

CRIMINAL JUSTICE CJ

School of Criminal Justice College of Social Science

110 Introduction to Criminal Justice

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)

Description and analysis of agencies and processes involved in administration of justice in the United States.

210 Introduction to Forensic Science

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Forensic Science. Administered by Criminal Justice. RB: A background in general chemistry and biology.

Techniques of crime scene search. Collection and preservation of physical evidence. Class and individual scientific tests. Rules of evidence governing admissibility of physical evidence. Expert testimony.

211 Introduction to Gender and Environmental Issues

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Environmental Economics and Policy and Environmental Studies and Agriscience and Forestry and Fisheries and Wildlife and Women's Studies. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. R: Not open to freshmen.

The concept of gender. Overview of environment and habitat. Historical gender roles in environmental management. Gender-based theoretical perspectives. Case studies on developing and developed countries. Environmental management with emphasis on fisheries, wildlife and wetlands. Women environmental professionals.

220 Criminology

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Sociology. Administered by Criminal Justice. P: CJ 110 or (SOC 100 or concurrently) R: Open only to students in the Criminal Justice or Sociology major or approval of school.

Introduction to the socio-legal foundation of crime. Crime typology and measurement procedures. Theory and public policy. Societal responses to crime and criminals.

235 Investigation Procedures

Fall. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 275 SA: CJ 435

Laws of evidence controlling investigative procedures. Crime scene concerns. Multi-agency investigation.

275 Criminal Procedure

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 110 SA: CJ 375

Administration of criminal law. Investigation, prosecution, adjudication, and sentencing. Constitutional safeguards and legal controls on official action.

292 Methods of Criminal Justice Research

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: (STT 200 or STT 201) and (CJ 220 or concurrently) R: Not open to freshmen. Open only to students in the School of Criminal Justice.

Logic, design, analysis, and ethical principles in criminal justice research. Indicators of crime and its control.

294 Leadership and Professional Development in Criminal Justice

Fall, Spring. 3(2-2) R: Open to freshmen or sophomores in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.

Career planning and professional development. Leadership principles and theory, as related to the field of criminal justice.

335 Policing

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 292 or concurrently R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.

Roles, responsibilities, issues, and trends pertinent to contemporary law enforcement organizations in contemporary society.

355 Juvenile Justice

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 292 or concurrently R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.

The juvenile justice system and law. Theories of juvenile delinquency and deviance. Sociological, psychological, and anthropological perspectives.

365 Corrections

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 292 or concurrently R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.

Historical and contemporary views of offender management and treatment. Corrections system operation. Effects of institutionalization. Alternatives to incarceration.

385 Private Security

Fall. 3(3-0) P: CJ 292 or concurrently R: Open only to juniors and seniors in the Criminal Justice major.

Relationships of private protective services with public law enforcement. Individuals, businesses, and governments providing prevention, protection, investigation, and disaster recovery services. Protection of persons, property, and information.

400H Honors Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to seniors in the Honors College.

Faculty-supervised group or individual study dealing with a phase of the criminal justice system.

421 Minorities, Crime, and Social Policy

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: CJ 110 RB: CJ 220 R: Open only to juniors or seniors.

A socio-historical analysis of the effects of race and ethnicity on legitimate social opportunities, criminal behavior, victimization, and differential judicial processing. Analysis of the impact of assimilation and acculturation on criminal behavior, victimization, and criminal justice processes.

422 Comparative and Historical Criminal Justice

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P: CJ 110 R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.

Comparative study of criminal justice systems. Theories, types, and effects of intervention.

424 Crime, Mass Media, and Society (W)

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open to seniors in the School of Criminal Justice.

Representation of crime and criminal justice in the media. Relationship between media and criminal justice organizations. Images of crime, criminal justice, and trafficking. Media effects on criminal justice policy.

425 Women and Criminal Justice

Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Women's Studies. Administered by Criminal Justice. P: CJ 110 RB: CJ 220 or WS 201 R: Open only to juniors or seniors.

Theories on women's victimization and criminality. Women's experiences as victims, offenders, and criminal justice employees. Laws and their effects on the rights of women in the criminal justice system.

426 Violence Against Woman (W)

Spring. 3(3-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.

Intimate partner violence, rape and stalking. Theoretical causes of violence against women and factors commonly associated with it. Physical, mental and legal consequences, institutional responses and prevention efforts.

427 Criminology and Public Policy (W)

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (CJ 220 and CJ 292) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice.

Advanced study of criminological theory. Examination of policies implied by different theories of crime. Evaluation of crime control policies.

429 Interdisciplinary Topics in CyberSecurity

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Computer Science and Engineering. Administered by Computer Science and Engineering. P: CSE 101 or CSE 131 or CSE 231 R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Technical, legal, criminal, medical business, and communication aspects of CyberSecurity.

430 Advanced Seminar in Policing (W)

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (CJ 335) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice.

Advanced issues in policing. Police strategies and evaluation. Behavioral determinants of policing. Socialization and culture of police. Police coercion. Police deviance.

432 Community Policing

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 335 R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.

Community policing philosophy, applications, issues, and contemporary research. Community policing models.

433 Law Enforcement Intelligence Operations

Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 335 R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.

Law enforcement intelligence as an analytic tool for case development and resource allocation. Historical, ethical, legal, and operational issues affecting current practice.

434 Police Administration

Fall. 3(3-0) P: CJ 335 R: Open to seniors in the Criminal Justice major.

Organizational theory, leadership, communications, and labor relations in police administration. Historical and legal perspectives.

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- 439 Homeland Security**
Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 110 R: Open to juniors or seniors.
Definition of terrorism and terrorist groups. Fundamental principles of emergency management and homeland security. Historical perspectives and modern threats. Public health and environmental protection. Private sector role and impacts. Security vs. civil liberties. Science, technology, and research issues.
- 445 Cyber-Crime and Cyber-Security (W)**
Fall. 3(3-0) P: (CJ 385) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to seniors in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school.
Internet crimes and problems and procedures for cybersecurity.
- 455 Delinquency and Treatment Approaches**
Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 355 R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.
Investigation and evaluation of delinquency. Prevention programs and treatment approaches. Implementation and assessments of correctional and community intervention strategies in agency settings.
- 465 Critical Issues in Corrections (W)**
Spring. 3(3-0) P: (CJ 365) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.
Advanced topics in corrections. Probation and parole. Community corrections. Recidivism and reentry. Evolution of punishment. Comparative systems of confinement.
- 466 Corrections Organizations and Systems**
Fall. 3(3-0) P: CJ 355 or CJ 365 R: Open to seniors in the Criminal Justice major.
Management of correctional organizations. Interactions between correctional organizations and their political and cultural environments.
- 471 Law of Corrections**
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 275 R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.
Constitutional limitations and the impact of law on correctional practice. Due process, prisoners' rights, and parole and probation.
- 473 Comparative Constitutional Law**
Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 110 and CJ 275 or approval of department
Comparative constitutional law. Courts with constitutional jurisdiction. Allocation of constitutional powers. Relationship among levels of government. Individual constitutional rights.
- 474 Law and Criminal Justice Policy**
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 275 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice or in the Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science major.
Impact of law on police practices, court processes, and corrections institutions and programs. Development, implementation, and evaluation of judicial policies.
- 485 Critical Issues in Private Security (W)**
Spring. 3(3-0) P: (CJ 385) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the School of Criminal Justice.
Advanced topics in private security. Planning and administering. Organizing and staffing. Human relations. Management styles. Media relations.
- 490 Independent Study**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: CJ 335 or CJ 355 or CJ 365 or CJ 385 R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major. Approval of school.
Individual study in fields of criminal justice, under direct supervision of a faculty member.
- 491 Topics in Criminal Justice**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: CJ 292 R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major.
Special issues in criminal justice.
- 494 Criminal Justice Practicum**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: CJ 335 or CJ 355 or CJ 365 or CJ 385 R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Criminal Justice major. Approval of school.
Observation, participation, and study in selected criminal justice agencies.
- 801 Crime Causation, Prevention, and Control**
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Theories of crime causation. Translation of theory to policy.
- 805 Survey in Forensic Science**
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to students in the Forensic Science major.
Scientific analysis of physical evidence. Four major aspects of physical evidence using real criminal and civil cases: generation of physical evidence by criminal activity; collection and preservation of physical evidence; analysis of physical evidence by forensic science laboratory; presentation of scientific expert testimony in court.
- 809 Issues in Criminal Justice**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to masters students in the School of Criminal Justice or to doctoral students in the Social Science-Criminal Justice major.
Special issues in criminal justice research and management.
- 810 Proseminar in Criminal Justice**
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Survey of classical and recent literature in criminal justice. Trends and issues that transcend the components of the criminal justice system.
- 811 Design and Analysis in Criminal Justice Research**
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Scientific methods in criminal justice research. Design, data collection and analysis, interpretation of findings, and ethical concerns. Computer use in data analysis.
- 812 Criminal Justice Management Seminar**
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Organization theory and behavior for the criminal justice agency. Organization and policy planning, budgeting, forecasting, human resource management, and project implementation.
- 814 Seminar in Management Topics**
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Critical application of selected analytical tools to managing justice agencies. Human and financial resources. Organizational design. Productivity measurement and enhancement. Resource acquisition and allocation.
- 815 Proseminar in Criminal Investigation**
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Research on the criminal justice process. Investigation and role of evidence in the administration of justice. Ethical issues.
- 817 Law and Forensic Science**
Spring. 2(2-0) R: Open only to students in the Forensic Science major.
Legal aspects of forensic science. Adjudicative process, admissibility of scientific evidence, laboratory reports, hearsay, relevant case materials, and expert testimony.
- 819 Forensic Analysis of Drugs and Alcohol**
Fall. 3(1-5) R: Open only to graduate students in the Forensic Science major.
Techniques and processes in analysis of physical evidence including spectroscopy, chromatography, and microscopy. Emphasis on controlled substances.
- 820 Forensic Chemistry and Microscopic Evidence**
Spring. 3(1-5) RB: CJ 819 R: Open only to graduate students in the Forensic Science major.
Continuation of CJ 819. Analysis of trace evidence including hairs and fibers, paints and coatings, explosives and fire residues, glass and soil.
- 821 Food Protection and Defense**
Fall, Spring. 3 credits. Interdepartmental with Veterinary Medicine. Administered by Veterinary Medicine. R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Veterinary Medicine or Food Safety major or Criminal Justice major or approval of college.
Food systems and criminal justice approaches to prepare for and solve issues relating to food safety and defense.
- 822 Comparative Criminal Justice**
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: CJ 801 R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Globalization, crime causation, measurement, and control in comparative and cross-national contexts. Nature of policing, courts, and corrections in select countries.
- 823 Globalization of Crime**
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
International crimes and organized crime. Trafficking in women, children, and body parts. Related problems such as firearm violence, money laundering, and corruption that transcend national boundaries.
- 824 Forensic Serology**
Fall. 3(2-4) R: Open only to graduate students in the Forensic Science major.
Identification of body fluids of forensic interest, including blood, semen, and saliva. Sources of false positive and negative results.

- 825 DNA Profiling**
Spring. 3(2-4) R: Open only to graduate students in the Forensic Science major.
DNA profiling. Nuclear and mitochondrial DNA analysis of blood, semen, hair, saliva, and other tissues of forensic interest.
- 829 National and Global Trends in Court Planning**
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Emerging judicial trends. Stakeholder expectations. Impact on judicial branch planning. Regional, national, and global trends that frame strategic issues, planning, actions, and leadership.
- 830 Foundations of Police Studies**
Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 810 R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Police practice. The police role, socialization, discretion, strategies, deviance.
- 836 Assessment of Police Policies and Operations**
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 835 R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Recent policy-related research and its application to the deployment of human resources.
- 837 Counterterrorism and Intelligence**
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Meanings and concept of terrorism. Nature of both domestic and international terrorist threats. Integration of intelligence and terrorism to understand counterterrorism concepts.
- 838 Issues in Terrorism**
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Origins, history, and mutable definitions of terrorism. Ideologies, organizational features, ideologies, and state responses. Influential contemporary and historical terrorist movements. Force multipliers and media.
- 839 Analytic Thinking and Intelligence**
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school.
Analytic processes, tools, applications, and contemporary issues as used in law enforcement intelligence processes.
- 840 Anti-Counterfeit Strategy and Product Protection**
Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Packaging and Veterinary Medicine. Administered by Veterinary Medicine. R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or in the School of Packaging or in the Food Safety major or approval of department.
Theory and applied techniques for anti-counterfeit strategies and product protection for food and consumer products.
- 845 Environmental Risk Perception and Decision-Making**
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Environmental Science and Policy and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Criminal Justice. R: Open to masters students or doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice or in the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife or approval of school.
Theoretical underpinnings of individual decision-making and risk perception processes. Case studies of the interplay of risk perception and decision-making in an environmental and or criminological context.
- 846 Corporate Environmental Crime and Risk**
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Environmental Science and Policy and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Criminal Justice. R: Open to masters students or doctoral students in the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife or in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school.
Theoretical accounts and multiple interventions relevant to corporate environmental crime and risk. Use of "Smart Regulation" principles to design interventions to match specific problems.
- 847 Global Risks, Conservation, and Criminology**
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Environmental Science and Policy and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Criminal Justice. R: Open to graduate students or approval of school.
Theories, actors, characteristics and legal instruments associated with risk, conservation, and criminology related to globalization. Current case studies in criminological conservation.
- 856 Advanced Topics in Policing**
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school.
Special topics on policing such as crime analysis, problem solving, police recruitment, retention and development, police behavior and ethics.
- 858 Gender, Justice and Environmental Change : Issues and Concepts**
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology and Forestry and Fisheries and Wildlife and Geography and Sociology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Background in social science, environmental science, or natural resources.
Issues and concepts related to gender, ecology, and environmental studies. Key debates and theoretical approaches to addressing environmental issues from a gender and social justice perspective. Gender and environment issues and processes from a global perspective.
- 860 Historical Foundations/Contemporary Frameworks of Judicial Administration**
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.
Foundations in the legal and historical evolution of courts. Contemporary methods, practices, and theories of court administration, including purposes and responsibilities of courts, rule of law, caseload management, and court governance and leadership models.
- 861 Budget Planning and Resource Allocation for Court Performance**
Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.
Financial resources for courts and court systems. Resource acquisition and allocation strategies, output and outcome measurement for expenditure assessment, efficient and effective resource management, techniques for budget presentation in the public-sector context, alternative budget planning and justification formats, audit formats, revenue enhancement sources and strategies.
- 862 Workforce Planning and Management in the Courts**
Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.
Workforce planning and management in the judicial branch. Selections and forms of employment, including elected and appointed judges and other judicial officers, at-will employees, civil servants, contractual labor and services. Succession planning, methods of employee development, coaching, mentoring, and continuing education.
- 863 Courthouse Planning: Space, Technology, Security, and Disaster Recovery**
Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.
Planning for building or remodeling of courthouse and courtroom facilities. Requirements for federal and state courts. Safe public space, efficient workflow, technology infrastructure for electronic courts, security, and disaster planning and recovery.
- 864 Elements of Essential Court Operations**
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of department.
Court management infrastructure systems. Contemporary developments in problem-solving courts. Methods for measuring court inputs, outputs, and outcomes. Constitutional mandates, judicial branch independence and interdependence, transparency, and accountability.
- 865 Adult Corrections**
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Traditional and contemporary adult correctional practices. Social, political, economic, and organizational factors affecting correctional policies.
- 866 Adult and Juvenile Corrections Programs**
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 865 R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Adult and juvenile crime prevention and correctional programs. Application of research findings to management issues.
- 873 Legal Issues in Criminal Justice**
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Law as an instrument of social control. Legal basis of criminal law and criminal justice policies. Legal limitations on criminal justice institutions and policies.

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- 885 Security Management**
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 811 or concurrently R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Organization and management of security operations in business, industry, and government.
- 886 Security Administration**
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 885 R: Open to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Administrative and quantitative techniques for security operations. Statistical analyses. Analysis of financial statements. Operations research and computer techniques.
- 887 Quantitative Methods in Criminal Justice Research**
Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 811 R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Descriptive and inferential statistics and computer use in criminal justice research.
- 890 Independent Study**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice. Approval of school.
Individual research and writing under faculty supervision.
- 894 Practicum**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice. Approval of school.
Observation, study, and work in selected criminal justice agencies. Participation in domestic and foreign criminal justice systems.
- 895 Methods for Policy Development and Implementation**
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: CJ 801 and CJ 810 and CJ 811 and CJ 812 and CJ 887 R: Open to masters students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Public policy process and organizational change with regard to crime and justice. Methods and techniques for diagnosing problems, designing policies, and implementing change in organizations and governmental jurisdictions.
- 896 Policy Analysis under Conditions of Change**
Spring. 3(3-0) P: CJ 811 and (CJ 887 or concurrently) RB: At least 75% of MS course work complete R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Methods of policy analysis in criminal justice settings. Policy analysis for the formulation, adoption, and implementation of changes.
- 899 Master's Thesis Research**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Planned research and writing directed by student's thesis committee.
- 901 Seminar in Contemporary Criminal Justice Theory**
Fall. 3(3-0) P: CJ 801 R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Theoretical perspectives and issues in criminal justice and criminology
- 904 Criminal Justice Organizations and Processes**
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Theoretical perspectives on organizations and processes in criminal justice. Evaluation of organizational performance in justice agencies.
- 905 Law and Society**
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Theoretical perspectives on law. Impact of law on society and the criminal justice system.
- 906 Advanced Quantitative Methods in Criminal Justice Research**
Fall. 3(3-0) P: CJ 887 and STT 421 R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Applications of quantitative techniques to criminal justice data. Use of multiple regression and SPSS.
- 907 Advanced Topics in Criminal Justice Data Analysis**
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: CJ 906 R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Advanced quantitative analysis techniques for criminal justice data.
- 908 Advanced Topics in Criminal Justice**
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Intensive study of one subfield of criminal justice. Critical evaluation of the literature.
- 909 Advanced Research Methods**
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open to doctoral students in the School of Criminal Justice.
Methodological approaches to conducting sound, ethical criminal justice and criminological research. Research ethics, study design, and data collection methods.
- 999 Doctoral Dissertation Research**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 50 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to doctoral students in the Criminal Justice major.
Doctoral dissertation research.