



# Exposed Doors and Lost Keys

**A new perspective  
on Proactive CyberSecurity**

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# Strategic Assets have become Digital



Web Apps



IoT



Code



Websites



Operational  
Technology



Personal Data

# Risk have also become Digital



Web Apps

Fraud schemes



IoT

Phishing



Code

Economic  
Espionage



Websites

VIP Targeting



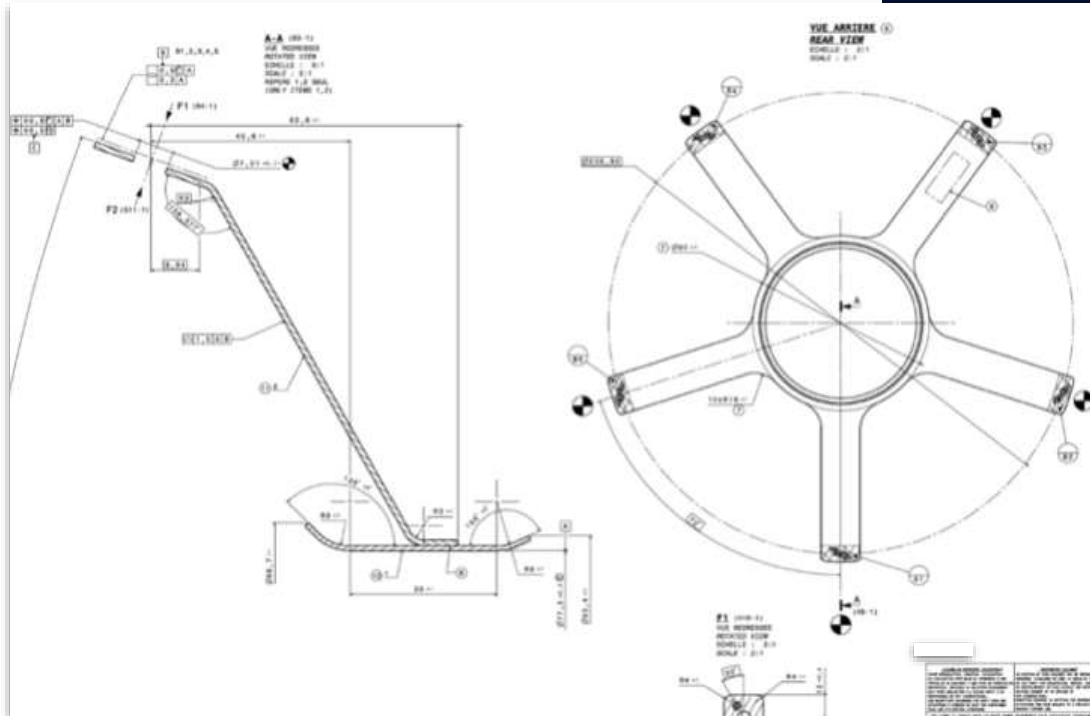
Operational  
Technology

Password Attack



Personal Data

Ransomware



## Origin

Foreign Supplier — 3rd Party

## Context

New, patented technology

## Data types

Industrial drawings

## Risks

Economic espionage, Ransomware

**Assets are digital, Risk are digital.**

# Outside exposure keeps rising.



Developer outsourcing  
led to a **66% increase in**  
**source code leaks.**

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**40% growth in vulnerable shadow assets** during H2 2021



**What an attacker needs.**



# What an attacker needs.



## Entry point

- a VPN
- an vulnerable RDP
- a misconfigured port
- an unsecured shadow asset
- a SaaS software
- a Cloud console

### 1. Find a door

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## Access

- **A lost key:**  
credentials, cookies, etc.
- **A stolen key:**  
phishing campaign, etc.
- **A broken lock :** CVE

**1. Find a door**

**2. Open the door**

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- **A Malware:** Conti, Ragnar Locker, Alumni Locker, etc.
- The ability to **propagate** from one endpoint to the other

1. Find a door

2. Open the door

3. Deploy the attack



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- A **Malware:** Conti, Ragnar Locker, Alumni Locker, etc.
- The ability to **propagate** from one endpoint to the other

- **Shutdown systems**
- **Encrypt** data
- **Sell** the data on the Dark Web

1. Find a door

2. Open the door

3. Deploy the attack

4. Disrupt the system

# Zooming in on Preventive Strategies



## Weak Entry Door



## Break The Door

Ex: RDP/VPN exposed to CVEs



## Re-use Lost Keys

Ex: Unsecure database leaking creds



## Buy a Key

Ex: Creds for sale on the Dark Web



## Steal a Key

Ex: Phishing campaign



## No Key Required

Ex: Unprotected FTP server



## Business Damage



# Example 0 – RDP server



# Example 1 — Login information

```
MySQL_29:01:2020_UserProfiles
1  abort-slave-event-count      0
2  allow-suspicious-udfs        FALSE
3  archive                       ON
4  auto-increment-increment     1
5  auto-increment-offset        1
6  autocommit                    TRUE
7  automatic-sp-privileges       TRUE
8  avoid-temporal-upgrade        FALSE
9  back-log                      80
10 basedir                      /home/jon/bin/mysql-5.7/
11
12
13 oliver.rivera@seegalindustries.com passwordz
14 michael.hall@seegalindustries.com password2
15 ben.campbell@seegalindustries.com bestpassword
16 sophia.scott@seegalindustries.com qwerty12345
17 abigail.ramirez@seegalindustries.com azerty99
18 ben.hill@seegalindustries.com 17!lol22
19 abigail.campbell@seegalindustries.com gamemars
20 isabella.perez@seegalindustries.com best?
21 sophia.young@seegalindustries.com skatejohnwick
22 emma.hall@seegalindustries.com 13gates
23 oliver.allen@seegalindustries.com 07board
24 oliver.torres@seegalindustries.com 03cat
25 ethan.flores@seegalindustries.com 04fifa
26 sophia.robinson@seegalindustries.com 06boss
27 isabella.thompson@seegalindustries.com 02#zzzzz
28 mike.nelson@seegalindustries.com 17gates
29 ben.adams@seegalindustries.com playermeta
```

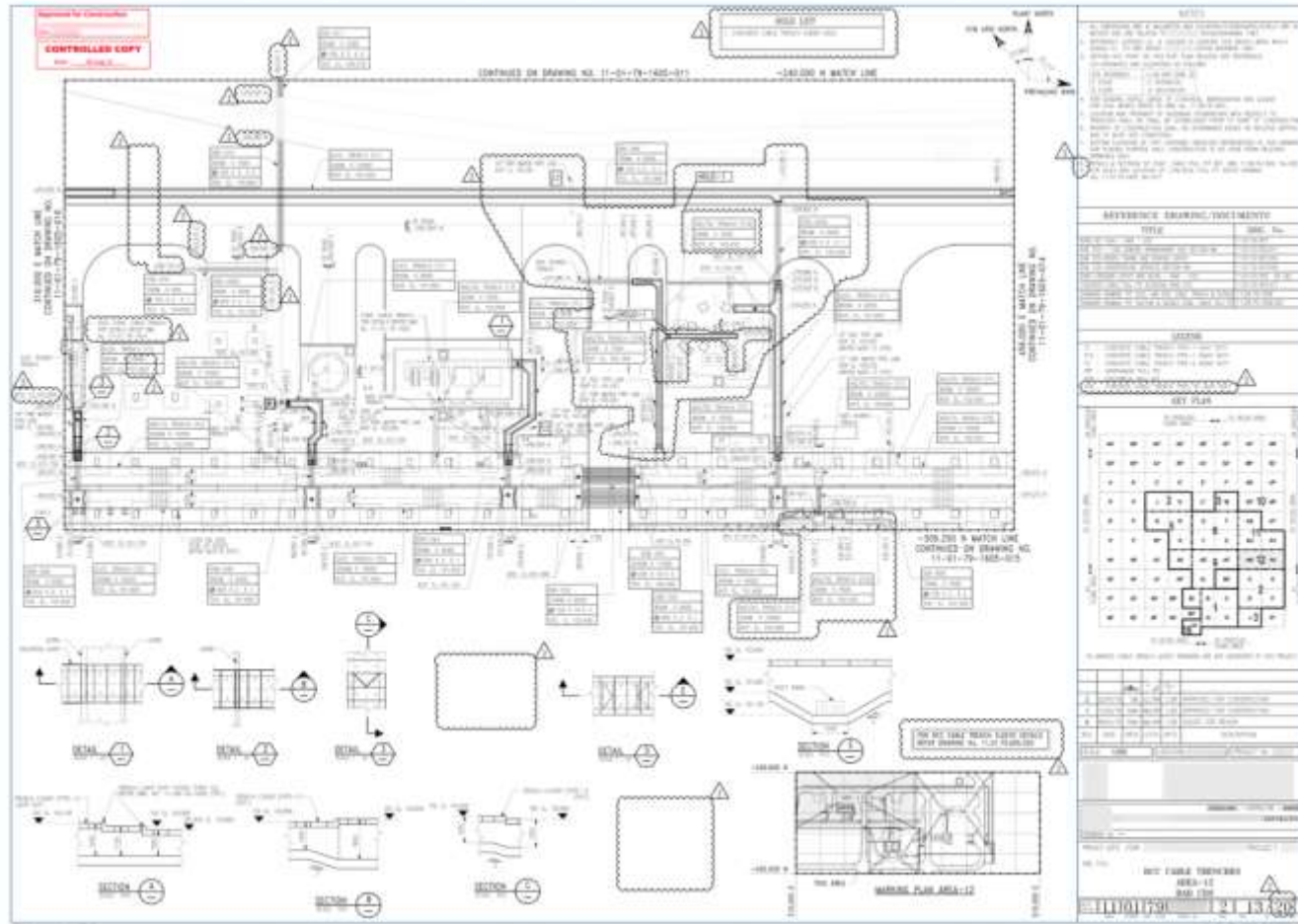




07/30/2021 12:24:03 PM -0700

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Pharmacy Name	FIR Date	ERI	NDC#	Drug Name & Drug Strength	Qty Supply	Prescriber Name	Total Gross Cost	Total Number Cost	Total Net Cost
CAREMARK SPECIALTY PHARMACY	8/13/2014	228	817880790101	TRUSADOL TAB 200-300	90	NALAE	\$7,909.27	\$10.00	\$8,734.27
RTS AIO PHARMACY	8/27/2014	349	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.98	\$0.98	\$0.00
RTS AIO PHARMACY	8/27/2014	349	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
RTS AIO PHARMACY	9/24/2014	349	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.98	\$0.98	\$0.00
RTS AIO PHARMACY	9/24/2014	349	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
WALGREENS	10/01/2014	091	66152101710	LIVORIN INJ 2014-15	2	JOE VY	\$27.00	\$0.00	\$27.00
RTS AIO PHARMACY	10/23/2014	349	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.98	\$0.98	\$0.00
RTS AIO PHARMACY	10/23/2014	349	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
CAREMARK SPECIALTY PHARMACY	11/11/2014	228	817880790101	TRUSADOL TAB 200-300	90	NALAE	\$8,909.27	\$10.00	\$9,734.27
RTS AIO PHARMACY	12/9/2014	349	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.98	\$0.98	\$0.00
RTS AIO PHARMACY	12/9/2014	349	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
RTS AIO PHARMACY	1/7/2015	349	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.98	\$1.98	\$0.00
RTS AIO PHARMACY	1/7/2015	349	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
CAREMARK SPECIALTY PHARMACY	2/26/2015	228	817880790101	TRUSADOL TAB 200-300	90	NALAE	\$8,909.27	\$10.00	\$9,734.27
RTS AIO PHARMACY	2/26/2015	352	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.99	\$0.00	\$2.99
RTS AIO PHARMACY	2/26/2015	352	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
RTS AIO PHARMACY	3/12/2015	352	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.99	\$0.00	\$2.99
RTS AIO PHARMACY	3/12/2015	352	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
RTS AIO PHARMACY	4/16/2015	354	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.99	\$0.00	\$2.99
RTS AIO PHARMACY	4/16/2015	352	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
RTS AIO PHARMACY	4/17/2015	354	00168000415	TRIAMETOLIN CR 0.2% INJ	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.55	\$1.55	\$0.00
CAREMARK SPECIALTY PHARMACY	5/7/2015	228	817880790101	TRUSADOL TAB 200-300	90	NALAE	\$8,161.09	\$10.00	\$8,636.09
RTS AIO PHARMACY	5/13/2015	352	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.99	\$0.00	\$2.99
RTS AIO PHARMACY	5/13/2015	352	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
RTS AIO PHARMACY	5/13/2015	354	00168000415	TRIAMETOLIN CR 0.2% INJ	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.55	\$1.55	\$0.00
RTS AIO PHARMACY	6/18/2015	352	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.99	\$0.00	\$2.99
RTS AIO PHARMACY	6/18/2015	352	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
RTS AIO PHARMACY	6/22/2015	352	00168000415	TRIAMETOLIN CR 0.2% INJ	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.55	\$1.55	\$0.00
RTS AIO PHARMACY	7/18/2015	352	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.99	\$0.00	\$2.99
RTS AIO PHARMACY	7/18/2015	352	47781010080	NEVAPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$0.90	\$0.00	\$1.78
RTS AIO PHARMACY	8/6/2015	355	00168000415	TRIAMETOLIN CR 0.2% INJ	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.55	\$1.55	\$0.00
RTS AIO PHARMACY	8/7/2015	356	817880790101	TRUSADOL TAB 200-300	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1,354.78	\$0.00	\$1,354.78
RTS AIO PHARMACY	8/24/2015	356	944787092402	ENVALPRIN TAB 200MG	30	JOHN RICHARD	\$1.99	\$0.00	\$2.99



# Example 3 – Physical Security



## ATTENTION!

Don't worry, you can return all your files!

All your files like pictures, databases, documents and other important are encrypted with strongest encryption and unique key.

The only method of recovering files is to purchase decrypt tool and unique key for you.

This software will decrypt all your encrypted files.

What guarantees you have?

You can send one of your encrypted file from your PC and we decrypt it for free.

But we can decrypt only 1 file for free. File must not contain valuable information.

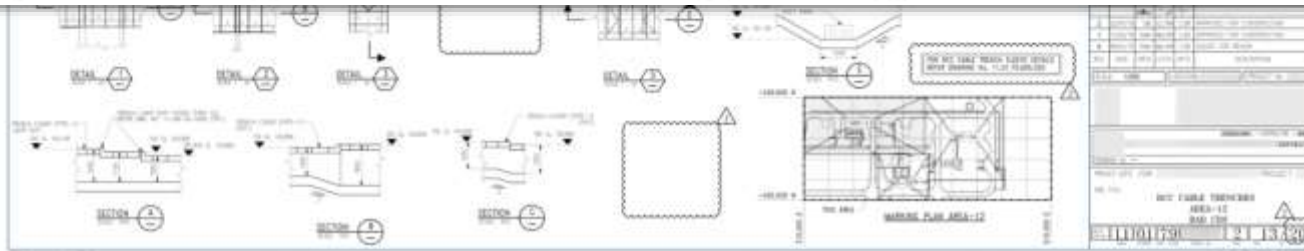
You can get and look video overview decrypt tool:

Price of private key and decrypt software is \$980.

Discount 50% available if you contact us first 72 hours, that's price for you is \$490.

Please note that you'll never restore your data without payment.

Check your e-mail "Spam" or "Junk" folder if you don't get answer more than 6 hours.



# CybelAngel EASM<sup>X</sup>

Because you can't protect what you can't see.



## Asset Discovery & Monitoring

Detect and secure **vulnerable shadow services** before they are hacked.

### Sources include:

RDP TeamViewer Modbus Fox  
Bacnet Dicom Telnet Docker

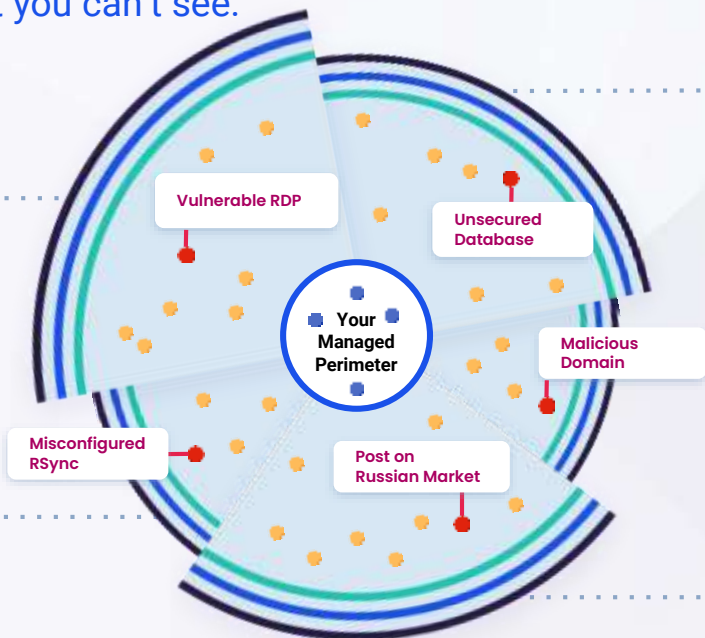


## Data Breach Prevention

Monitor, detect, and secure publicly-accessible sensitive data before they are breached.

### Sources include:

SMB FTP(S) GCS AWS S3 MySQL  
Azure Storage Elasticsearch MongoDB



## Account Takeover Prevention

Monitor and detect critical **credentials leaks** before they are compromised.

### Sources include:

Open databases Public leaks Paste sites  
Ransomware gangs Criminal marketplaces



## Domain Protection

Monitor, detect, and take down **malicious domains** to keep your brand secure.

### Sources include:

Zone files Passive DNS feeds  
Certificate transparency logs



## Dark Web Monitoring

Detect and mitigate targeted attacks planned on Dark Web forums, messaging apps, etc.

### Sources include:

Tor forums Boards IRC  
Telegram Discord

In-depth IPv4  
& virtual host  
scanning

ML-powered  
filtering

Investigation &  
contextualization



## Early Detection

Visualize all of External Attack Surface

Scan, Filter, Investigate findings



## Remediation

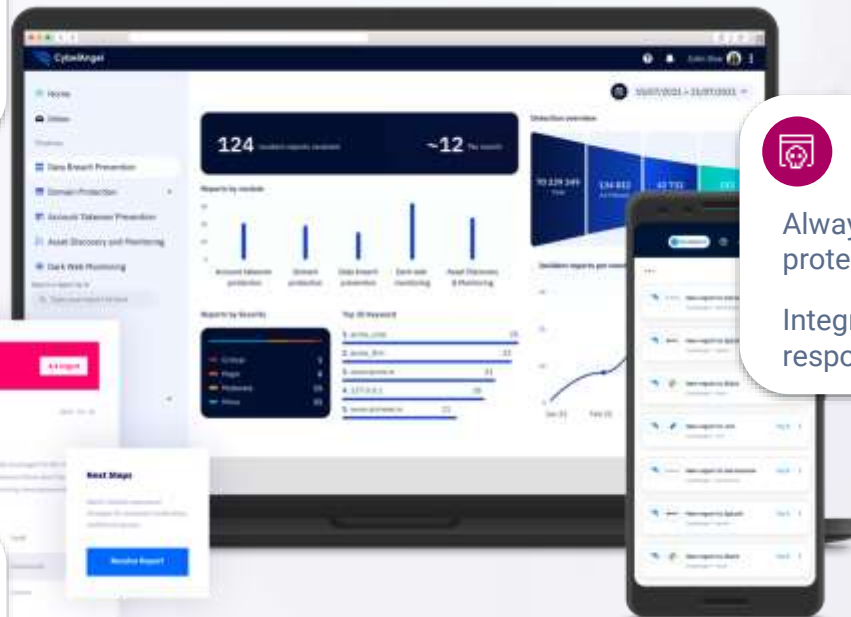
Always think end-to-end protection

Integrate with your incident response processes.



## Prioritization

Assess Breach Likelihood and Business Impact with dedicated Analyst



# Solving External Risks through Proactive Security





# Thank you!

Visit us at 7A-214.

Thomas Garnier, Product Director at CybelAngel

## It's time to See Beyond.

Start today with a complimentary external risk preview report.



*[discover.cybelangel.com/external-risk-preview-report](https://discover.cybelangel.com/external-risk-preview-report)*