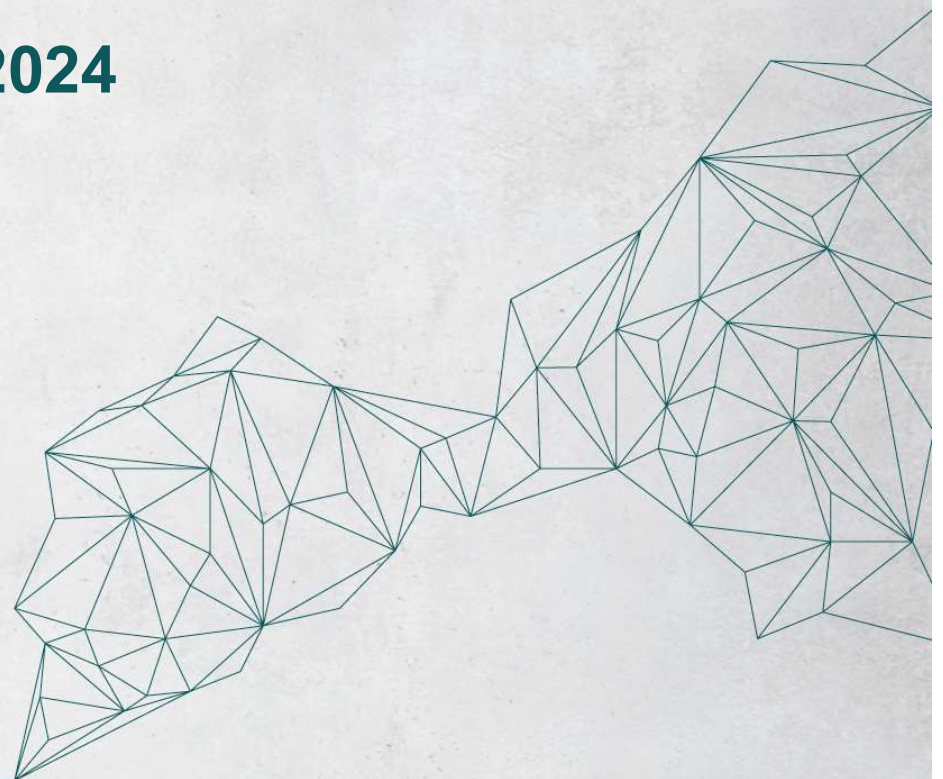


Hall 7A

**CHILLVENTA**

**Chillventa Specialist Forums 2024**  
**Chillventa Fachforen 2024**

**CONNECTING  
EXPERTS.**



Mattia Sarati

Product Development Specialist



## TK HD SERIES

A NEW STATE OF THE ART IN THE R-744 MARKET

[www.frascold.it](http://www.frascold.it)



## AGENDA

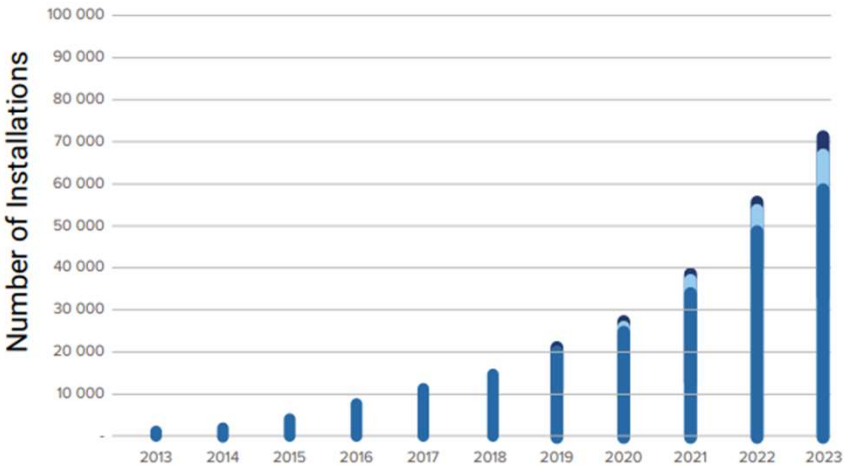
1. REFRIGERATION & HEAT PUMP CO<sub>2</sub> MARKET
2. CO<sub>2</sub> TK HD SERIES
3. CO<sub>2</sub> TK HD with LSPM motor

REFRIGERATION & HEAT PUMP MARKET

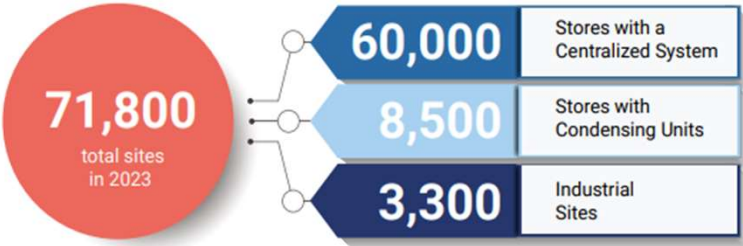
Transcritical CO<sub>2</sub> installations in major regions

STORES AND  
INDUSTRIAL SITES IN  
EUROPE, AS OF  
DECEMBER 2023

(source by ATMO REPORT 2024)



Note: Prior to 2020, most installations were at stores.

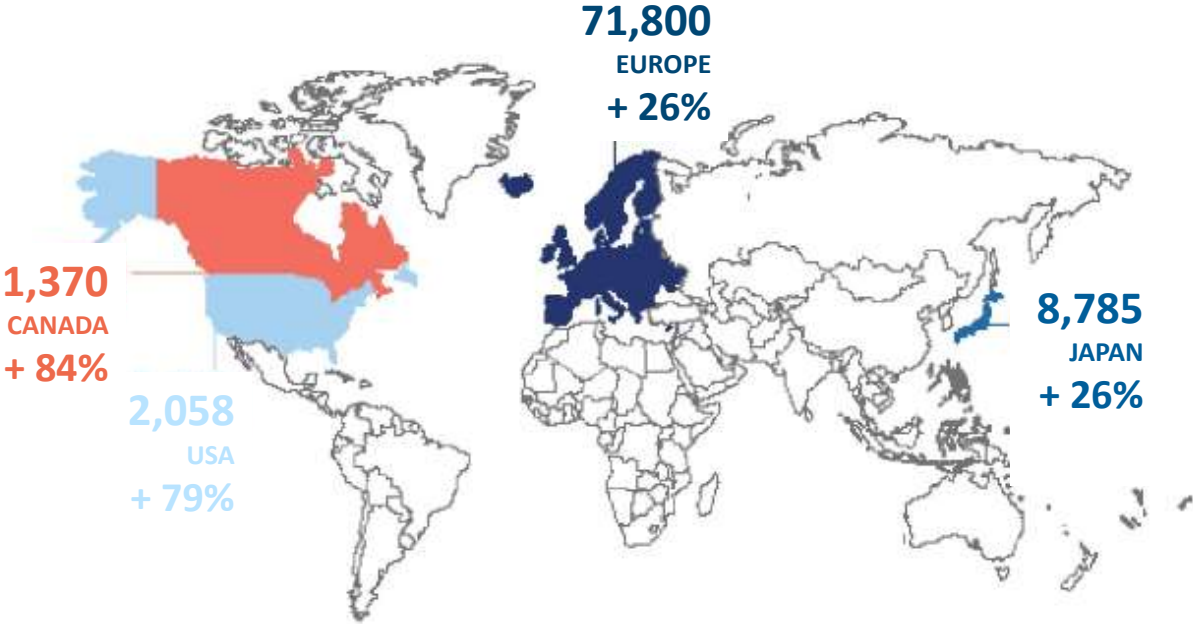


REFRIGERATION & HEAT PUMP MARKET

Transcritical CO<sub>2</sub> installations in major regions

STORES AND  
INDUSTRIAL SITES IN  
THE WORLD, AS OF  
DECEMBER 2023

(source by ATMO REPORT 2024)



REFRIGERATION & HEAT PUMP MARKET

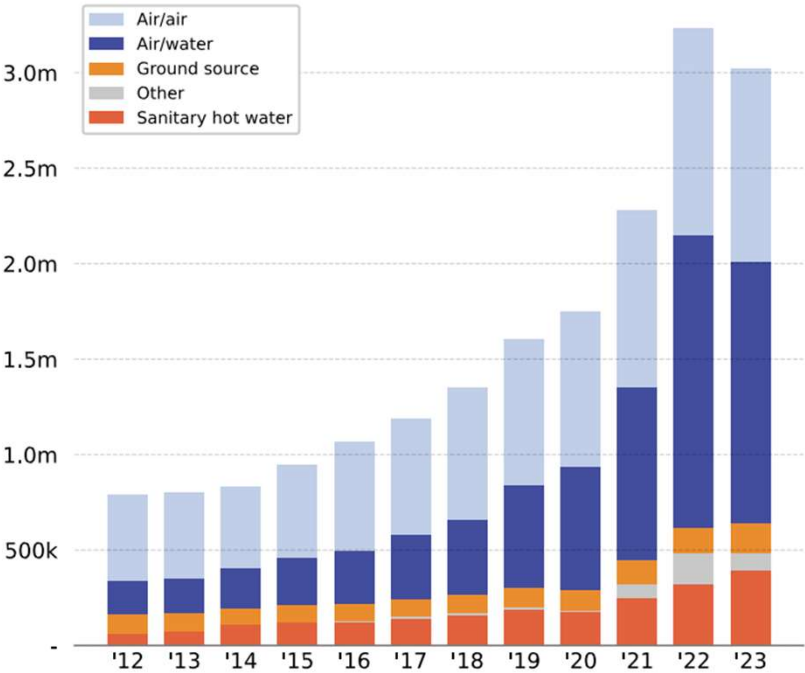
Heat pump installations in Europe

SALES HEAT PUMP IN EUROPE, AS OF 2023

(source by EHPA REPORT 2024)

23,9

Million units of heat pump installed in Europe up to 2023



+17%

Heat pump Installed compared to 2022



## REFRIGERATION & HEAT PUMP MARKET

### CO<sub>2</sub> target applications

In a fast-growing industry driven by the need to decarbonize the cooling & the heating sector, CO<sub>2</sub> can carve out a role in several target applications:

Commercial  
refrigeration

Industrial refrigeration

Air  
conditioning

Domestic  
hot water

Integrated systems  
with heat recovery

Process  
heating

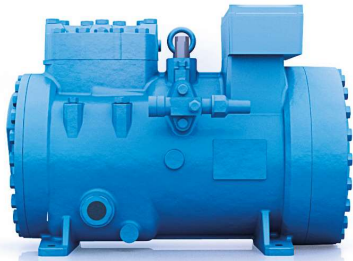
District  
heating

Railway and bus space  
heating



## CO<sub>2</sub> TK HD SERIES

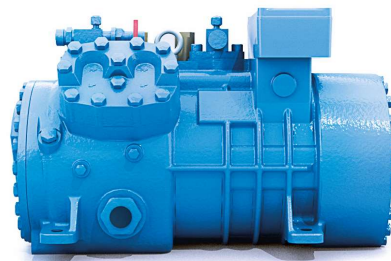
### Models



**D-TK HD**  
2 cylinders

7 models | 3 – 5 HP

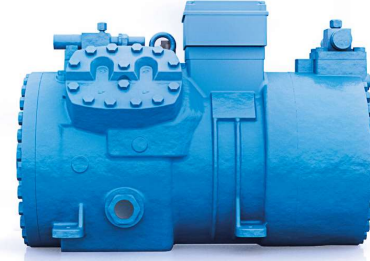
1,9 - 3,5 m<sup>3</sup>/h @50 Hz  
2,2 – 4,1 m<sup>3</sup>/h @60 Hz



**Q-TK HD**  
4 cylinders

10 models | 5 – 10 HP

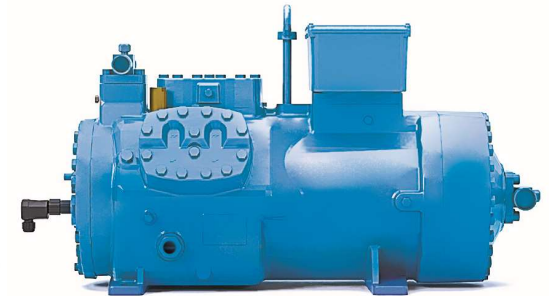
3,8 – 9,6 m<sup>3</sup>/h @50 Hz  
4,5 – 11,5 m<sup>3</sup>/h @60 Hz



**S-TK HD**  
4 cylinders

14 models | 8 – 40 HP

7,9 – 25,3 m<sup>3</sup>/h @50 Hz  
9,4 – 30,3 m<sup>3</sup>/h @60 Hz





**Z-TK HD**  
6 cylinders

3 models | 40 – 50 HP

30,7 – 37,9 m<sup>3</sup>/h @50 Hz  
36,9 – 45,5 m<sup>3</sup>/h @60 Hz

From 3.8 to 76 kW in Cooling

From 11 to 186 kW in Heating

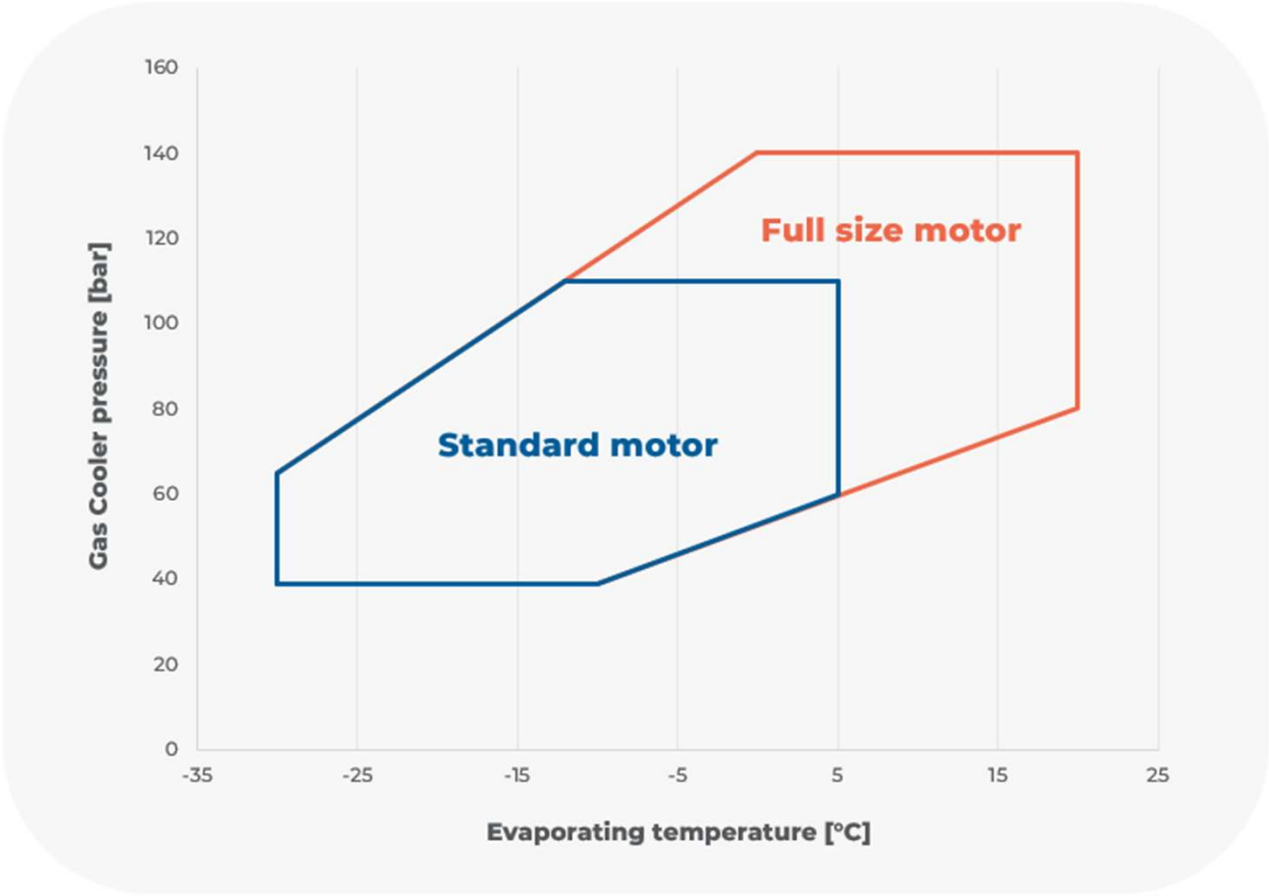
 Cooling Capacity -10° evap / 10 K superheat. / 83,7 bar gas cooler press. / 33 °C gas cooler outlet temp.  
 Heating capacity 5 °C evap / 10 K superheat. / 90 bar gas cooler press. / 15 °C gas cooler outlet temp.





CO<sub>2</sub> TK HD SERIES

Application envelope



## CO<sub>2</sub> TK HD SERIES

Skill point

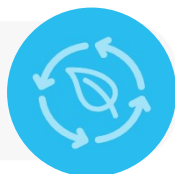
N. 34 CPS

From 1.9 to 38 m<sup>3</sup>/h



### HIGH RELIABILITY

Due to the use of dedicated materials & new machining tech



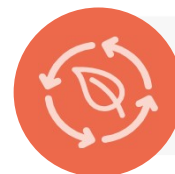
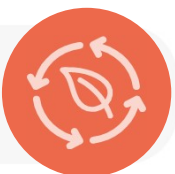
### ECO-FRIENDLY

More durable and less impact on the environment



### SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED

For always on application h. 24



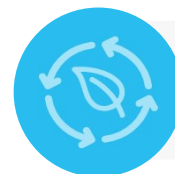
### LOW NOISE – LOW VIBRATION

Thank to mechanical balance



### HIGH FLEXIBILITY

The best solution with inverter



### HIGH EFFICIENCY

The best solution for heat pump & recovery application



### 100% COMPATIBLE

With existing installation (as retrofit)



## CO<sub>2</sub> TK HD SERIES

### Skill points

#### PISTON PIN

Longer, with hard antifriction coating.

#### PISTONS

New material with hard nitriding surface for long service life.

Less sensitive to thermal variations even under severe conditions.

#### CONNECTING RODS

New stronger material, with new hard bushings.

#### CYLINDER SURFACE

New finishing for lower friction and limited running-in.

#### MOTORS

High efficiency asynchronous version.

#### COUNTERWEIGHT

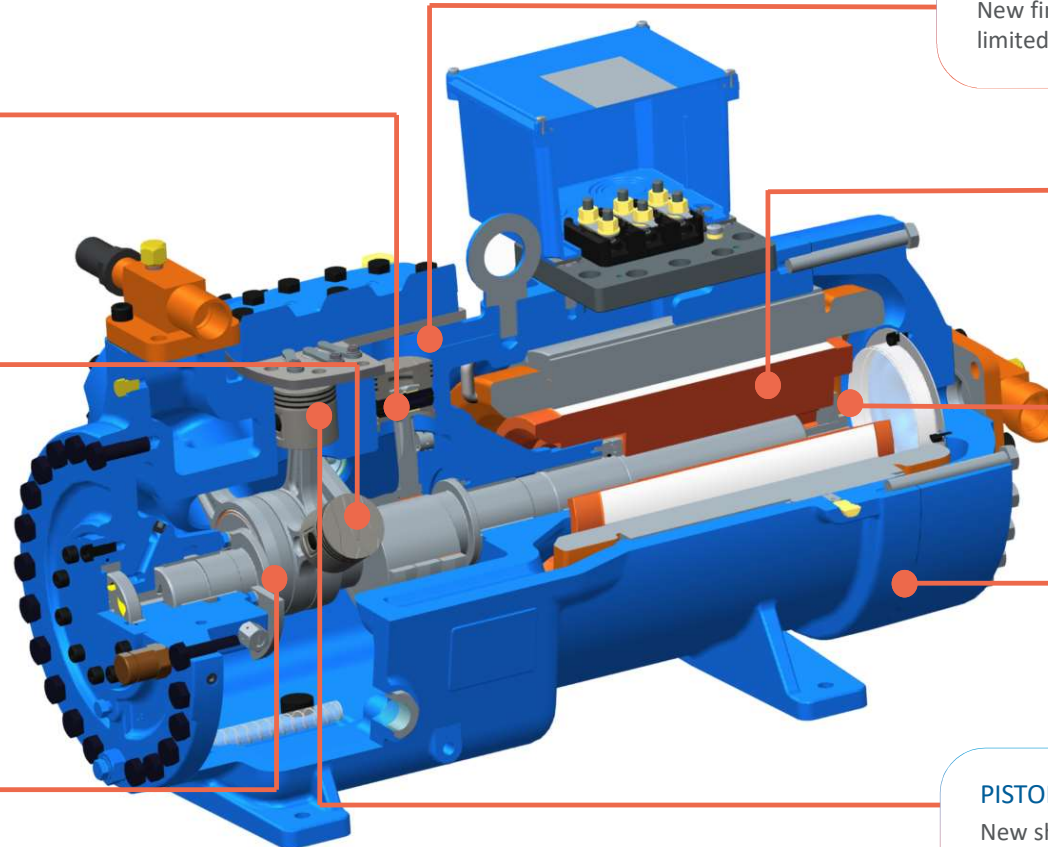
New balance for further improvement of vibrations & noise

#### PSS

Up to 100 bar

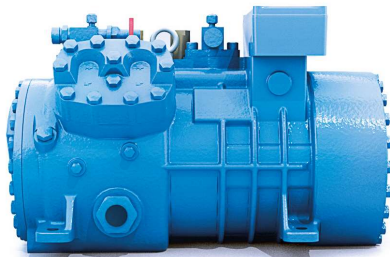
#### PISTON RINGS

New shape with antiwear surface treatment.



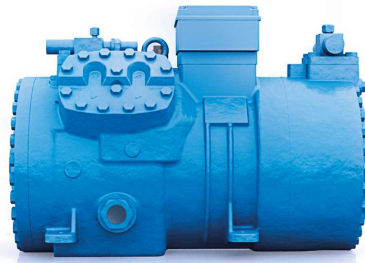
## CO<sub>2</sub> TK HD SERIES + LSPM MOTOR

### Models



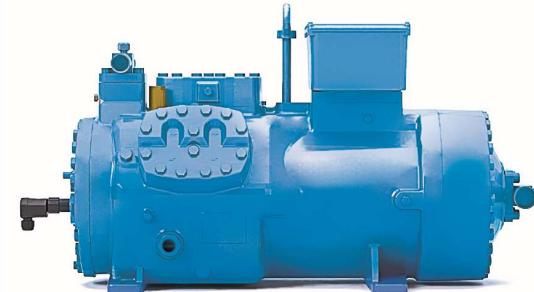
Q-TK HD  
LSPM  
4 cylinders

9 models | 5 – 10 HP  
3,8 – 9,6 m<sup>3</sup>/h @50 Hz  
4,5 – 11,5 m<sup>3</sup>/h @60 Hz



S-TK HD  
LSPM  
4 cylinders

13 models | 10 – 40 HP  
7,9 – 25,3 m<sup>3</sup>/h @50 Hz  
9,4 – 30,3 m<sup>3</sup>/h @60 Hz



Z-TK HD  
LSPM  
6 cylinders

3 models | 40 – 50 HP  
30,7 – 37,9 m<sup>3</sup>/h @50 Hz  
36,9 – 45,5 m<sup>3</sup>/h @60 Hz



## CO<sub>2</sub> TK HD SERIES + LSPM MOTOR

Skill points

N. 25 CPS

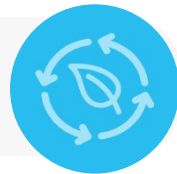
From 4 to 38 m<sup>3</sup>/h

**The largest range with this technology**



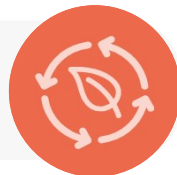
**HIGH RELIABILITY**

Based on TK HD technology



**ECO-FRIENDLY**

More durable and less impact  
on the environment



**UP TO +15% MORE EFFICIENT**

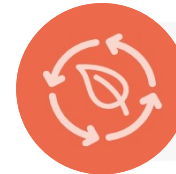
@50Hz in reference to async version

AVG +8%



**UP TO + 25% MORE EFFICIENT**

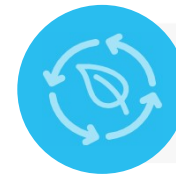
@ Minimum frequency



**COMPATIBLE WITH INVERTER**

Usable with or without inverter

Only DOL start



**HIGH EFFICIENCY**

The best solution for always on applications

Easy payback of initial investment



**LOW NOISE – LOW VIBRATION**

Thank to optimized mechanical balance



## CO<sub>2</sub> TK HD SERIES + LSPM MOTOR

Case study – “TK HD” vs “TK HD LSPM” in a simple booster system

### Booster system with flash gas bypass and LT desuperheater

MT (T<sub>0</sub> = -8°C | Evaporator OH = 10K)

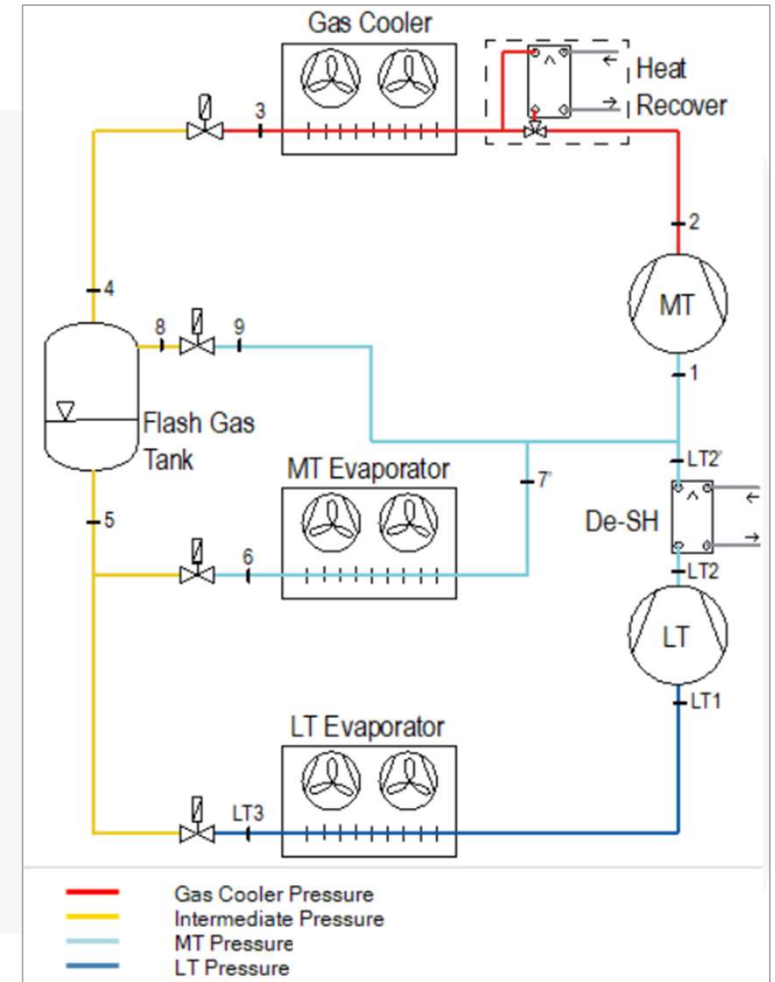
- 1 x Q9-7TK HD LSPM inverter VS 1 x Q9-7TK HD with inverter
- 2 x Q9-7TK HD

LT (T<sub>0</sub> = -30°C | Evaporator OH = 10 K)

- 1 x A1.5-3SK3 with inverter
- 2 x A1.5-3SK3
- LT desuperheater (T<sub>out</sub> = 30°C)

MT Target = 25 kW | LT Target = 5 kW | HR1 Target = 5 kW

Source: Frascold CO2 TOOL



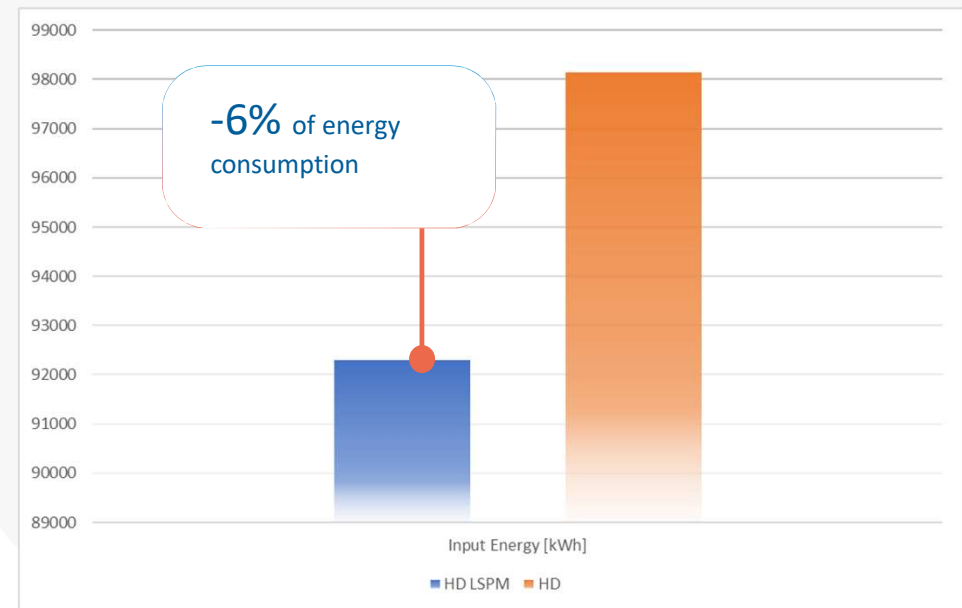
## CO<sub>2</sub> TK HD SERIES + LSPM MOTOR

Case study – “TK HD” vs “TK HD LSPM” in a booster system

	HD LSPM	HD
Refrigerating Energy MT [kWh]	203579	206253
Refrigerating Energy LT [kWh]	40128	40128
Input Energy [kWh]	92306	98151
Average COP ref [W/W]	2,75	2,6
Seasonal COP ref [kWh/kWh]	2,64	2,51
Average COP system [W/W]	3,12	2,93
Seasonal COP system [kWh/kWh]	2,96	2,81
Heat Recovery Energy (1st) [kWh]	29200	29200
Maximum Gas Cooler Capacity [kW]	56,526	57,001
Maximum DeSH Capacity [kW]	0,584	0,584
Transcritical operation hours [h]	7005	7005
Subcritical operation hours [h]	1755	1755

Source: Frascold CO2 TOOL

## System advantage with the use of a TK HD LSPM a leader compressor



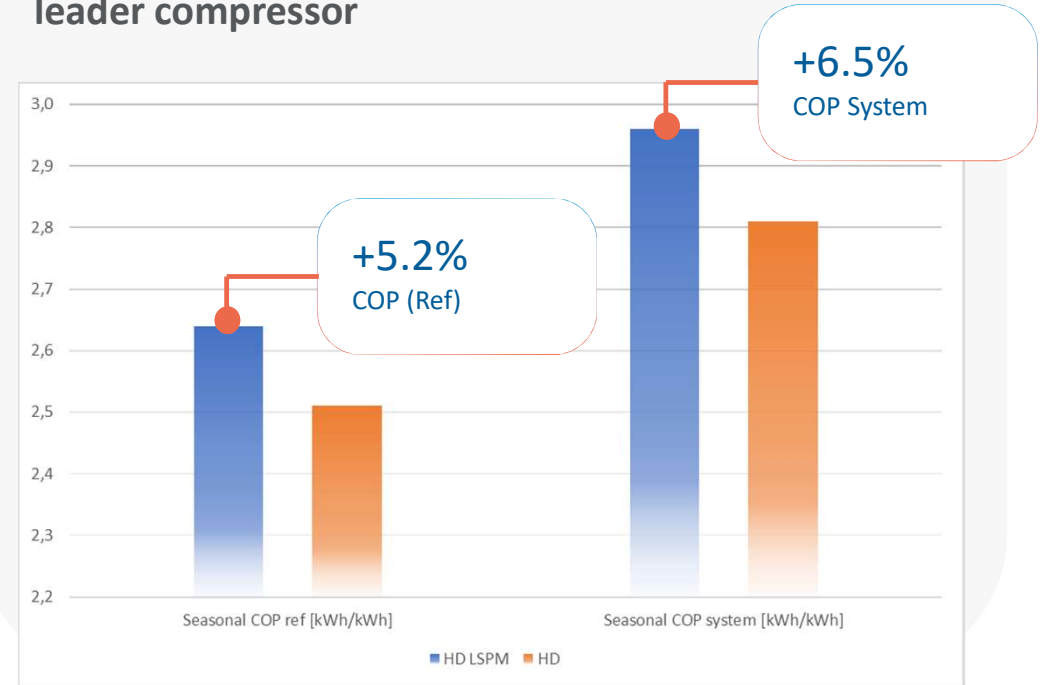
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Thank you

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