

# Chillventa Specialist Forums 2024

## Chillventa Fachforen 2024

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**Efficient, automated leak testing and leak localization**  
by the example of refrigerators

# Reasons for automation

higher throughput

savings in labour cost

higher quality

seamless data recording

# Leak test automation in other industries

- pressure decay or flow, using compressed air
- accumulation leak test, using tracer gases
- hard vacuum leak test, using tracer gases
- robotic sniffer leak test, using tracer gases

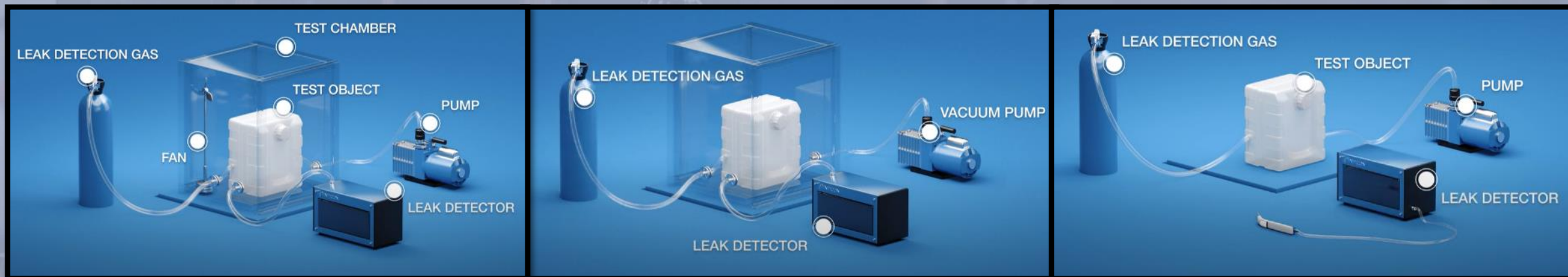


# Automated leak test of HVACR components



# Automated leak test of HVACR components

- Components of HVACR products (chillers, compressors, valves & fittings) can easily be tested with the same test methods



- **not so with many HVACR final products (fridges, AC systems, Heat Pump)**

# Challenges of leak testing HVACR-final products

- dimension & complex geometry
- foams and other isolation material
- tough leak specs, close to physical detection limits
- large production tolerances
- high number of variances



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state of the art test method: manual sniffing

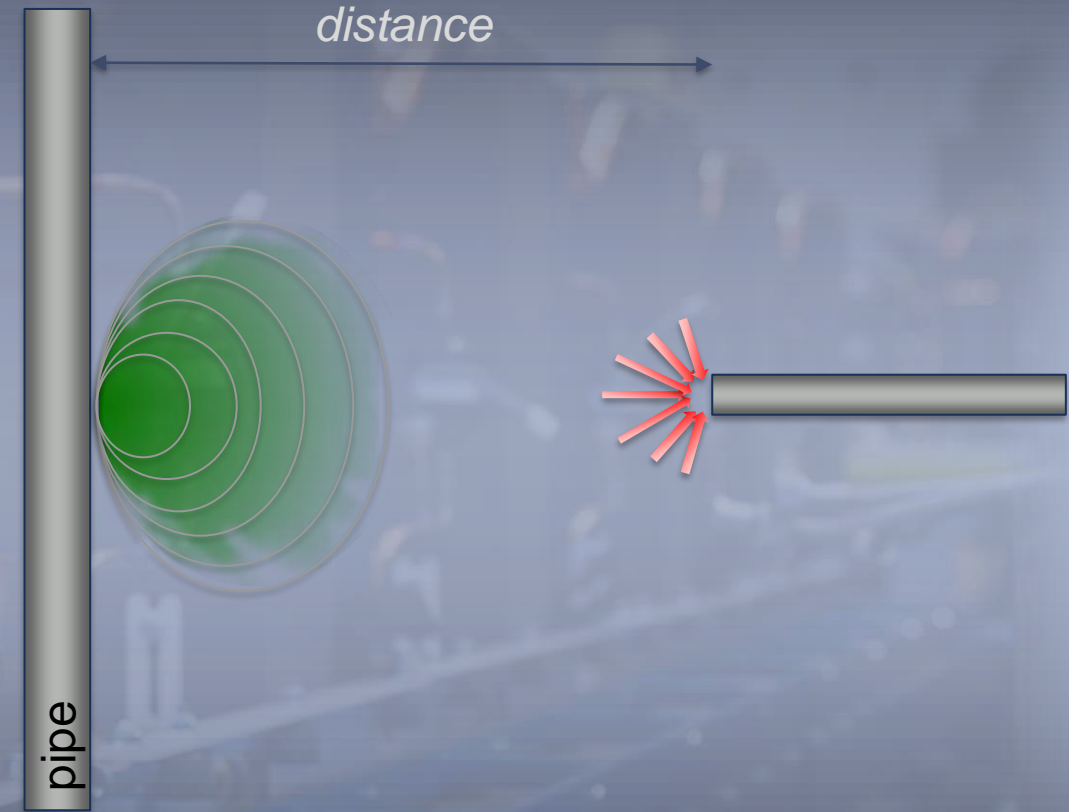


# Challenges of leak testing HVACR-final products

## tough leak specs

- usually 3 g/a down to 0.5 g/a refrigerant loss
- close to physical detection limit of sniffing method
- consider the „practical“ detection limit (worker, background condition)

→ most important recommendation: stay close to potential leak spots!

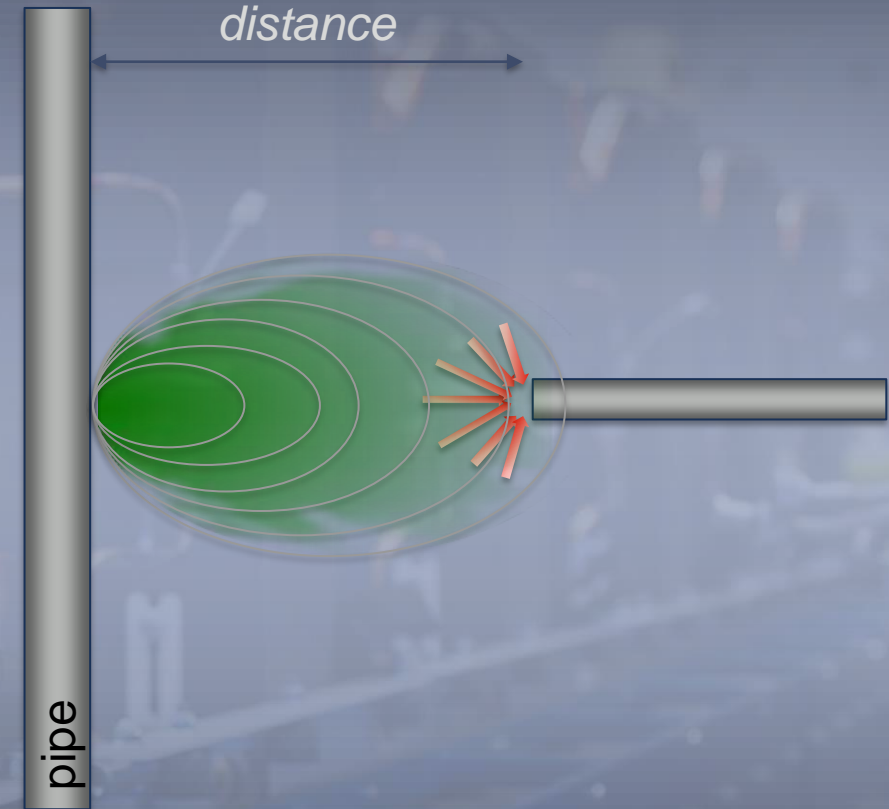


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# Challenges of leak testing HVACR-final products

## Learnings so far:

- stay close to potential leak spots

## Production tolerances

- few cm in each direction

How to automate a sniffer leak test if the position of the pot. Leak spots may differ by a few cm in each direction?

# How to cope with challenges

## Production tolerances

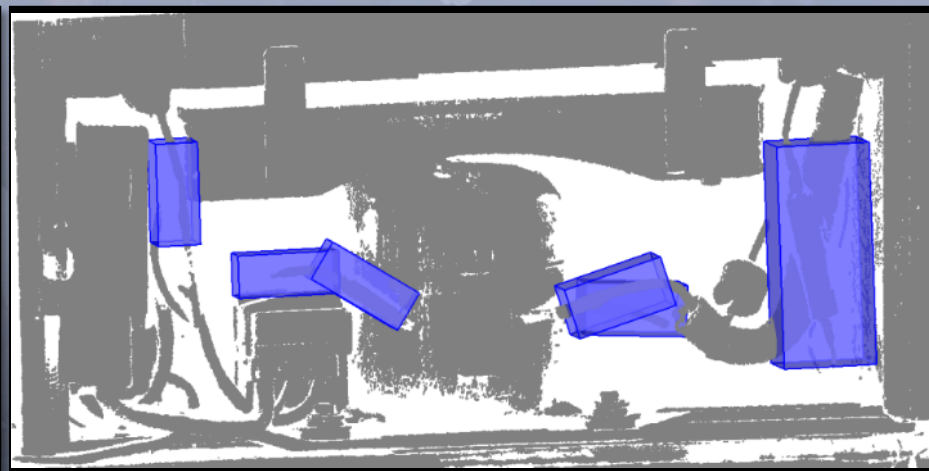
- stay close to the leak
- integrate a precise, intelligent 3D camera system to detect true position of test spots



# How to cope with challenges

## Production tolerances

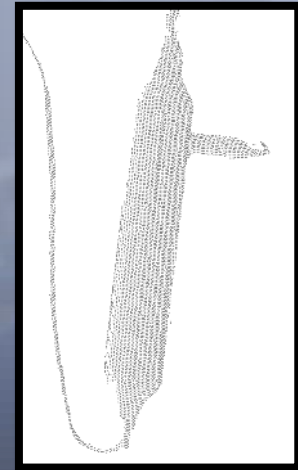
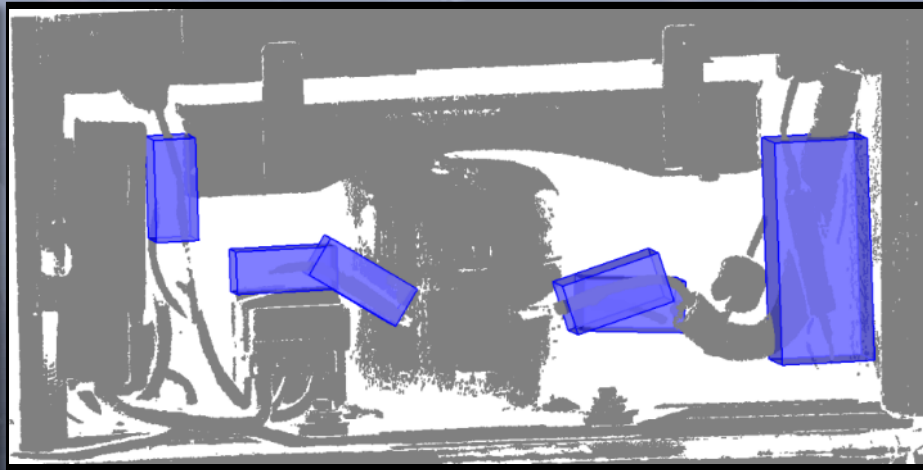
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# How to cope with challenges

## Production tolerances

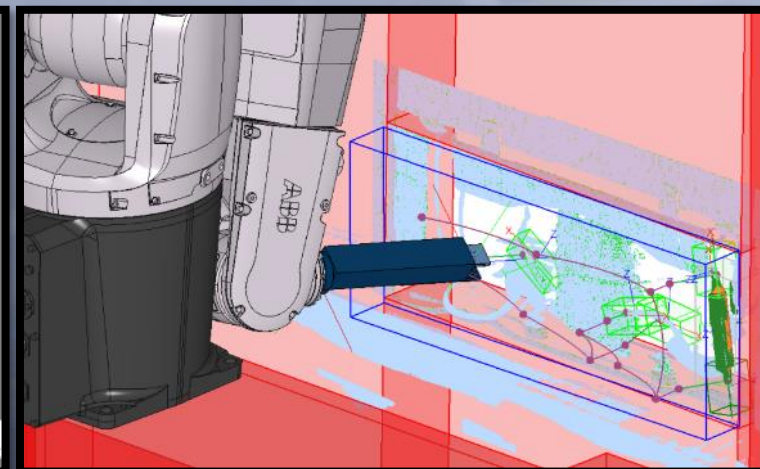
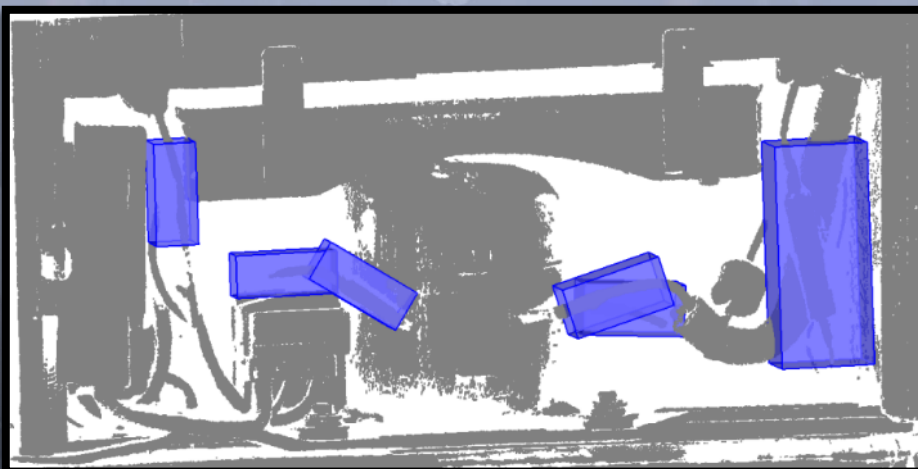
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# How to cope with challenges

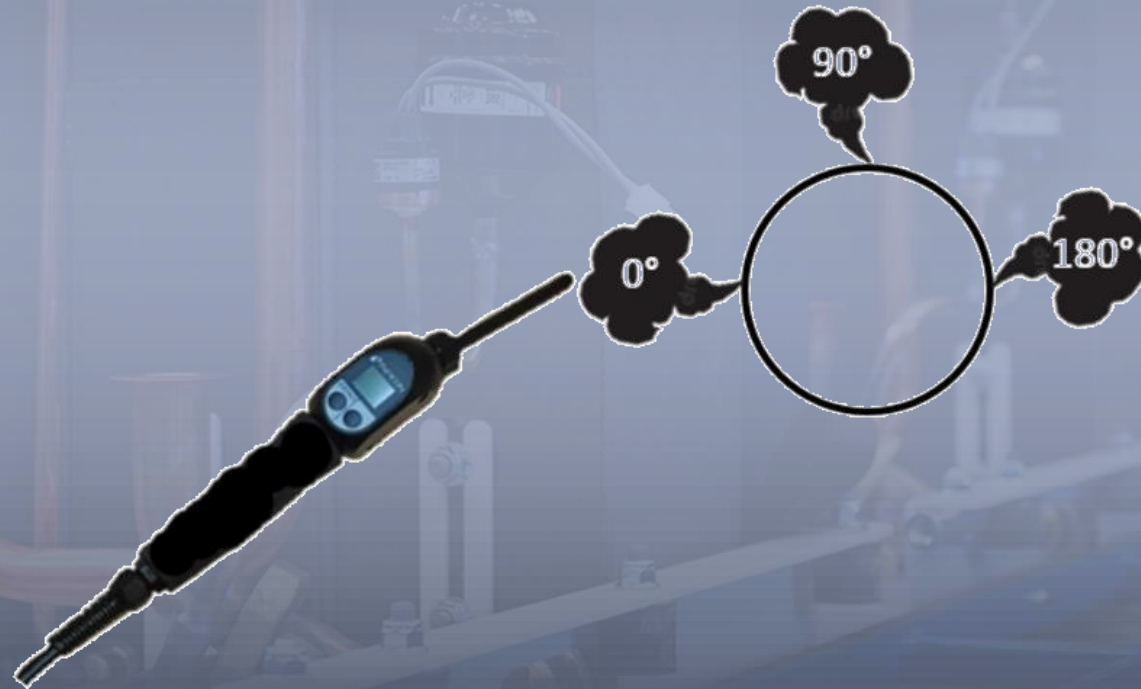
## Production tolerances

- stay close to the leak
- integrate a precise, intelligent 3D camera system to detect true position of test spots
- intelligent robot control and path planning



# How to cope with challenges

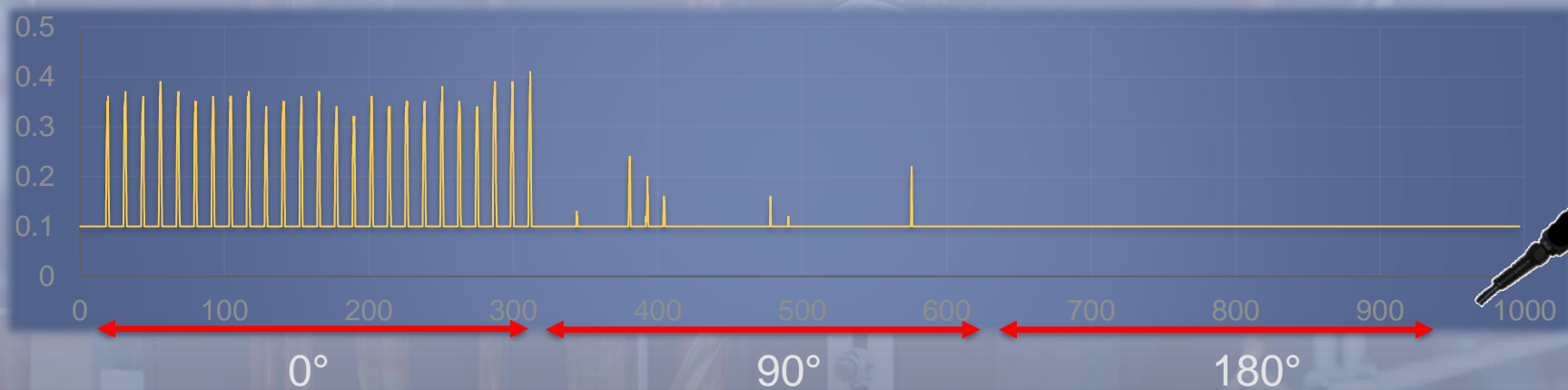
recommendation: stay close to potential leak spots!



# How to cope with challenges

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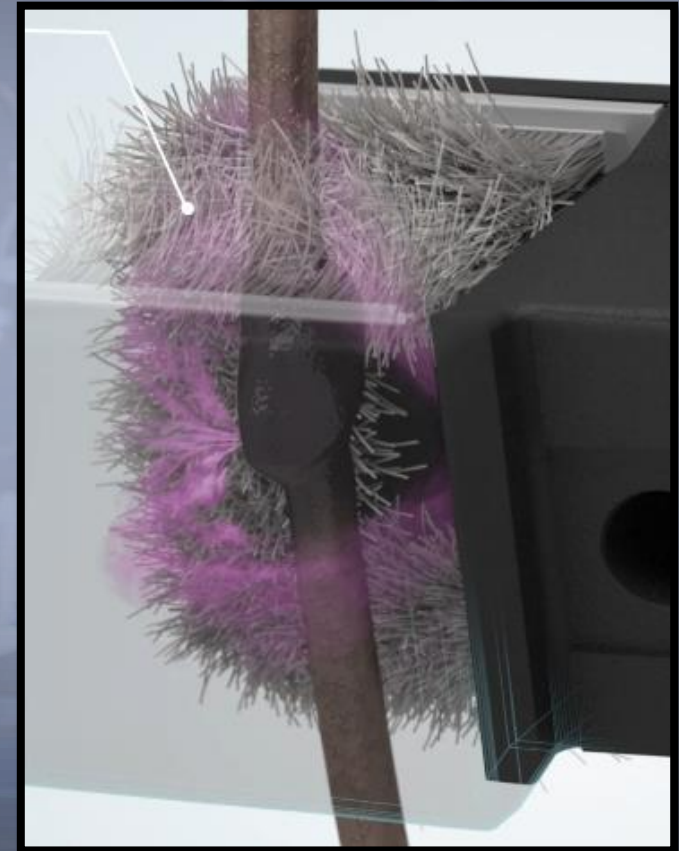
Robotic leak test measurements on a 0.33 g/a R600a leak



# How to cope with challenges

## Positioning of sniffer tip:

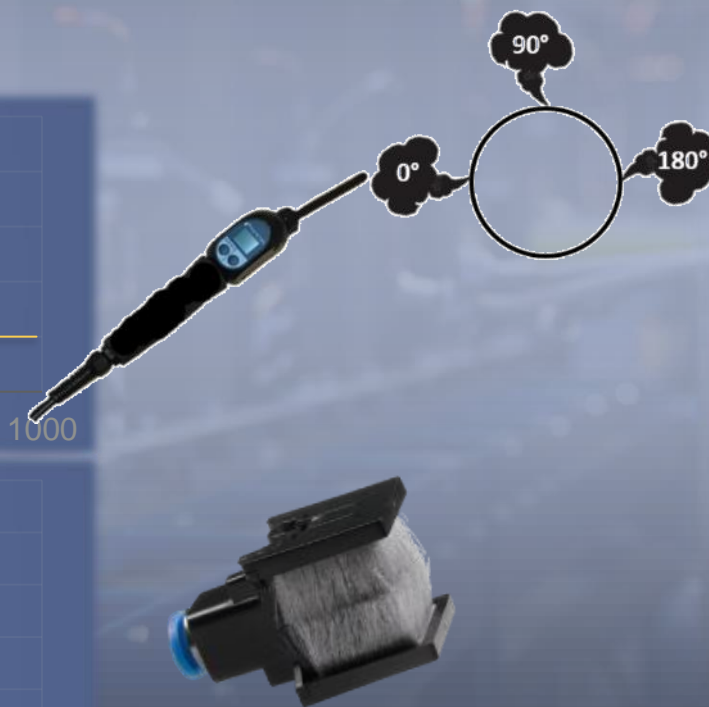
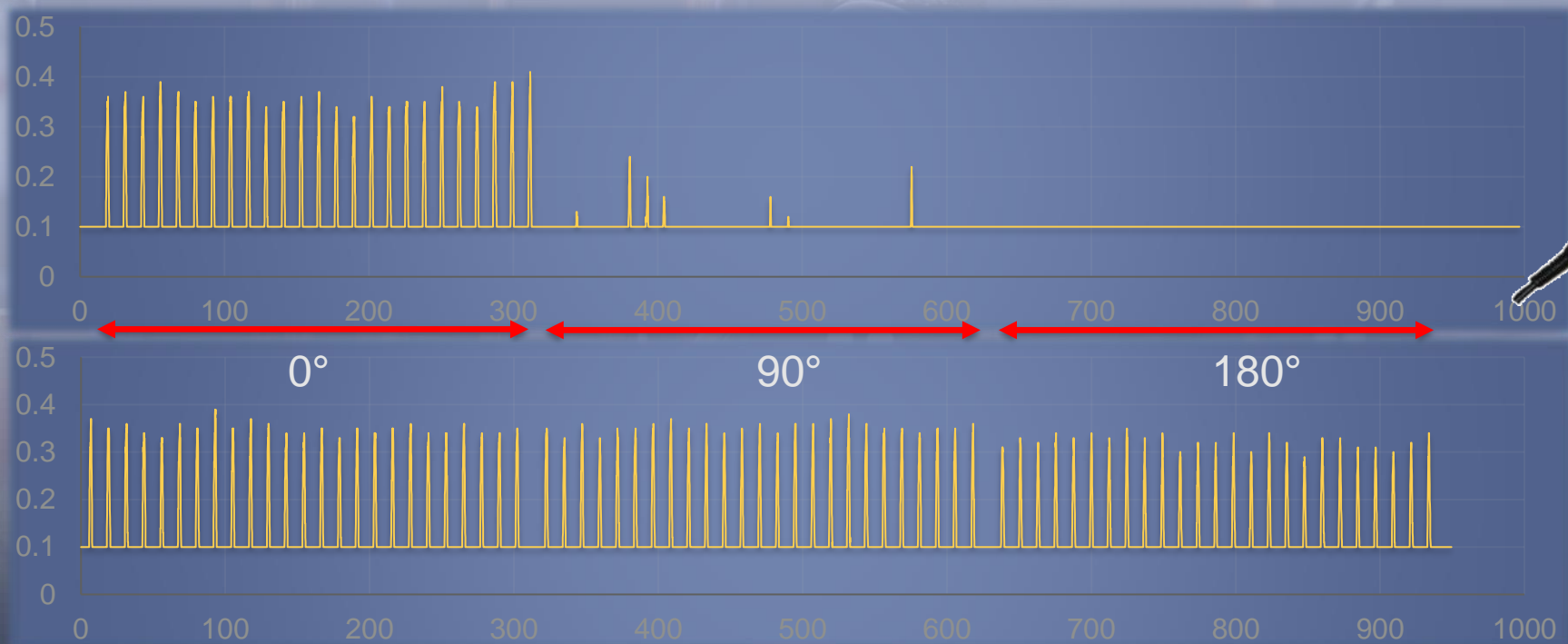
- special brush tip to cover and shield the potential leak spot



# how to cope with challenges

recommendation: stay close to potential leak spots!

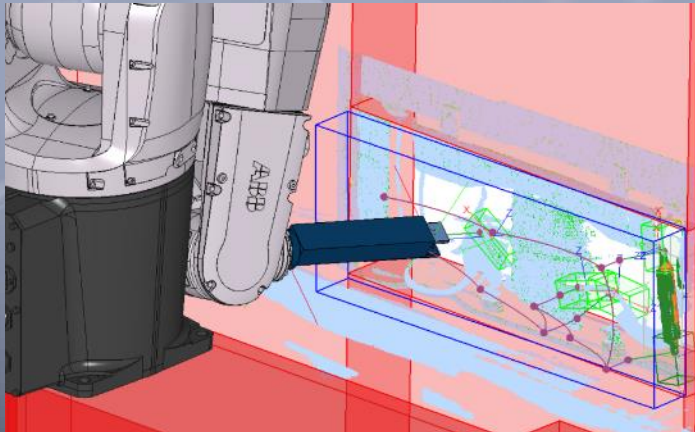
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# solution

## How to get sniffer leak test automated in HVACR applications?

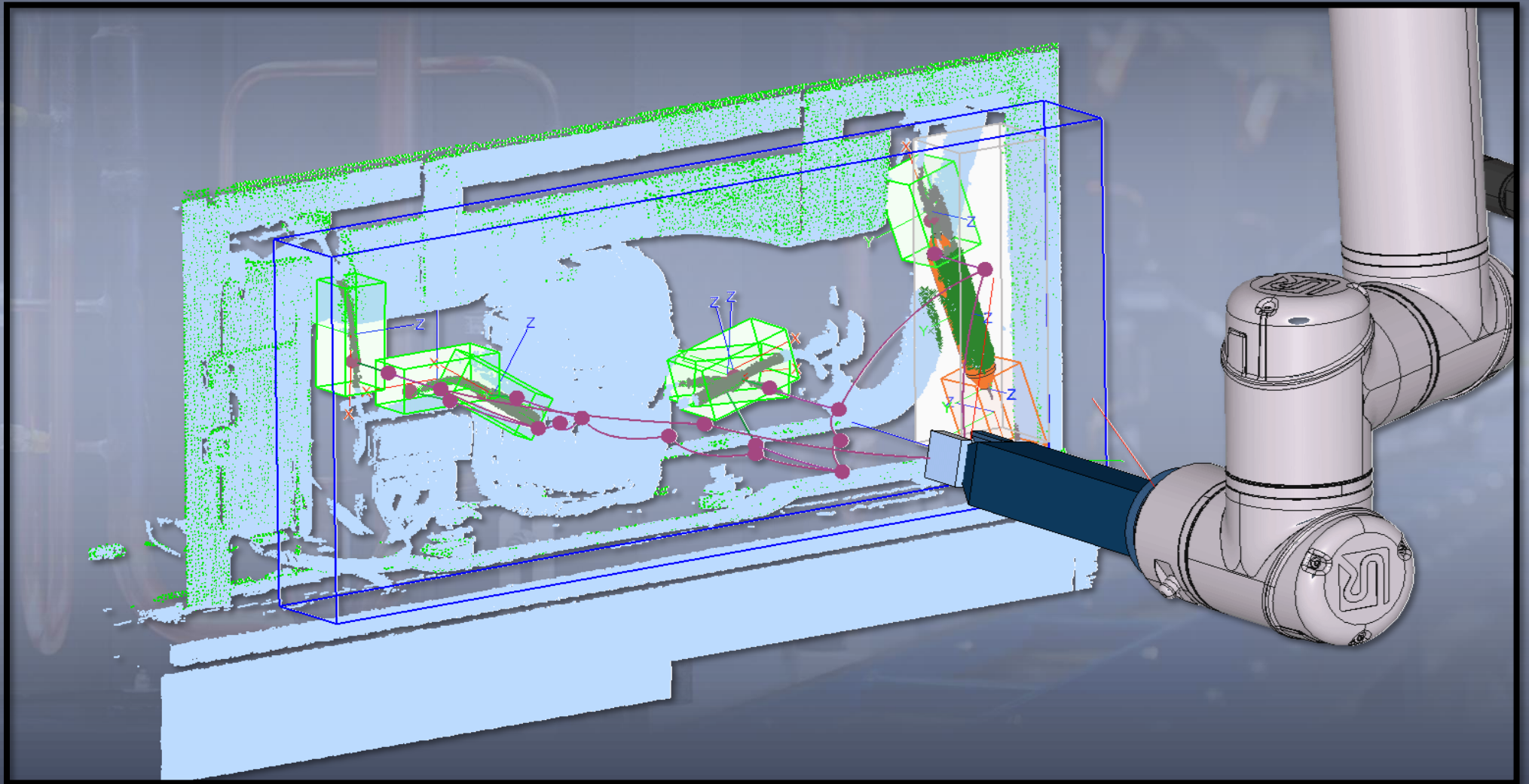
- combine a sniffer leak detector
  - with a robot
  - with an intelligent, precise 3D camera system
  - with customized sniffer tip to reach required sensitivity



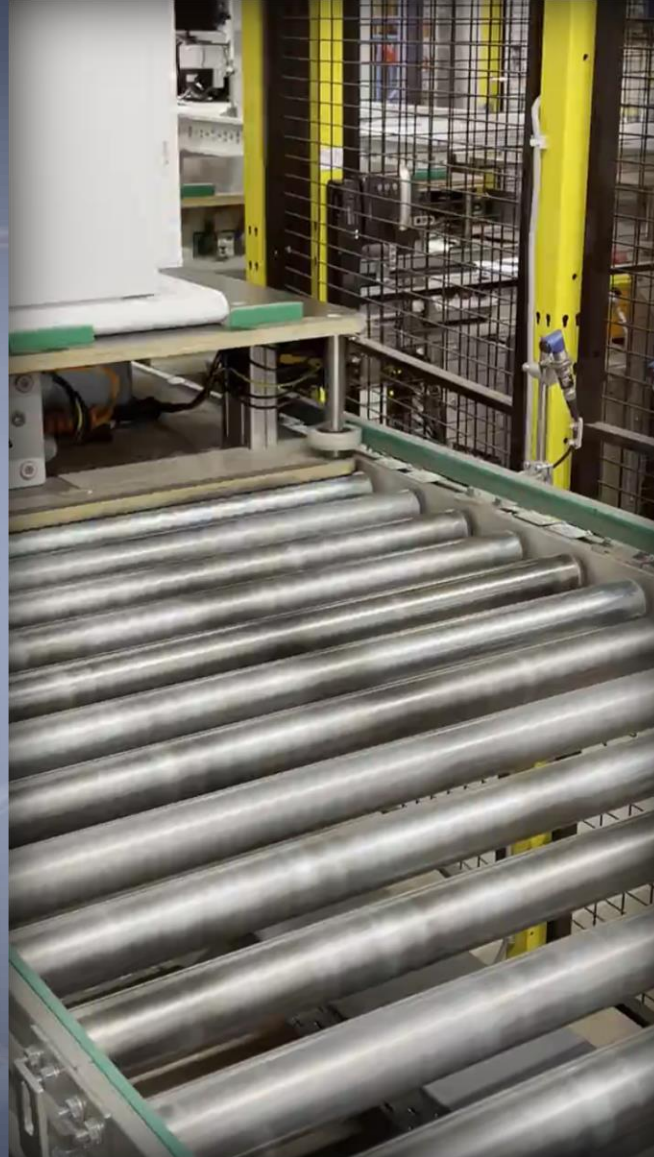
# solution



# solution



# solution





# Want to learn more?

## Visit us Hall 8 / booth 8-412

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