South relations.
- 442 U.S. Industry and the World Economy**
Fall. 4(3-0) P:M: (MC 221 and EC 340) or (MC 340 or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Role of manufacturing in economy-wide growth. U.S. competitiveness, globalization of production, multinational corporations, foreign investment. Technological change and employment. Industrial technology, employment training, trade policies.
- 490H Honors Independent Study**
Fall, Spring. 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to seniors in James Madison College or to Honors College students. Approval of college. SA: MC 499H
Topic related to student's field.
- 492 Senior Seminar in International Relations (W)**
Fall, Spring. 5(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to seniors in the International Relations major. Approval of college.
Major issues and theories of international relations.
- 494 Senior Seminar in Political Economy (W)**
Fall, Spring. 5(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (MC 340) and (STT 315 or concurrently or STT 421) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to seniors in the Political Economy major or approval of college.
Discussion of advanced readings and research design. Students complete a substantial independent research project which is the basis for a seminar presentation and research paper. Seminar topics vary.
- 495H Senior Honors Thesis**
Fall, Spring. 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to seniors in James Madison College. Approval of college.
Academic year-long thesis; topic related to student's field.
- 497 Senior Seminar in Political Theory and Constitutional Democracy (W)**
Fall, Spring. 5(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (MC 371) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to seniors in James Madison College or approval of college. SA: MC 495
Selected problems in political theory and constitutional democracy. Relationship between theory and politics. Analysis of key thinkers. Case studies.
- 498 Senior Seminar in Social Relations (W)**
Fall, Spring. 5(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (MC 380) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
American social relations and policy. Theoretical issues. Analysis of key thinkers. Case studies.

JAPANESE

JPN

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages College of Arts and Letters

- 101 Elementary Japanese I**
Fall. 5(5-0)
Beginning-level speaking, listening comprehension, reading, writing, and grammar. Introduction to Hiragana and Katakana writing systems and some Kanji. Aspects of culture. Emphasis on accurate communication.
- 102 Elementary Japanese II**
Spring. 5(5-0) P:M: (JPN 101)
Further work on beginning-level speaking, listening comprehension, reading, writing, and grammar. Continued emphasis on accurate communication. Additional Kanji and aspects of culture.